

The American Political Science Review

BOARD OF EDITORS

Hugh L. Elsbree, Managing Editor, Library of Congress	Henry W. Ehrmann, University of Colorado
V. O. Key, Jr., Associate Editor, Harvard University	Harvey C. Mansfield, Ohio State University
James L. McCamy, Associate Editor, University of Wisconsin	C. Herman Pritchett, University of Chicago
Taylor Cole, Duke University	Francis O. Wilcox, Washington, D. C.

VOLUME XLVII
1953

Reprinted with the permission of The American Political Science Association

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION

New York • London

1971

Copyright, 1953, by
THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

First reprinting 1971, Johnson Reprint Corporation

Johnson Reprint Corporation	Johnson Reprint Company Ltd.
111 <i>Fifth Avenue</i>	<i>Berkeley Square House</i>
New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A.	London, W1X6BA, England

Printed in the U.S.A.

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1—MARCH, 1953

Some Present-Day Critics of Liberalism. <i>Francis W. Coker</i>	1
The American Idea of International Interest. <i>Thomas I. Cook and Malcolm Moos</i>	28
Party Preference and Attitudes on Political Issues: 1948–1951. <i>Warren E. Miller</i>	45
The Implementation of the Italian Constitution. <i>John Clarke Adams and Paolo Barile</i>	61
The Politics of Management Improvement in the States. <i>Karl A. Bosworth</i>	84
The Hoover Commission's Personnel Recommendations—A Progress Report. <i>Harold H. Leich</i>	100
Constitutional Law in 1951–1952. <i>David Fellman</i>	126
Short Articles and Notes	
Notes on the Theory of Political Opinion Formation. <i>Avery Leiserson</i>	171
The Government Sector of the American Economy. <i>Elmer B. Staats</i>	178
Some Aspects of the Security Problem in the Middle East. <i>Halford L. Hoskins</i>	188
The Japanese General Election of 1952. <i>Paul S. Dull</i>	199
Book Reviews, Notes, and Bibliography. <i>Emmette S. Redford (ed.)</i>	205
News and Notes. <i>Albert Lee Sturm (ed.)</i>	273

NUMBER 2—JUNE, 1953

Libertarian Motivations on the Vinson Court. <i>C. Herman Pritchett</i>	321
The Two-Party System in British Politics. <i>Leslie Lipson</i>	337
Political Issues and the Vote: November, 1952. <i>Angus Campbell, Gerald Gurin, and Warren E. Miller</i>	359
The Region of Isolationism. <i>Ralph H. Smuckler</i>	386
Agrarian Syndicalism in Postwar France. <i>Gordon Wright</i>	402
An American View of European Union. <i>Arthur N. Holcombe</i>	417
Political Factors in U. S. International Financial Cooperation, 1945–1950. <i>Jack N. Behrman</i>	431
Nature over Art: No More Local Finance. <i>Rowland Egger</i>	461
State Administration of Natural Resources in the West. <i>Vincent Ostrom</i>	478
Technical Assistance and Administrative Reform in Colombia. <i>Lynton K. Caldwell</i>	494
The Role of the Military in Middle East Politics. <i>Majid Khadduri</i>	511
Partisanship and County Office: The Case of Ohio. <i>V. O. Key, Jr.</i>	525
British By-Elections, 1952. <i>Richard M. Scammon</i>	533
Book Reviews, Notes, and Bibliography. <i>Emmette S. Redford (ed.)</i>	537
News and Notes. <i>Albert Lee Sturm (ed.)</i>	609

NUMBER 3—SEPTEMBER, 1953

Research in Comparative Politics	
Report of the Inter-University Summer Seminar on Comparative Politics, Social Science Research Council.	641
Comments on the Seminar Report.	658
The Italian Elections and the Problem of Representation. <i>Joseph G. La Palombara</i>	676
The Democratization of Administration: The Farmer Committee System. <i>Reed L. Frischknecht</i>	704
Some Reflections of a Law Professor about Instruction and Research in Public Administration. <i>Kenneth Culp Davis</i>	728
Collective Security Reexamined. <i>Kenneth W. Thompson</i>	753
The Law of Oligarchy. <i>C. W. Cassinelli</i>	773

The Legislative Council Movement in the United States, 1933–1953. <i>Harold W. Davey</i>	785
Short Papers	
Increasing the Number of Americans Potentially Available for Foreign Assignments. <i>Walter H. C. Laves</i>	798
The Independent Voter in 1952: A Study of Pittsfield, Massachusetts. <i>Philip K. Hastings</i>	805
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science in American Universities. <i>Francis E. Rourke (comp.)</i>	811
Book Reviews, Notes, and Bibliography. <i>Emmette S. Redford (ed.)</i>	843
Publications on Australia Useful to a Political Scientist: A Selective Survey. <i>Louise Overacker</i>	844
News and Notes. <i>Albert L. Sturm (ed.)</i>	931

NUMBER 4—DECEMBER, 1953

On the Study of Government. <i>Pendleton Herring</i>	961
The United Nations and the Political Scientist. <i>Dag Hammarskjöld</i>	975
The German Social Democratic Party and the International Situation. <i>Henry L. Bretton</i>	980
The British Commonwealth: A Symposium	
The British Commonwealth of Nations. <i>H. Duncan Hall</i>	997
The Nature and Structure of the Commonwealth. <i>K. C. Wheare</i>	1016
Nationalism and Democracy in the British Commonwealth: Some General Trends. <i>Alexander Brady</i>	1029
Neutralization and the Balance of Power. <i>Fred Greene</i>	1041
The Developing Field of International Legal Studies. <i>David F. Cavers</i>	1058
The Political Theory Implicit in Social Casework Theory. <i>Alan Keith-Lucas</i>	1076
Reason and Power in Benjamin Franklin's Political Thought. <i>Gerald Stourzh</i>	1092
Purposes, Procedures, and Outcomes of the Cooperative Research Project on Convention Delegations. <i>Paul T. David</i>	1116
A Note on Treaty Ratification. <i>Carl Marcy</i>	1130
Book Reviews, Notes, and Bibliography. <i>Emmette S. Redford (ed.)</i>	1134
A Selective Survey of Literature on Tibet. <i>Beatrice D. Miller</i>	1135
News and Notes. <i>Albert L. Sturm (ed.)</i>	1214
Forty-ninth Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association: Transactions of the Council and Annual Business Meetings.....	1215
The Constitution of The American Political Science Association, 1953.....	1221
Special Announcements.....	1236
Index to Volume XLVII. <i>Emma Rhyne Patterson</i>	1239

OFFICERS OF THE
AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

President

RALPH J. BUNCHE
United Nations

President-Elect

CHARLES MCKINLEY
Reed College

Vice-Presidents

TAYLOR COLE
Duke University

J. A. C. GRANT
University of California
(Los Angeles)

CLAUDIUS O. JOHNSON
State College of Washington

Secretary

HARVEY C. MANSFIELD
The Ohio State University

Treasurer

EDWARD H. LITCHFIELD
Cornell University

Executive Director

JOHN GANGE
1785 Massachusetts Ave., N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

Managing Editor
American Political Science Review

HUGH L. ELSBREE
Library of Congress

COUNCIL

Above-named Officers *ex officio*

WALTER H. BENNETT
University of Alabama
HUGH A. BONE
University of Washington
ROBERT A. DAHL
Yale University
DAVID FELLMAN
University of Wisconsin
VICTOR JONES
Wesleyan University
JACK W. PELTASON
University of Illinois
EMMETTE S. REDFORD
University of Texas
CLINTON ROSSITER
Cornell University

MANNING J. DAUER
University of Florida
EARL LATHAM
Amherst College
ARNAUD LEAVELLE
Stanford University
DAYTON D. MCKEAN
University of Colorado
J. ROLAND PENNOCK
Swarthmore College
C. HERMAN PRITCHETT
University of Chicago
WALLACE S. SAYRE
College of the City of New York
DWIGHT WALDO
University of California (Berkeley)

FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW
ALBERT SHAW
FREDERIC N. JUDSON
JAMES BRYCE
A. LAWRENCE LOWELL
WOODROW WILSON
SIMEON E. BALDWIN
ALBERT BUSHNELL HART
W. W. WILLOUGHBY
JOHN BASSETT MOORE
ERNST FREUND
JESSE MACY
MUNRO SMITH
HENRY JONES FORD
PAUL S. REINSCH
LEO S. ROWE

WILLIAM A. DUNNING
HARRY A. GARFIELD
JAMES W. GARNER
CHARLES E. MERRIAM
CHARLES A. BEARD
WILLIAM B. MUNRO
JESSE S. REEVES
JOHN A. FAIRLIE
BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH
EDWARD S. CORWIN
WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY
ISIDOR LOEB
WALTER J. SHEPARD
FRANCIS W. COKER
ARTHUR N. HOLCOMBE
THOMAS REED POWELL

CLARENCE A. DYKSTRA
CHARLES GROVE HAINES
ROBERT C. BROOKS
FREDERIC A. OGG
WILLIAM ANDERSON
ROBERT E. CUSHMAN
LEONARD D. WHITE
JOHN M. GAUS
WALTER F. DODD
ARTHUR W. MACMAHON
HENRY R. SPENCER
QUINCY WRIGHT
JAMES K. POLLOCK
PETER H. ODEGARD
LUTHER H. GULICK
PENDLETON HERRING