1869-1969

OCTOBER 1969 - No. 103

international review of the red cross



GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

MARCEL NAVILLE, Master of Arts, President (member since 1967)

JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, Hon. Doctor of Literature, Honorary Vice-President (1919)

MARTIN BODMER, Hon. Doctor of Philosophy (1940)

PAUL RUEGGER, former Swiss Minister to Italy and the United Kingdom, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (1948)

RODOLFO OLGIATI, Hon. Doctor of Medicine, former Director of the Don Suisse (1949)

MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM, former Head of Section, Central Prisoners of War Agency (1951)

FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, Lawyer, Counsellor to the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1943 to 1951 (1951)

GUILLAUME BORDIER, Certificated Engineer E.P.F., M.B.A. Harvard, Banker (1955)

HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Assistant Secretary-General to the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1944 to 1946, Vice-President (1958)

JACQUES FREYMOND, Doctor of Literature, Director of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Professor at the University of Geneva, Vice-President (1959)

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zurich (1961)

SAMUEL A. GONARD, former Army Corps Commander (1961)

HANS MEULI, Doctor of Medicine, Brigade Colonel, former Director of the Swiss Army Medical Service (1961)

MARJORIE DUVILLARD, Deputy executive director of the International Council of Nurses (1961)

MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former President of the Swiss Confederation (1961)

ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, former member of the Swiss National Council; Secretary-General of the International Metal Workers Federation (1965)

DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies (1967)

JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)

ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws (1967)

JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws (1967)

WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)

Honorary members: Miss LUCIE ODIER, Honorary Vice-President; Messrs. FRÉDÉRIC BARBEY, CARL J. BURCKHARDT, PAUL CARRY, Miss SUZANNE FERRIÈRE, Messrs. ÉDOUARD de HALLER, PAUL LOGOZ, ALFREDO VANNOTTI, ADOLF VISCHER.

Directorate:

ROGER GALLOPIN, Director-General JEAN PICTET, Director-General CLAUDE PILLOUD, Director

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

OCTOBER 1969 - Nº 103

1869-1969

CONTENTS

M. A. NAVILLE

J.-G. LOSSIER
V. SEGESVARY

The Centenary of our Publication 519
How the "Bulletin international" Started 521
A Glimpse into the Past
Fifty years of the "Bulletin" 539
Fifty years of the "International Review" 546
Wide open to humanitarian Problems 553
The Flame of Charity
External Activities: Nigeria - Saudi Arabia - Middle East - People's Republic of South Yemen - Syria - Switzerland
In Geneva: A German Publication
International Red Cross Meetings in Istanbul 589

COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

INTERNATIONAL

P. E. SCHAZMANN

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

FRENCH EDITION OF THE REVIEW

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REVIEW

SPANISH

M. A. Naville: 1869-1969 — El Centenario de nuestra publicación — Comó nació el "Bulletín international" — P.-E. Schazmann: La Llama de la caridad.

GERMAN

 M. A. Naville: 1869-1969 — Unsere Zeitschrift hundertjährig — Wie entstand das "Bulletin international?" — P.-E. Schazmann: Die Flamme der Nächstenliebe.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

The International Review is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

7, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Postal Cheque No. 121767

> Annual subscription: Sw. fr. 25.— (\$6) Single copies Sw. fr. 2.50 (\$0.60)

> > Editor: J.-G. LOSSIER

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.