British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 42 | PART 1 | JANUARY 2012





British Journal of Political Science

Editors: SHAUN BOWLER, University of California, Riverside, University of Essex; ROBERT E GOODIN, Australian National University, University of Essex; KRISTIAN SKREDE GLEDITSCH AND HUGH WARD, University of Essex

Journal Administrator: JAYNE DALDRY

Editorial Board

JAMES ALT, Harvard University	Max K
ANTHONY BERTELLI, University of	Junko
Southern California	ANTHO
SARAH BIRCH, University of Essex	CHARLI
ARCHIE BROWN, University of Oxford	Desmo
CHRIS BROWN, London School of	STEIN I
Economics and Political Science	MICHA
RANDALL CALVERT, Washington University, St Louis	PATRIC
GARY COX, Stanford University	Joni L
IVOR CREWE, University of Essex	DAVID
FIONA DEVINE, University of Manchester	IAIN M
CÉCILE FABRE, University of Oxford	SUSAN
MORRIS P. FIORINA, Stanford University	Helen
FRED I. GREENSTEIN, Princeton University	JACK N
JACK HAYWARD, University of Hull	CAROLE
CHRISTOPHER HILL, University of Cambridge	Peter
SIMON HIX, London School of	DAVID
Economics and Political Science	STEVEN
SIMON HUG, University of Geneva	DUNCA
PETER JOHN, University of Manchester	ALBERT
PETER JONES, University of Newcastle upon Tyne	GRAHAM

KAASE, Jacobs University Bremen KATO, University of Tokyo NY KING, University of Essex ES KING, Georgetown University OND KING, University of Oxford KUHNLE, University of Bergen EL LAVER, University of New York CK LE GALÈS, Sciences Po Paris OVENDUSKI, Birkbeck, University of London MCKAY, University of Essex ICLEAN, University of Oxford MENDUS, University of York MILNER, Princeton University NAGEL, University of Pennsylvania E PATEMAN, University of California, Los Angeles RIDDELL, The Times, London SANDERS, University of Essex N SMITH, University of Exeter AN SNIDAL, University of Oxford T WEALE, University College London M K. WILSON, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Copyeditor: HEATHER BLISS

For Notes for Contributors please see inside back cover. Note that contributions should be sent to the Editors, not to the Copyeditor or to Cambridge University Press.

EDITORIAL POLICY

The British Journal of Political Science is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science and political theory, except the history of political thought. Innovative and authoritative work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence. The Editors reserve the right to decline articles if, according to their own judgement, they are inconsistent with editorial policy.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007–1234) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. The 2012 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £275.00 (US \$475.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £32.00 (US \$50.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £255.00 (US \$440.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £78.00 net (US \$135.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

INTERNET ACCESS

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at: http://journals.cambridge.org/. For further information on other Press titles access http://www.cambridge.org.

© Cambridge University Press 2012 Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.