American Journal of International Law



PUBLISHED BY The American Society of International Law

BOARD OF EDITORS

Editors in Chief

JOSÉ ENRIQUE ALVAREZ New York University School of Law

DAPO AKANDE Oxford University KAREN J. ALTER

Northwestern University

ANTONY ANGHIE University of Utah

MAHNOUSH H. ARSANJANI New Haven, Connecticut

EYAL BENVENISTI

Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law Laurence Boisson de Chazournes University of Geneva School of Law

CURTIS A. BRADLEY

Duke University School of Law

JUTTA BRUNNÉE

University of Toronto Faculty of Law

DAVID D. CARON

King's College London Dickson Poon School of Law

BHUPINDER SINGH CHIMNI Jawaharlal Nehru University

JAMES THUO GATHII Lovola Law School TOM GINSBURG

University of Chicago Law School Ryan Goodman

New York University School of Law

Laurence R. Helfer

Duke University School of Law

BENEDICT KINGSBURY New York University School of Law University of Utah

Alexandra Huneeus

University of Wisconsin Law School

KAREN KNÓP

University of Toronto Law School DONALD M. MCRAE

University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

Catherine Powell Fordham Law School

KAL RAUSTIALA

Univ. of California (UCLA) School of Law

NATALIE REID

Debevoise & Plimpton HENRY J. RICHARDSON, III

Temple University Beasley School of Law

ANTHEA ROBERTS

London School of Economics Columbia University School of Law

GREGORY SHAFFER

Univ. of California, Irvine School of Law

DAVID P. STEWART

Georgetown University Law Center

ALAN O. SYKES

Stanford Law School

Carlos Manuel Vázquez

Georgetown University Law Center

Ingrid Wuerth

Vanderbilt Law School

ex officio LORI FISLER DAMROSCH MARK DAVID AGRAST Honorary Editors

GEORGE H. ALDRICH

St. Michaels, Maryland RICHARD B. BILDER

University of Wisconsin Law School

CHARLES N. BROWER

The Hague, the Netherlands

EDITH BROWN WEISS

Georgetown University Law Center

THOMAS BUERGENTHAL

George Washington Univ. Law School CHRISTINE M. CHINKIN

London School of Economics

JAMES R. CRAWFORD

University of Cambridge

JOHN R. CROOK

Potomac, Maryland

ANTHONY D'AMATO

Northwestern University School of Law

RICHARD FALK

University of California, Santa Barbara

TOM J. FARER

University of Denver

MICHAEL J. GLENNON Fletcher School, Tufts University

ROSALYN HIGGINS

The Hague, the Netherlands

JOHN H. JACKSON

Georgetown University Law Center

Senior Editors ANNA ASCHER STEPHEN SCHER FREDERIC L. KIRGIS

Washington and Lee Univ. School of Law CYNTHIA ČRAWFORD LICHTENSTEIN

Boston College Law School

Andreas F. Lowenfeld (1930–2014)

New York University School of Law

DAVID A. MARTIN

University of Virginia School of Law

MICHAEL J. MATHESON

George Washington Univ. Law School

THEODOR MERON

The Hague, the Netherlands JOHN NORTON MOORE University of Virginia School of Law

Bernard H. Oxman

University of Miami School of Law

W. MICHAEL REISMAN

Yale Law School

STEPHEN M. SCHWEBEL

Washington, D.C.

DINAH SHELTON

George Washington Univ. Law School PETER D. TROOBOFF

Covington & Burling LLP

RUTH WEDGWOOD SJohns Hopkins University

Burns H. Weston

The University of Iowa College of Law

Associate Editor

JULIE ROBERTS FURGERSON

Managing Editor EMILY C. CUMBERLAND

Assistant to the Editors in Chief RACHEL JONES

ORDERS AND INQUIRIES

Subscriptions, Back Issues, and Cumulative Indexes: The American Journal of International Law (ISSN 0002-9300) is published quarterly, in January, April, July, and October, and is supplied to all members of the American Society of International Law. The annual subscription rate for nonmembers is \$244 (\$285 outside U.S.). Annual subscription orders should be sent to P.O. Box 164, Washington, DC 20055-0164. Order forms and other information are available online at http://www.asil.org. Claims for undelivered issues must be made in writing to the Society (American Journal of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2064; fax (202)797-7133) within three months of the mailing date specified online at http://www.asil.org/claims.htm. Volumes 1 (1907) to date are available from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987, USA, toll-free (800) 828-7571. Cumulative indexes are also available from Hein: 1941–1960, 1961–1970, 1971–1980, 1981–1990, 1991–2000, and 2001–2010.

The Journal is also available in nonprint forms:

- Online through JSTOR, the archive/database of scholarly journals, either through individual subscriptions by ASIL members only ((202) 939-6000), or through institutional subscriptions (JSTOR, 149 Fifth Avenue, 8th Floor, New York, NY 10010, (212) 358-6400). See http://www.jstor.org for a current list of institutional subscribers.
- Online, through: Hein Online, a service of William S. Hein & Co., Inc., at http://www.heinonline.org; Mead Data Central, Inc., provider of the LEXIS®/NEXIS® services, P.O. Box 933, Dayton, OH 45401, USA, toll-free (800) 227-9597; and West Publishing Company, provider of WESTLAW®, P.O. Box 64526, St. Paul, MN 55164-0526, USA, toll-free (800) 937-8529.
- On microform, from: William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, NY 14068, USA, toll-free (800) 828-7571; and University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Dept. P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA, toll-free (800) 521-0600; or 30-32 Mortimer Street, Dept. P.R., London WIN 7RA, England.
- On CD-ROM format, from: University Microfilms.

For **permission to reuse** materials from the *American Journal of International Law*, please access www.copyright.com, or contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, (978) 750-8400. CCC is a not-for-profit organization that provides licenses and registration for a variety of users.

Advertising: Inquiries should be sent to the Communications and Development Coordinator, ASIL, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864, tel. (202) 939-6000; fax (202) 797-7133.

Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send change of addresses to American Journal of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, AND CIRCULATION (Act of August 12, 1970, 39 U.S.C. §3685)

Filed October 1, 2015, American Journal of International Law (issued quarterly, January, April, July, October), Cadmus Professional Communications, 3575 Hempland Road, Lancaster, PA 17601, USA. Published by the American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864, USA. Editors in Chief: José E. Alvarez and Benedict Kingsbury, New York University, 40 Washington Square South, New York, NY 10012. Managing Editor: Emily C. Cumberland, American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864, USA. Owner, American Society of International Law. Average number of domestic and international copies per issue, last 12 months: total printed, 2394; mail subscriptions, 2130; total paid circulation, 2230; free distribution, 15; total distribution, 2245. For single issue nearest to filing date: total printed, 2308; mail subscriptions, 2078; total paid circulation, 2178; free distribution, 15; total distribution, 2193.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

The views expressed in the articles, editorial comments, book reviews, and all other contributions to the *AJIL* are those of the individual authors and are not to be taken as representing the views of the Board of Editors or the American Society of International Law.

SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

The American Journal of International Law (AJIL) invites submission of manuscripts on international law subjects. The Journal's coverage extends beyond public international law to closely related issues of global governance, transnational law, and national or sub-state law. It generally does not publish manuscripts focused on purely private or commercial law or on comparative or foreign law, including the internal law of the European Union. The Journal will not consider submissions whose content has been, or will be, published before it appears in this journal.

The *Journal* typically receives over 400 submissions each year for lead articles, current developments, or notes and comments from scholars and practitioners around the world. All such submissions are considered by the coeditors in chief as soon as feasible upon receipt, with expedited attention paid to exclusive submissions and to manuscripts, including candidates for notes, comments and current developments, that are less than 11,000 words. Submissions that are candidates for lead articles must receive, in addition to the approval of the co-editors in chief, the approval of two members of the Board of Editors in order to receive an offer of publication. (Where a submission presents a conflict of interest for the co-editors in chief, as with respect to submissions written by full-time members of the law faculty of New York University, the manuscript is handled by other members of the Board of Editors. Where only one of the two co-editors in chief has such a conflict of interest, the manuscript is handled by the other.) The process for peer review may involve members of the Board and outside scholars consulted for this purpose. This process ordinarily is double blind (meaning that the identity of the authors is unknown to the peer reviewers and vice versa). On occasion, this peer review process generates requests by the co-editors in chief for revision and resubmission. If ultimately rejected, manuscripts ordinarily are not resubmitted to the *Journal*.

Exclusive Submissions:

The *Journal* does not require exclusive submissions. Priority consideration will, however, be accorded where the author states that the submission is exclusive for a specified period of at least six weeks and commits to accept an offer of publication within the specified time period. Authors should bear in mind that, as a professionally juried journal, the *Journal* is rarely if ever able to make offers of publication in response to requests for expedited review within the time limits typically fixed by other journals that have made offers of publication.

Format and Style Guidelines:

All manuscripts should be double-spaced in 12-point Times New Roman type; these formatting requirements apply to all text, quotations, and footnotes. The maximum length for lead articles in 30,000 words (including footnotes which should be complete and generally inconformity with *The Chicago Manual of Style* (16th ed. 2010), *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (19th ed., 2010) as well as the AJIL Style Guide.

Shorter pieces with less discursive footnotes, including submissions for lead articles, are strongly encouraged and may receive more expedited review. The maximum length for "Current Developments" and "Notes and Comments" submissions is 11,000 words. All manuscripts should be accompanied by the author's CV (in a separate document and including a list of publications) as well as a short abstract of no more than 150 words.

Given the volume of submissions to the *Journal*, authors are strongly urged to strictly adhere to these guidelines; manuscripts that exceed the word limits indicated, are not generally in conformity with *The Chicago Manual of Style*, or whose footnotes are not in accord with *The Bluebook*, (see above) may be rejected for these reasons alone.

Submissions should be in electronic form and should be transmitted as attachments to e-mail messages addressed to ajil@asil.org. For the *Journal*'s complete submissions guidelines information, please visit http://www.asil.org/aiil-submissions.

The *Journal* currently uses Word 2010/2007 but can convert manuscripts created in other word processing programs. (In such cases, please specify the program used. Documents must be in easily edited formats.) Please do not send manuscripts in PDF format.

INDEXES AND ABSTRACTS CARRYING AJIL

The American Journal of International Law is included in Dietrich's Index Philosophicus; EBSCOhost databases; Elsevier databases including SCOPUS; Gale sources including Academic OneFile, Current Law Index, General OneFile, Legal Resources Index, and LegalTrac; H.W. Wilson sources including Index to Legal Periodicals & Books, Index to Legal Periodicals Full Text, and Index to Legal Periodicals Retrospective; IBR—International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences; IBZ—International Bibliography of Periodical Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences; Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals; International Political Science Abstracts; ProQuest databases including CSA Political Science & Governments, International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS), ProQuest Central, ProQuest Military, and ProQuest Research Library; SwetsWise Online Content; and Thomson Reuters databases including Current Contents Connect, Social Sciences Citation Index, and Web of Science.

Copyright © 2015 by The American Society of International Law Printed by Cadmus Professional Communications, Lancaster, PA 17601

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOLUME 109	CONTENTS		2015
Three Pathways to Global St	andards: Private, Regulator, and N	Ministry Networks Stavros Gadinis	1
The Crime of Aggression: Th	ne United States Perspective		
88		nd Todd F. Buchwald	257
Exploring Comparative Inte	rnational Law		
Comparative International 1			
1	Paul B. Stephan, Pierre-Hugues Verd	lier, and Mila Versteeg	467
	International Law Case Studies: Less	_	
Comparative Law and Co		Katerina Linos	475
-	Law at the ICTY: The General Princ	iples Experiment	
•		Neha Jain	486
Comparative International l	Law Within, Not Against, Internatio	onal Law: Lessons	
from the International La	w Commission	Mathias Forteau	498
International Law in Nation	al Legal Systems: An Empirical Inve	estigation	
	S	dier and Mila Versteeg	514
	dges Refer to Human Rights Treatie		
International Law Analysi	s of CEDAW Ch	pristopher McCrudden	534
Domestic Judicial Design by	International Human Rights Cou	ırts	
	David Kos	sař and Lucas Lixinski	713
The Rule of Law Without the	e Rule of Lawyers? Why Investmer	nt Arbitrators Are	
from Mars, Trade Adjudic	•	Joost Pauwelyn	761
Andreas (Andy) Lowenfeld (1930–2014) Lora	l Collins of Mapesbury	58
Editorial Comments			
Economic "Necessity" in In-	ternational Law	Alan O. Sykes	296
	Reliance on War Powers "Custom"	Michael J. Glennon	551
Notes and Comments			
Response to Koh and Buchv	vald's Article: Don Quixote and San	cho Panza Tilt at	
Windmills	_	Alain Pellet	557
The Crime of Aggression as	Custom and the Mechanisms for De	etermining Acts of	
Aggression		Bing Bing Jia	569
The Francis Deák Prize			582
Nominations for the Board	of Editors		582
Ending Security Council Re	solutions	Iean Galbraith	806

Current Developments	
Annexation of Crimea Thomas D. Gran	t 68
The Chapeau of the General Exceptions in the WTO GATT and GATS	
Agreements: A Reconstruction Lorand Bartel	s 95
The Expulsion of Aliens (Revisited) and Other Topics: The Sixty-Sixth Session of the	
International Law Commission Sean D. Murph	
Stabilization and the Expanding Scope of the Security Council's Work	
Jacob Katz Cogar	<i>i</i> 324
,	
The 2014 Judicial Activity of the International Court of Justice Christine Gra	
Identification of Customary International Law and Other Topics: The Sixty-Seventh	
Session of the Interrnational Law Commission Sean D. Murph	y 822
International Decisions <i>Edited by David P. Stewar</i>	t
Featured Decision: The Latest Award from the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal	:
The Line Between Approximation of Damages and Ruling ex Aequo et Bono	
(Stephen M. Schwebel and Ruth Teitelbaum)	369
Bay of Bengal Maritime Boundary (Bangladesh v. India) (D. H. Anderson)	. 146
European Communities—Measures Prohibiting the Importation and Marketing of Sea	
Products (Gregory Shaffer and David Pabian)	154
Technische Universität Darmstadt v. Eugen Ulmer KG (Anne-Marie Carstens)	161
Georgia v. Russia (I) (Bjorn Arp) Maritime Dispute (Peru v. Chile) (Abhimanyu George Jain)	167 379
Hulley Enterprises Ltd. (Cyprus) v. Russian Federation, Yukos Universal Ltd. (Isle of Man	
v. Russian Federation, Veteran Petroleum Ltd. (Cyprus) v. Russian Federation	,
(Chiara Giorgetti)	387
Cyprus v. Turkey (Alexia Solomou)	393
Simoncioni v. Germany (Riccardo Pavoni)	400
Prosecutor v. Ruto (Charles Chernor Jalloh)	610
China—Measures Related to the Exportation of Rare Earths, Tungsten, and Molybdenum	
(Elizabeth Trujillo)	616
Shepherd v. Germany (Klaus Ferdinand Gärditz)	623
Konaté v. Burkina Faso (Dinah Shelton)	630 636
Zivotofsky ex rel. Zivotofsky v. Kerry (Ingrid Wuerth) In re Chagos Marine Protected Area (Mauritius v. United Kingdom) (David A. Colson	
and Brian J. Vohrer)	845
Request for an Advisory Opinion Submitted by the Sub-regional Fisheries Commission	
(SRFC) (Michael A. Becker)	851
Venoklim Holding B.V. v. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (Lucas Bastin and	
Aimee-Jane Lee)	858
In re Direct Action of Unconstitutionality Initiated Against the Declaration of Acceptance	
of the Jurisdiction of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (Dinah Shelton and	
Alexandra Huneeus)	866
Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law	
Edited by Kristina Daugirdas and Julian Davis Mortenson	1
United States Objects to Russia's Continued Violations of Ukraine's Territorial Sovereignty	,
Including by Convoys Purporting to Provide Humanitarian Aid	175
United States and Afghanistan Sign Bilateral Security Agreement	185
United States Announces "Changes and Confirmations" in Its Interpretation of the UN	101
Convention Against Torture	191
United States and China Make Joint Announcement to Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions Bolstering Multilateral Climate Change Negotiations	, 195
Bolstering Multilateral Climate Change Negotiations United States Deepens Its Engagement with ISIL Conflict	199

NATO Affirms That Cyber Attacks May Trigger Collective Defense Obligations Iran Nuclear Framework Agreement Reached; Congress Seeks to Influence Negotiation 40			
	JO		
United States Lifts Some Cuba Restrictions and Explores the Possibility of Normalizing Relations 41	15		
United States Responds to Alleged North Korean Cyber Attack on Sony Pictures	נו		
Entertainment 41	19		
Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Releases Executive Summary of Its Study of CIA's	- /		
Detention and Interrogation Program 42	22		
President Obama Seeks Statutory Authorization for the Use of Military Force Against ISIL			
United States Adjusts Aid to Egypt in Light of Legal and Political Developments			
P5+1 and Iran Reach Agreement on Iranian Nuclear Program; Obama Administration Seeks			
Congressional Approval 64	49		
United States Authorizes New Sanctions Program Aimed at Foreign Perpetrators of Cyberattacks and Cyberexploits 65			
Cyberattacks and Cyberexploits			
Normalization of Cuba-U.S. Relations Continues	53		
U.S. Navy Continues Freedom of Navigation and Overflight Missions in the South China Sea Despite China's "Island-Building" Campaign 66			
Despite China's "Island-Building" Campaign			
U.S. Department of Justice Charges Leaders of FIFA, Affiliate Soccer Organizations, and Sports Marketing Companies in 47-Count Indictment 67			
Marketing Companies in 47-Count Indictment			
Agreement on Iran Nuclear Program Goes into Effect	/4		
United States and China Reach Agreement Regarding Economic Espionage and International	70		
Cybersecurity Norms 87	/ 8		
United States Ratifies the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism 88	01		
United States Reaches Agreement with Turkey on Use of Incirlik Air Base for Strikes on ISIL;	32		
"Safe Zone" Not Part of the Deal	35		
Recent Books on International Law Edited by Richard B. Bilder 214, 433, 677, 88	39		
International Legal Materials, Contents, Vol. 53, No. 6; Vol. 54, Nos. 1–5 254, 465, 710, 92	21		
Table of Cases 92	22		
Index 92	25		

NOTES



Home to the world's leading global faculty

36 full-time professors teaching and conducting scholarship in international, foreign, and comparative law:

Philip Alston
José Enrique Alvarez
Anthony Appiah
Deborah Burand
Jerome Cohen
Kevin Davis
Gráinne de Búrca
Rochelle Dreyfuss
Cynthia Estlund
Samuel Estreicher
Franco Ferrari
Harry First

Eleanor Fox
Clayton Gillette
David Golove
Ryan Goodman (on leave)
Moshe Halbertal
Roderick Hills Jr.
Stephen Holmes
Robert Howse
Benedict Kingsbury
Mattias Kumm
Sally Engle Merry
Geoffrey Miller

Liam Murphy
Burt Neuborne
Samuel Rascoff
Margaret Satterthwaite
Linda Silberman
Christopher Sprigman
Bryan Stevenson
Richard Stewart
Frank Upham
Jeremy Waldron
Joseph Weiler (on leave)
Katrina Wyman

For additional information: http://tinyurl.com/nyuintl



LEARN LEGAL SPANISH

¿Hablas español pero se te dificulta hablar de temas jurídicos en español?

Enroll in the Legal Spanish Program and prepare for real world situations in legal reading, writing, and oral presentation.

- · Cross-cultural communication
- · Criminal law
- · Immigration law
- · Attorney-client simulations







INTERNATIONAL LAW AT BERKELEY

BerkeleyLaw

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

The Honorable G. William and Ariadna Miller Institute for Global Challenges and the Law

The Miller Institute for Global Challenges and the Law is an interdisciplinary, internationally-focused research and policy center at Berkeley Law that is committed to preparing students to practice law in a rapidly evolving and globalizing marketplace. Members of the Berkeley Law faculty are renowned experts in International and Comparative Law, and each semester there is an exciting selection of International Law and Comparative Law course offerings.

www.law.berkeley.edu/mgcl.htm



Considering an LLM degree?

Give focus to your future at Boston University School of Law

- LLM in American Law Program (full-time, for foreign-trained lawyers)
- Graduate Program in Banking and Financial Law (full- and part-time options available)
- LLM in Intellectual Property Law Program (full-time)
- Executive LLM in International Business Law Program (blended learning, Boston and Budapest residential sessions offered)
- Graduate Tax Program (full-time, part-time or online)

Boston University School of Law Graduate & International Programs Office

www.bu.edu/law Phone: 617.353.5323 Email: bullm@bu.edu



Boston University School of Law



Ranked #11 in International Law



MASTER OF LAWS (LL.M.) CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW - CLEVELAND, OHIO

The Master of Laws (LL.M.) degrees are a one-year, full-time program, designed to give graduates of foreign law schools an opportunity to study the United States legal system and international law and trade, and to become truly capable lawyers in the 21st century's global economy. Our LL.M. students have access to 170 Juris Doctor (J.D.) courses, as well as courses specifically designed for the needs of LL.M. students. Our students, who have come from 60 countries, form a close-knit community and become involved in law school activities with J.D. classmates. LL.M. students benefit from individual attention and guidance in a family atmosphere. We offer four LL.M. degrees and a summer law institute.

LL.M. in United States and Global Legal Studies — Focus on United States legal research, writing, and analytical methods with a flexible curriculum to meet each individual student's career goals. Students may earn certificates in several areas of law.

LL.M. in Intellectual Property Law — Focus on the doctrine and policy of United States intellectual property law, including patents, trademarks, copyrights and trade secrets.

LL.M. in International Business Law — Focus on academic analysis and practical applications of United States business law as applied to international transactions. This degree is also offered online.

LL.M. in International Criminal Law — Focus on national security law, international humanitarian law, and international criminal law as applied to international tribunals or national courts.

Summer Language and Law Institute — Open to any foreign legal professional or international student, this intensive four-week training experience in Legal English aims to introduce students to the U.S. legal system.

For more information, contact:

Office of Foreign Graduate Legal Studies
Case Western Reserve University School of Law
11075 East Boulevard • Cleveland, OH 44106-7148 USA
phone: 216/368-2083 • e-mail: Ilm-sjd@case.edu
http://law.case.edu/llm

SAY GOODBYE TO international law as you know it.

To outdated ideas about environmental regulation, global financial transactions, and the traditional hierarchies of domestic and international courts.

SAY HELLO TO international law as we know it, from a global perspective.

One which recognizes that there are fewer degrees of separation between issues once treated in isolation. Like foreign investment and human rights. Or a health crisis in one country and a patent holder on the other side of the globe.

AT THE FOREFRONT OF THIS PRACTICE IS COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL through

unique collaborations with governments, the U.N., regulatory agencies, and NGOs. On campus, you'll experience unparalleled programs in the future of warfare, global financial regulation and corporate law, and legal studies across Asia. Elsewhere, you'll find partnerships with a worldwide network of leading academic institutions and Columbia Global Centers.

And everywhere we are, you'll see pioneering legal scholarship building global paths toward freedom, peace, prosperity, and better governance.



Leaders in international and comparative law for more than 150 years

The Law Reports of the Special Court for Sierra Leone

Volume III: Prosecutor v. Charles Ghankay Taylor (The Taylor Case)

Edited by Charles Chernor Jalloh and Simon M. Meisenberg

This volume, which consists of three books and a CD-ROM and is edited by two legal experts on the Sierra Leone court, presents, for the first time in a single place, a comprehensive collection of all the interlocutory decisions and final trial and appeals judgments issued by the court in the case Prosecutor v. Charles Ghankay Taylor. The Taylor case is the jewel in the crown of the SCSL, as it was the first ever trial and conviction of a former African head of state for crimes committed in a neighboring state. It is also one of a handful of such significant cases in international criminal

- · October 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 22167 3
- · Hardback
- · List price EUR 975.- / US\$ 1263.-

The Law Reports of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (2 vols.)

Volume II: Prosecutor v. Norman, Fofana and Kondewa (The CDF Case)

Edited by Charles Chernor Jalloh and Simon M. Meisenberg

- · March 2014
- · ISBN 978 90 04 22163 5
- · Hardback (2500 pp. Two volume set with CD-ROM)
- · List price EUR 525.- / US\$ 680.-

The Law Reports of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (2 vols.)

Volume I: Prosecutor v. Brima, Kamara and Kanu (The AFRC Case)

Edited by Charles Chernor Jalloh and Simon M. Meisenberg

- · November 2012
- · ISBN 978 90 04 18911 9
- · Hardback (2033 pp. Two volume set with CD-ROM)
- · List price EUR 459.- / US\$ 617.-

Legislating for **Equality**

A Multinational Collection of Non-Discrimination Norms. Volume III: Africa

Edited by Talia Naamat, Nina Osin and Dina Porat

- · December 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 22754 5
- · Hardback (Approx. 600 pp.)
- · List price EUR 175.- / US\$ 240.-

Legislating for **Equality**

A Multinational Collection of Non-Discrimination Norms. Volume II: **Americas**

Edited by Talia Naamat, Nina Osin and Dina Porat

In this second volume we turn our attention to the Americas: North America, Latin America, and the Caribbean. During the past decade many American countries amended their constitutions and enacted laws protecting the rights of indigenous people.

Legislating for **Equality**

A Multinational Collection of Non-Discrimination Norms. Volume I: Europe

Edited by Talia Naamat, Nina Osin and Dina Porat

The publication consists of a comprehensive collection of all UN member states' legislation on non-discrimination, protection of minorities, prohibition of hate-crimes and hate speech.

For more information amd details visit brill.com

BRILL | NIJHOFF

- · May 2013
- · ISBN 978 90 04 22753 8
- · Hardback (548 pp.) · List price EUR 179.- / US\$ 240.-
- · July 2012
- · ISBN 978 90 04 22612 8 · Hardback (xiv, 552 pp.)
- List price EUR 184.- / US\$ 240.-













Shielding Humanity

Essays in International Law in Honour of Judge Abdul G. Koroma

Edited by **Charles Chernor Jalloh** and **Olufemi Elias**

On the contemporary international law scene, there are not many jurists who match the eminence and stature of Abdul G. Koroma, who served as distinguished judge of the International Court of Justice for 18 years. This volume of outstanding essays, Shielding Humanity, written by renowned judges, scholars and practitioners of international law in honour of Judge Koroma, discuss both classical and contemporary topics of significant relevance to the current and future of international law.

- · June 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 23650 9
- · Hardback
- · List price EUR 250.- / US\$ 324.-

Starvation as a Weapon

Domestic Policies of Deliberate Starvation as a Means to an End under International Law

Simone Hutter

In Starvation as a Weapon Simone Hutter explores the legality of state policies using deliberate starvation as a means to an end against the own population under international human rights law and humanitarian law.

- · June 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 28856 0
- · Hardback (xviii, 306 pp.)
- · List price EUR 135.- / US\$ 188.-
- · International Humanitarian Law Series, 46

Child-friendly Justice

A Quarter of a Century of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child

Edited by Said Mahmoudi, Pernilla Leviner, Anna Kaldal and Katrin Lainpelto

In *Child-friendly Justice*, world-leading experts on children's rights analyse how the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child has strengthened children's status in civil, administrative and criminal justice systems.

NEW SERIES

- · June 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 29742 5
- · Hardback (xxii, 347 pp.)
- List price EUR 135.- / US\$ 175.-
- Stockholm Studies in Child Law and Children's Rights, 1

The Inter-American Human Rights System as a Safeguard for Justice in National Transitions

From Amnesty Laws to Accountability in Argentina, Chile and Peru

Annelen Micus

In this publication, Annelen Micus analyzes the impact of the Inter-American Human Rights System on transitional justice processes in Latin America, with a focus on Argentina, Chile and Peru.

- · August 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 28972 7
- · Hardback (xii, 448 pp.)
- List price EUR 170.- / US\$ 220.-
- · International Studies in Human Rights, 113











Science, Technology, and New Challenges to Ocean Law

Edited by Harry N. Scheiber (University of California, Berkeley), James Kraska (U.S. Naval War College), Moon-Sang Kwon (Korea Institute of Ocean Science and Technology)

Sixteen authoritative yet eminently readable chapters offer analyses of major issues in the interfaces of science, technology, and law for the oceans. This volume fills an important gap both in the existing literature on law of the sea and in the more comprehensive field of ocean resourceuse studies.

- · July 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 29960 3
- · Hardback (x, 482 pp.)
- List price US\$ 199.- / EUR 165.-

Rights of Third Country Nationals under Bilateral EU Treaties

Edited by **Daniel Thym** and **Margarite** Zoeteweij-Turhan

This publication identifies overarching themes and discusses the practical impact of the legal rules on the free movement of persons in association agreements between the EU and neighbouring countries, in particular Turkey.

- · July 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 30006 4
- · Digital (vi, 300 pp.)
- · List price EUR 139 .- / US\$ 180 .-

China, State Sovereignty and International Legal Order Phil C. W. Chan

In this publication, Phil C.W. Chan explores the nexus between China's exercise of State sovereignty and international legal order, and the locus in which State sovereignty resides in international law and foreign policy-making.

- · May 2015 · ISBN 978 90 04 28772 3
- · Hardback (xiv, 354 pp.)
- · List price EUR 119.- / US\$ 154.-
- · Chinese and Comparative Law Series, 2

Peoples and Reduction of Forest **Carbon Emissions** The REDD-Plus Regime and International

The Protection of Indigenous

Handa Abidin, Podomoro University

In this book Handa Abidin identifies approaches that can be used by indigenous peoples to protect their rights in the context of REDD-plus.

- · ISBN 978 90 04 29862 0
- · Hardback (xii, 356 pp.)
- · List price US\$ 180.- / EUR 139.-
- · Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development, 21

International Environmental Law and Governance

Edited by Malgosia Fitzmaurice and **Duncan French**

This publication present in-depth study of the very topical subject-matter of legal powers of Conferences of the Parties established on the basis of Multilateral Environmental Agreements. The book deals with the legitimacy and efficiency of the decisions of such bodies.

- · August 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 29013 6
- · Hardback (vi, 162 pp.) · List price EUR 109.- / US\$ 141.-
- · Queen Mary Studies in International Law, 19

Good Neighbourliness in the **European Legal Context**

Edited by **Dimitry Kochenov** (University of Groningen) and Elena Basheska (University of Groningen)

This book delves into the substance and legal nature of the good neighbourly relations principle established in public international law and traces its interpretation and application in various fields of EU law.

- · July 2015
- · ISBN 978 90 04 29977 1
- · Hardback (xxii, 397 pp.) · List price US\$ 193.- / EUR 140.-
- · Studies in EU External Relations, 9













Journals



International Labor Rights Case Law

 $\label{lem:annotated} Annotated\ Jurisprudence\ on\ Fundamental\ Rights\ at\ the$ Workplace

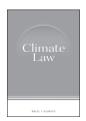
Editor-in-Chief: **Paul van der Heijden**, Leiden University/ILO Committee on Freedom of Association

International Labor Rights Case Law focuses primarily on jurisprudential developments relating to fundamental rights at the workplace. The Journal reproduces the relevant texts of key international cases, drawing upon the decision of regional and international mechanisms, such as the ILO Committees, the European Court of Human Rights, the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights as well as key national courts such as the United States Supreme Court and the Supreme Court of India.

Free Access 4 You

Individuals are eligible for free access to International Labor Rights Case Law until 31 December 2016, using access token ILRC4U. Activate your free access in 4 easy steps:
1. go to booksandjournals.brillonline.com
2. register to create your own user account
3. go to my account and click on add content
4. enter access token and manage your
publication alerts

After registration you only need to be signed in with your user account details to access the journal.





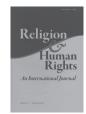




Climate Law

A Journal on Climate Change and the Lawa

brill.com/clla





International Journal on Minority and Group Rights

brill.com/ijgr

International Human Rights Law Review

brill.com/hrlr

The International Journal of Children's Rights

brill.com/chil

Religion & Human Rights

brill.com/rhrs

The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law

brill.com/estu



International Studies at Duke Law



DUKE LAW

for more information, see law.duke.edu/international

- **Pick from a variety of degree programs**, including JD, JD/LLM, LLM for foreign law graduates, LLM in law and entrepreneurship, Master's in Judicial Studies, or SJD.
- **Choose from hundreds of law courses**, plus those offered by the Fuqua School of Business, Nicholas School of the Environment, and other programs at Duke University.
- **Enjoy a vibrant campus life** at one of the most beautiful campuses in America, offering numerous cultural events, sporting activities, and student organizations.
- Join a global alumni network that offers career development and support for the rest of your life.



Exploring the intersections of law, economic development, and institutions



Y. S. (Steve) Lee Distinguished Scholar in Residence and Director of the Law and Development Institute

To address the increasing global demand for lawyers and professionals who understand development issues, Emory Law has introduced a new concentration in **law and development** for its Master of Laws and Juris Master degree programs. Offered in collaboration with Professor Y. S. (Steve) Lee and the Law and Development Institute, this new concentration is ideal for those who wish to understand the relationship between economic development and law, legal frameworks, and institutions.

Students will have the opportunity to participate in activities of the Law and Development Institute, an international network of scholars and professionals promoting the study and practice of law and development, including international conferences, development projects, and academic publications.

Learn more at www.law.emory.edu.



INTERNATIONAL LAW

OUR PROGRAMMES

Master in International Law

→ A two-year programme providing in-depth training in international law as well as tools and approaches necessary for rigorous legal analysis of contemporary issues, with complementary courses in other disciplines (economics, history, political science and development studies)

PhD in International Law

→ A four-year programme offering high-level specialisation in international law that prepares graduates for an academic career or executive and research positions in the public or private sector

LL.M. in International Law

→ A one-year postgraduate degree course that provides advanced, comprehensive and practical training in international law. Law clinics, workshops on legal writing, presentation skills and career development, as well as a variety of network-building events provide the best possible springboard from which to launch or advance a career in international law

LL.M.s (Joint Programmes)

→ Master in Global Health Law and International Institutions (jointly with Georgetown Law Center); Master in International Dispute Settlement and LL.M. in International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights (jointly with the University of Geneva)

WORLD-RENOWNED FACULTY COMPOSED OF BOTH ACADEMICS AND PRACTITIONERS

- → A multifaceted approach to learning, including seminars, law clinics, moot courts and the chance of studying abroad through our exchange programmes
- → More than 30 classes and seminars offered in all areas of international law, with an unbeatable student-faculty ratio
- → International organisations at your doorstep, with classroom interaction, internships and employment opportunities
- → Research focused on real-world solutions to current problems
- → A multilingual environment offering the opportunity to improve your language skills, with classes and seminars held in English and French
- → An international atmosphere, with students from all continents and diverse backgrounds



INSTITUT DE HAUTES ÉTUDES INTERNATIONALES ET DU DÉVELOPPEMENT GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES



GW Law Welcomes THE HONORABLE CHARLES BROWER

The Honorable Judge Charles Brower of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal joins GW Law as Distinguished Visiting Research Professor of Law. Judge Brower is former Deputy Special Counsellor to the President of the United States, a former partner at White & Case LLP, and a former Acting Legal Adviser and Deputy Legal Adviser at the U.S. Department of State. He is a graduate of Harvard College and Harvard Law School. In his role as Distinguished Visiting Research Professor of Law, Judge Brower is pursuing important research endeavors and lending his expertise in the area of international arbitration to GW Law.



The George Washington University Law School, Washington, D.C. visit www.law.gwu.edu.



Titles in this series cover both the theory and practice of international law, presenting innovative analyses of the nature and state of international law itself as well as more specific studies within particular disciplines.



NEW IN PAPERBACK:



Browse the series in full: www.routledge.com/u/intlaw



Sign up to our mailing list for 20% discount on your next order.

Email law@routledge.com for your discount code.



Routledge... think about it www.routledge.com

Announcing the IU Europe Gateway Office





Indiana University's Europe Gateway Office in Berlin will support IU's relationships with European universities and enhance trans-Atlantic student mobility and research collaborations. This gateway will help Indiana University faculty and students expand their engagement with Germany and the larger European region. Indiana Law Professor Hannah **Buxbaum** is the gateway's academic director.



ROBERT H. M°KINNEY SCHOOL OF LAW INDIANA UNIVERSITY



IU McKinney embraces diversity and makes you feel a part of a large multicultural family. They provided me with excellent opportunities to deepen my knowledge and to improve my skills. In addition, IU McKinney's urban campus facilitates networking due to its privileged location and its outstanding alumni.

Fernanada Beraldi

LL.M., Class of 2015, IU Robert H. McKinney School of Law; Ethics and Compliance Director for Latin America and Corporate Counsel for Global Transactions, Cummins, Inc.

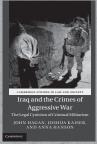
Choose from six tracks in our Master of Laws (LL.M.) Program:

- American Law for Foreign Lawyers
- Health Law Policy and Bioethics
- · Intellectual Property Law
- · International and Comparative Law
- · International Human Rights Law
- Corporate and Commercial Law

More information: **mckinneylaw.iu.edu**

Our Best in International Law

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN LAW AND SOCIETY



Iraq and the Crimes of Aggressive War

The Legal Cynicism of Criminal Militarism
John Hagan, Joshua Kaiser and Anna

Hanson \$94.99: Hardback: 978-1-107-10453-2: 280 pp.

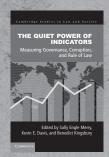
\$34.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-50701-2

The Contentious History of the International Bill of

Human Rights
Christopher N. J. Roberts

\$55.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-01463-3: 262 pp. \$29.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-60163-5





The Quiet Power of Indicators

Measuring Governance, Corruption, and Rule of Law Edited by Sally Engle Merry, Kevin E. Davis and Benedict Kingsbury

\$95.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-07520-7: 369 pp. \$34.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-42787-7

The World of Indicators

The Making of Governmental Knowledge through Quantification Edited by Richard Rottenburg, Sally Engle Merry, Sung-Joon Park and Johanna Mugler

\$115.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-08622-7: 381 pp. \$39.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-45083-7



Connect with us **cambridge.org/law**Follow us **@CUP Law**

CAMBRIDGE

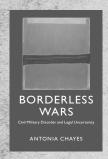
Our Best in International Law



The New Immigration Federalism

S. Karthick Ramakrishnan, Pratheepan Gulasekaram

\$99.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-11196-7: 280 pp. \$34.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-53086-7



Borderless Wars

Civil Military Disorder and Legal Uncertainty Antonia Chayes

\$59.99: Hardback: 978-1-107-10934-6: 280 pp. \$29.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-52150-6



Fragile Democracies

Contested Power in the Era of Constitutional Courts

Cambridge Studies in Election Law and Democracy

Samuel Issacharoff

\$59.99: Hardback: 978-1-107-03870-7: 307 pp. \$34.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-65454-9



Confronting the Internet's Dark Side

Moral and Social Responsibility on the Free Highway

Raphael Cohen-Almagor

\$99.99: Hardback: 978-1-107-10559-1: 400 pp. \$34.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-51347-1

Connect with us **cambridge.org/law**Follow us **@CUP Law**

CAMBRIDGE

Our Best in International Law



Counter-Terrorism Strategies in a Fragmented International Legal Order

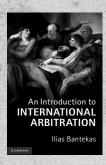
Meeting the Challenges Edited by Larissa van den Herik and Nico Schrijver \$49.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-48010-0: 798 pp.



International Environmental Law

Pierre-Marie Dupuy and Jorge E. Viñuales

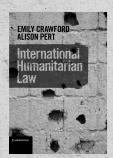
\$115.00 Hardback: 978-1-107-04124-0: 515 pp. \$47.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-67334-2



An Introduction to International Arbitration

Ilias Bantekas

\$115.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-11107-3: 392 pp. \$39.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-52780-5



International Humanitarian Law

Emily Crawford and Alison Pert \$112.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-11617-7: 332 pp. \$64.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-53709-5

Connect with us cambridge.org/law Follow us @CUP Law

CAMBRIDGE

Our Best in International Law



International White Collar Crime

Cases and Materials SECOND EDITION

Bruce Zagaris

\$150.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-10880-6: 696 pp. \$99.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-51972-5



EU Treaties and Legislation

Robert Schütze

\$21.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-46127-7: 773 pp.



An Introduction to International Organizations Law

Jan Klabbers

\$120.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-08050-8: 424 pp. \$59.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-08050-8



Soft Law and the Global Financial System

Rule Making in the 21st Century SECOND EDITION

Christopher Brummer

\$110.00: Hardback: 978-1-107-12863-7: 365 pp. \$39.99: Paperback: 978-1-107-56944-7

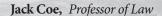
Connect with us **cambridge.org/law**Follow us **@CUP Law**



PEPPERDINE | School of Law

The Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution

"As a fulltime academic teaching for the Straus Institute, I enjoy the ample opportunities outside of the classroom to work on major international commercial disputes, claims involving sovereign states, and associated process design projects. This link to the practicing world promotes graduates whose appreciation of theory, while deep, is firmly anchored in the real world."





EARN AN LLM WITH A CONCENTRATION IN:

- » International Commercial Arbitration (ICA)
- » International Commercial Law and Arbitration (ICLA)
- » Mediation
- » Litigation
- » Arbitration

310.506.4655

straus.pepperdine.edu

dracademics@pepperdine.edu



VIBRANT CITY. GLOBAL FACULTY. INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS.



Prof. Chiara Giorgetti

The Challenge and Recusal of Judges of the International Court of Justice, in "Challenges and Recusal of Arbitrators and Judges in International Courts and Tribunals" (C. Giorgetti ed., Brill Nijhoff forthcoming 2015).



Prof. Noah Sachs

The Shift in Power in the European Union and Its Consequences for Energy and the Environment, in "International Environmental Law: A Practitioner's Guide to the Laws of the Planet" (American Bar Association 2014).



Prof. Andrew Spalding

From the 2014 World Cup to the 2016 Olympics: Brazil's Role in the Global Anti-Corruption Movement, 21 SW. J. Int'L L. __, (2015) (with P. Barr, A. Flores, S. Freiman, K. Gavin, T. Klink, C. Nichols, A. Reid, and R. Van Orden).

Learn more at law.richmond.edu.

StanfordLawSch

WHO'S SHAPING INTERNATIONAL LAW AT STANFORD?

JENNY S. MARTINEZ: expert on international courts and tribunals, terrorism, and international human rights who has written the critically-acclaimed *The Slave Trade and the Origins of International Human Rights Law*

JAMES L. CAVALLARO: founding director of Stanford's International Human Rights and Conflict Resolution Clinic and a renowned international human rights scholar and practitioner who serves as one of the seven members of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

ERIK G. JENSEN: expert in activities aimed at strengthening the rule of law in societies around the world and director of Stanford's innovative Rule of Law Program, which has carried out student-driven projects in Afghanistan, Bhutan, Timor-Leste, Rwanda and Iraq that, with strong local partnerships, develop legal tools in these developing democracies

ALLEN S. WEINER: co-author of a leading international law casebook and an expert on international security law, the law of war, terrorism, international dispute resolution, international criminal law, and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

THESE ARE JUST FOUR OF THE STANFORD LAW SCHOLARS WHOSE WORK SHAPES INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRONTIERS AND POLICIES—AND WHOSE TEACHING INSPIRES TOMORROW'S LAWYERS. TO LEARN MORE ABOUT HOW STANFORD'S WORLD-CLASS LEGAL SCHOLARSHIP KEEPS PACE WITH REAL-WORLD DEVELOPMENTS, VISIT http://law.stanford.edu/areas of interest/international-comparative-law/





Suffolk Law's international law programs include:

First-of-its-kind law course integrating a week of study in **Cuba** with University of Havana Law School faculty.

FDI Moot Court Competition—co-founder of this prestigious **international investment arbitration** competition **Suffolk Transnational Law Review**, one of the oldest international law journals in the country

Extensive international internships, many with specialized training—recent placements at **UN**, **Raoul Wallenberg Institute**, law firms around the world, and international non-profits

Long-standing study-abroad program and faculty exchange with **Lund University**, Sweden

Faculty **actively engaged** in international legal scholarship, teaching, and ASIL leadership

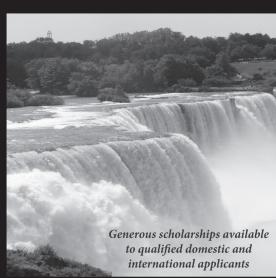
Robust exchange opportunities with schools in **Germany, Sweden, Mexico, Ireland,** and **Canada.**

Learn more at suffolk.edu/intlaw



SUNY Buffalo Law School The State University of New York

New York State's Law School

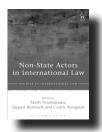


www.law.buffalo.edu

Located on the U.S.-Canada border, we offer a world of opportunities including:

- concentrations in international law and in cross-border legal studies
- a General LL.M. and a Criminal Law LL.M. program
- a two-year J.D. for internationally trained lawyers
- numerous overseas study and internship opportunities
- 2nd out of all 15 New York State law schools for 2014 graduates employed by non-law school employers

Hart Publishing Titles



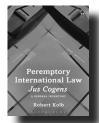
Non-State Actors in International Law

Edited by Math Noortmann (Coventry University),

August Reinisch (University of Vienna) and Cedric Ryngaert (Utrecht University)

The role and position of non-state actors in international law is the subject of a long-standing and intensive scholarly debate. This book explores the participation of this new category of actors in an international legal system that has historically been dominated by states. It explores the most important issues, actors and theoretical approaches with respect to these new participants in international law. It provides the reader with a comprehensive and state-of-the-art overview of the most important legal and political developments and perspectives.

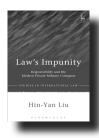
Aug 2015 9781849465113 424pp Hbk RSP: £95 / US \$190



Peremptory International Law - Jus Cogens: A General Inventory *Robert Kolb (University of Geneva)*

In this book Robert Kolb, one of the leading international scholars of his generation, offers a seminal survey of the question of peremptory international law. The author analyses and systemises different questions, such as: the typology of peremptory norms beyond the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties; here he distinguishes between 'public order' jus cogens and mere 'public utility' jus cogens. Furthermore, what about relative jus cogens, such as regional jus cogens norms or conventional jus cogens norms? What about some consequences of jus cogens breaches in the law of State responsibility: are they themselves jus cogens? Thus, can individual war reparations be renounced by lump-sum agreements? What happens if different jus cogens norms are in conflict? Is there a difference between the scope of jus cogens in inter-State relations and its scope for other subjects of law, such as the UN and its Security Council? Is jus cogens necessarily predicated on the concept of a hierarchy of norms? What is the exact extent of the peremptory nature of some rules? Sometimes, only the core of a principle is peremptory, while its normative periphery is not.

Aug 2015 9781782257271 168pp Hbk RSP: £50 / US \$100

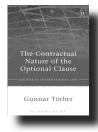


Law's Impunity

Responsibility and the Modern Private Military Company *Hin-Yan Liu (University of Copenhagen)*

This book considers law's impunity in the context of the modern Private Military Company (PMC), examining the relationship between law and the concepts of responsibility and impunity. This book proposes that ordinary legal processes do not neutralise, but rather legalise impunity. This radical idea is applied to the abysmal record of human rights violations perpetrated by the modern PMC and the shocking absence of accountability. This book demonstrates how the law organises, rather than overcomes, impunity by detailing how the modern PMC exploits ordinary legal processes to systematically exclude itself from legal responsibility. Thus, *Law's Impunity* offers an alternative to conventional thinking about the law, providing an innovative approach to assess and refine the rigour of legal processes in the ongoing quest to end impunity.

Sept 2015 9781849465168 400pp Hbk RSP: £50 / US \$100



The Contractual Nature of the Optional Clause

Gunnar Törber (University of Münster)

Based, inter alia, on the jurisprudence of the Permanent Court of International Justice and the ICJ on the Optional Clause, but also on the relevant jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights and the General Comments of the United Nations Human Rights Committee, this book provides a comprehensive assessment of all legal issues regarding the Optional Clause and also optional clauses in general. The book deals with the making of Optional Clause declarations, the interpretation of such declarations and reservations made to the declarations as well as the withdrawal or amendment of declarations.

Jul 2015 9781849468664 410pp Hbk RSP: £63 / US \$126

Published by Hart Publishing Ltd, Oxford, UK

Distributors in the US: **ISBS**, 920 NE 58th Ave, Suite 300, Portland, OR, 97213-3786, USA **Tel** (toll free) +1 800 944-6190; **Fax** +1 503 280 8832; **E-mail** orders@isbs.com; **Website** www.hartpublishingusa.com; **Customers outside US** www.hartpub.co.uk

Hart Publishing Ltd. is registered in England No. 3307205 Hart Publishing Ltd. is an Imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing plc.



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS NEW TITLES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW



The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law

EDITED BY ANTHONY ARNULL AND DAMIAN CHALMERS Oxford Handbooks in Law 9780199672646 | 2015 | 1,072 pp. Hardcover \$225.00

Yearbook on International Investment Law & Policy 2013-2014

ANDREA K. BJORKLUND Yearbook on International Investment Law and Policy 9780190265779 | 2015 | 736 pp. Hardcover \$250.00

Redfern and Hunter on International Arbitration

NIGEL BLACKABY, CONSTANTINE PARTASIDES, ALAN REDFERN, AND MARTIN HUNTER 9780198714255 | 2015 | 808 pp. Paperback \$79.95 9780198714248 | 2015 | 928 pp. Hardcover \$265.00 Multimedia versions available

International Cultural Heritage Law

JANET BLAKE Cultural Heritage Law and Policy 9780198723516 | 2015 | 384 pp. Hardcover \$120.00

Practising Virtue

Inside International Arbitration
EDITED BY DAVID D. CARON, STEPHAN
W. SCHILL, ABBY COHEN SMUTNY, AND
EPAMINONTAS E. TRIANTAFILOU
9780198739807 | 2015 | 800 pp.
Hardcover \$245.00

Failings of the International Court of Justice

A. MARK WEISBURD 9780199364060 | 2015 | 416 pp. Hardcover \$85.00

Italian Constitutional Justice in Global Context

VITTORIA BARSOTTI, PAOLO G. CAROZZA, MARTA CARTABIA, AND ANDREA SIMONCINI 9780190214555 | 2015 | 352 pp. Hardcover \$99.95

U.S. Military Operations

Law, Policy, and Practice
EDITED BY GEOFFREY S. CORN,
RACHEL E. VANLANDINGHAM,
SHANE R. REEVES, AND FOREWORD BY
GENERAL STANLEY A. MCCHRYSTAL
2015 | 832 pp.
9780190456634 | Paperback \$69.95
9780199328574 | Hardcover \$150.00

Blackstone's International Law Documents

EDITED BY MALCOLM D. EVANS Blackstone's Statute Book Series 9780198736097 | 2015 | 592 pp. Paperback \$27.95

The Oxford Handbook of Financial Regulation

EDITED BY NIAMH MOLONEY, EILÍS FERRAN, AND JENNIFER PAYNE Oxford Handbooks in Law 9780199687206 | 2015 | 816 pp. Hardcover \$225.00

NEW IN PAPERBACK

The Law of State Immunity

THIRD EDITION HAZEL FOX, QC AND PHILIPPA WEBB Oxford International Law Library 9780198744412 | 2015 | 704 pp. Paperback \$75.00

Treaty Interpretation

SECOND EDITION RICHARD K. GARDINER Oxford International Law Library 9780199669233 | 2015 | 576 pp. Hardcover \$159.50

Transnational Commercial Law

Text, Cases, and Materials SECOND EDITION ROY GOODE, HERBERT KRONKE, AND EWAN MCKENDRICK 9780198735441 | 2015 | 784 pp. Paperback \$85.00

Point Taken

How To Write Like the World's Best Judges ROSS GUBERMAN 9780190268589 | 2015 | 376 pp. Paperback \$24.95

International Arbitration

Law and Practice in Switzerland GABRIELLE KAUFMANN-KOHLER AND ANTONIO RIGOZZI 9780199679751 | 2015 | 560 pp. Hardcover \$265,00

The European Court of Justice and International Courts

TOBIAS LOCK International Courts and Tribunals Series 9780199660476 | 2015 | 288 pp. Hardcover \$115.00

International Criminal Law

ROGER O'KEEFE Oxford International Law Library 9780199689040 | 2015 | 688 pp. Hardcover \$175.00

The Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property

A Commentary SAM RICKETSON 9780199659524 | 2015 | 864 pp. Hardcover \$450.00

International Anti-Corruption Norms

Their Creation and Influence on Domestic Legal Systems CECILY ROSE 9780198737216 | 2015 | 288 pp. Hardcover \$115.00

Visit oup.com/us to place your order and enter ASIL at checkout to save 25%.



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS NEW TITLES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW



The Oxford Handbook of the U.S. Constitution

EDITED BY MARK TUSHNET, MARK A. GRABER, AND SANFORD LEVINSON Oxford Handbooks in Law 9780190245757 | 2015 | 1,112 pp. Hardcover \$125.00

The Transformation of Human Rights Fact-Finding

EDITED BY PHILIP ALSTON AND SARAH KNUCKEY 2015 | 576 pp. 9780190239497 | Paperback \$69.95 9780190239480 | Hardcover \$125.00

The Global Community Yearbook Of International Law And Jurisprudence 2014

GENERAL EDITOR: GIULIANA ZICCARDI CAPALDO Global Community: Yearbook of International Law & Jurisprudence 9780190270506 | 2015 | 1,120 pp. Hardcover \$350.00

Domestic Application of the ECHR

Courts as Faithful Trustees EIRIK BJORGE International Law in Domestic Legal Orders 9780198743637 | 2015 | 288 pp. Hardcover \$115.00

Proportionality in Investor-State Arbitration

GEBHARD BÜCHELER 9780198724339 | 2015 | 368 pp. Hardcover \$115.00

The 1949 Geneva Conventions

A Commentary
EDITED BY ANDREW CLAPHAM, PAOLA
GAETA, AND MARCO SASSÖLI
Oxford Commentaries on International Law
9780199675449 | 2015 | 1,728 pp.
Hardcover \$450.00

The Complete Bill of Rights

The Drafts, Debates, Sources, and Origins
SECOND EDITION
EDITED BY NEIL H. COGAN
9780199324200 | 2015 | 1,448 pp.
Hardcover \$195.00

Identifying the Enemy

Civilian Participation in Armed Conflict EMILY CRAWFORD 9780199678495 | 2015 | 288 pp. Hardcover \$98.50

The Sovereignty of Human Rights

PATRICK MACKLEM 9780190267315 | 2015 | 272 pp. Hardcover \$75.00

Managing Diversity through Non-Territorial Autonomy

Assessing Advantages, Deficiencies, and Risks EDITED BY TOVE H. MALLOY, ALEXANDER OSIPOV, AND BALÁZS VIZI 9780198738459 | 2015 | 336 pp. Hardcover \$98.50

The World Trade Organization

Law, Practice, and Policy
THIRD EDITION
MITSUO MATSUSHITA, THOMAS J.
SCHOENBAUM, PETROS C. MAVROIDIS,
AND MICHAEL HAHN
Oxford International Law Library
9780199571857 | 2015 | 880 pp.
Hardcover \$250.00

The European Convention on Human Rights

A Commentary
WILLIAM A. SCHABAS
Oxford Commentaries on International Law
9780199594061 | 2015 | 1,414 pp.
Hardcover \$325.00

Remedies in International Human Rights Law

THIRD EDITION
DINAH SHELTON
9780199588824 | 2015 | 625 pp.
Hardcover \$210.00

NEW IN PAPERBACK

Globalizing Transitional Justice

Contemporary Essays RUTI G. TEITEL 9780190221379 | 2015 | 258 pp. Paperback \$34.95

NEW IN PAPERBACK

The Milošević Trial

An Autopsy
EDITED BY TIMOTHY WILLIAM
WATERS
9780190270780 | 2015 | 704 pp.
Paperback \$79.95

The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law

International Economic Law EDITED BY FRAUKE LACHENMANN AND RÜDIGER WOLFRUM 9780198716211 | 2016 | 928 pp. Hardcover \$210.00

OXFORD JOURNALS

London Review of International Law



Reflecting the pace and reach of developments in the field, the London Review seeks to capture the ways in which received ideas are being challenged and reshaped. Learn more about subscribing to this new journal in

new journal i international law on the journal's homepage: Iril.oxfordjournals.org

Visit oup.com/us to place your order and enter ASIL at checkout to save 25%.

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

SETTING THE STANDARD IN ONLINE LEGAL RESEARCH



OXFORD PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Brings together, for the first time, all of Oxford's prestigious international law products in a single, cross searchable product family:

opil.ouplaw.com



OXFORD HISTORICAL TREATIES

The premier resource for historical treaty research, edited by Randall Lesaffer oxfordhistoricaltreaties.com



MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

The definitive reference work on public international law **mpepil.com**



OXFORD SCHOLARLY AUTHORITIES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

Oxford's unrivaled reference works, such as *Oppenheim* and the *Oxford Commentaries on International Law*, are discoverable online for the first time

scholarlyauthorities.com



OXFORD REPORTS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

The full scope of international case law—expertly analysed and inter-linked oxfordlawreports.com

ROUNDING OUT OXFORD'S INTERNATIONAL CASE LAW COVERAGE

We are pleased to announce the launch of two new modules in *Oxford Reports on International Law*—Oxford Reports on International Trade Law Decisions and Oxford Reports on International Law in EU Courts.



About Oxford Reports on International Trade Law Decisions

Compiles and analyses key judgments of the WTO and regional trade organizations like NAFTA, EFTA, ASEAN, and

MERCOSUR from the perspective of international law.

- Provides scholars, students, and practitioners with instant access to major judgments and decisions on international trade
- Shows how decisions of the WTO's Dispute Settlement Body and regional trade organizations have contributed to the development of international law



About Oxford Reports on International Law in EU Courts

Compiles and analyses key judgments of EU courts on questions of international law.

- Provides scholars, students, and practitioners with instant access to major EU judgments on international law
- Expands the existing ORIL service with judgments of the European Court of Justice and Court of First Instance
- Headnotes analyse the relevance of these decisions for the interpretation or application of international law

Visit oril.oupexplore.com to learn more

For institution-wide access, recommend this resource to your librarian: global.oup.com/library-recommend



Institute for National Security and CounterterrorismPREPARING THE NEXT GENERATION OF SECURITY PRACTITIONERS

INTERNATIONAL LAW COURSES

Atrocity Law & Policy: Practicing Before International Criminal Tribunals

Central Challenges in National Security Law & Policy

Foreign Relations Law

International Criminal Law

International Human Rights Law

International Law

Law of Armed Conflict

Law of Genocide

Law of the Sea

Prosecuting Terrorists

- 1

Refugee & Asylum Law

SENIOR FACULTY

William C. Banks, Interim Dean, SU College of Law; Director, INSCT

David M. Crane (L'80), former Chief Prosecutor of the Special Court of Sierra Leone

SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY

COLLEGE OF LAW/MAXWELL SCHOOL OF CITIZENSHIP & PUBLIC AFFAIRS

EXPERIENTIAL STUDENT OPPORTUNITIES

Impunity Watch impunitywatch.com

Journal of International Law & Commerce

Student Association on Terrorism & Security Analysis satsa.syr.edu

Syrian Accountability Project iamsyria.org



INSCT students participate in the National Security Crisis Invitational at Georgetown Law, March 2015.

LEARN MORE!

INSCT.SYR.EDU









8+

University of California, Irvine **School of Law**

Center on Globalization, Law, and Society

The study of international, transnational, and comparative law at the University of California, Irvine School of Law

www.law.uci.edu

Gregory Shaffer, Director Funmi Arewa Seth Davis Bryant Garth Joseph DiMento Michele Bratcher Goodwin David Kaye Carrie Menkel-Meadow Beatrice Tice Janine M. Ubink Benjamin van Rooij Christopher Whytock

UCLA | SCHOOL OF LAW

INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW PROGRAM

training the next generation of law and policy leaders



International and COMPARATIVE LAW SPECIALIZATION for J.D. and LL.M. Students

find us on the web at law.ucla.edu









Global Practice Preparation

- Courses in international, comparative, transnational and foreign affairs law, taught by professors acclaimed for scholarship and global service
- Study abroad in Brussels, Belgium, and Oxford, England
- · Global externships overseas and at home
- Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law
- · Advocacy training via the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court and Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot
- · Louis B. Sohn Library on International Relations and other resources
- Conferences, workshops and lectures on cutting-edge global issues
- · Master of Laws (LL.M.) degree for foreign-trained lawyers
- International professional education for judges and practitioners





International Law at Iowa

For the past 40 years, Iowa Law has had an International and Comparative Law Program. We offer the LLM, two-year JD, SJD, as well as the traditional three-year JD. In any given year, over ten percent of our students are foreign and we host numerous international scholars for the semester or the year. Our library, one of the largest in an American law school, has over one million titles and continues to grow. Nearly one-third of our faculty are involved in the field of International and Comparative Law.

To learn more, contact Dean Adrien Wing at adrien-wing@uiowa.edu.



http://law.uiowa.edu/international



Entertainment, Arts and Sports
International Law
International Arbitration
Inter-American Law (Law of the Americas)
Ocean & Coastal
Real Property Development
Taxation
Taxation of Cross-Border Investment
U.S. & Transnational Law for Foreign Lawyers

NOW ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS:

www.law.miami.edu/llm





HEINONLINE HAS CHANGED TREATY RESEARCH FOREVER

The BEST database at the BEST value

WORLD TREATY LIBRARY

Covering 1649 to present

Monumental collection of all original, major treaty sets now available in one place

Works from Rohn, Dumont, Wiktor, and Martens, the League of Nations and the United Nations

More than 180,000 treaties identified!

Unique HeinOnline features:

- Cross linking citations
- In-depth indexing of all treaties
- Browse and search across all major treaty publications
- Directory of citations listing publication's names and where they are located
- External links to treaty research guides
- So much more!

Contact Hein today for a FREE trial

William S. Hein & Co., Inc. & HeinOnline • 2350 N. Forest Rd., Getzville, NY 14068 Ph: 716-882-2600 • Toll Free: 800-828-7571 • Fax: 716-883-8100 • marketing@wshein.com • heinonline.org • www.wshein.com



RELIGION & THE LAW

The Ideology, Fundamentals, and Power of World Religions

- Including more than 1,200 titles and 600,000 pages
- Linking to the full text of Case Law from Religious Freedom Reporter

NOW AVAILABLE for a low annual access fee

Featuring works on:

- Canon Law
- History of the Church & State
- Religious Freedom
- Jewish Law
- Reformation Period
- Religion & Politics
- The Bible in Public Schools
- Rules for Ministers
- Much more!

LAW IN EASTERN EUROPE

- Digitized for the first time
- Fully searchable and browsable
- Series of more than 60 titles covering 1958present
- Showcases the development, enactment, and impact of the rule of law in Eastern Europe

THE GREATEST COLLECTION OF BOOKS ON THE RULE OF LAW IN EASTERN EUROPE

Ask about our risk-free, money-back guarantee!

William S. Hein & Co., Inc. & HeinOnline • 2350 N. Forest Rd., Getzville, NY 14068
Ph: 716-882-2600 • Toll Free: 800-828-7571 • Fax: 716-883-8100 • marketing@wshein.com • heinonline.org • www.wshein.com

Geneva:study in the heart of Europe in a truly international environment



In addition to various international law courses at undergraduate and postgraduate level in French, the University of Geneva Law School offers in English several summer schools, a Certificate in Transnational Law (CTL) as well as two Masters in advanced studies (MAS) and one Executive Master in cooperation with the Geneva Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies. Students and professionals from around the world come to study in Geneva, the home of numerous international organizations, UN agencies, the ICRC and law firms active in international arbitration.

The CTL provides students with a chance to specialize, early in their career, in international legal affairs within one or two semesters (30 ECTS). Students can tailor their studies according to their particular interests, be it public or private international law.

The MAS in International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights and the Executive Master in International Law in Armed Conflict comprise in-depth courses on all areas of international law relating to armed conflicts.

The Geneva Master in International Dispute Settlement gives students the opportunity to study all aspects of dispute settlement in the international arena, across the divide of public and private.

Summer Schools are offered on International Law, Cultural Heritage Law, Intellectual Property, post-conflict justice and state building and, jointly with Duke Law School, on transnational law.



The **Center for International Legal Education (CILE)** provides a global approach to legal education at the University of Pittsburgh School of Law. CILE features the following programs:

- the LL.M. Program for Foreign Law Graduates, featuring a personalized course of study and internship placement following graduation;
- beginning in Fall 2016, the Online LL.M. Program for Foreign Law Graduates;
- a Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.) program directed at a select group of legal academics who wish to pursue advanced independent study, research and writing;
- a Certificate in International and Comparative Law for JD students;
- the Languages for Lawyers Program, offering courses in Arabic, French, German, and Spanish for Lawyers;
- CILE summer scholarships for study and internships abroad;
- international moot competition preparation;
- visiting foreign professors who provide courses in subjects not otherwise available:
- assistance with summer internship placements for students around the globe;
 and
- involvement with the area studies programs offered at Pitt's University Center for International Studies (UCIS).

For more information, visit CILE at: www.law.pitt.edu/cile











A LEGAL EDUCATION WITH A GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

USF's international law programs include:

International externships in public interest and commercial law in China, the Czech Republic, Mexico, the Philippines, Vietnam, and throughout Europe, at the International Tribunal on the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) at The Hague, and with the Basque Anti-Trust Authority in Bilbao, Spain

Student-exchange programs in Hong Kong, China, and Luxembourg, and at Charles University in Prague

The innovative Frank C. Newman International Human Rights Law Clinic, which includes advocacy before UN bodies

A certificate in International and Comparative Law

LLM programs in International Transactions and Comparative Law and Intellectual Property and Technology Law

Faculty exchanges with ECUPL in Shanghai, Trinity College in Dublin, and Charles University in Prague

The Center for Law and Global Justice supporting human rights-related student and faculty projects

CHANGE THE WORLD FROM HERE

www.usfca.edu/law





WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW TRANSNATIONAL LAW INSTITUTE

The Transnational Law Institute is proud to welcome our visiting international scholars for 2015-16:

- **Ms. Fjoralba Caka** from the University of Tirana Faculty of Law, Tirana, Albania, researching and preparing the defense of her dissertation on state aid and its effects on competition.
- **Dr. Alban Koçi** from the University of Tirana Faculty of Law, Tirana, Albania, collaborating with W&L Law criminal law professors on the development of instructional methods for a criminal law clinic.
- Mr. Hendam Rjoub from Hebron University, in Hebron, Palestine, studying W&L Law's clinical program operations to support his Masters studies and the development of the clinical programs at Hebron University.

Visit us on the web at law.wlu.edu/transnational.

THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AT YALE LAW SCHOOL

Learn about these and other opportunities

The China Center

The Gruber Program For Global Justice and Women's Rights

The Global Constitutionalism Seminar

The Global Health Justice Partnership

The Orville H. Schell Jr. Center for International Human Rights

Transnational Development Clinic

Information Society Project

The Middle East Legal Studies Seminar

Latin American Programs

The Yale Law School Center for Global Legal Challenges

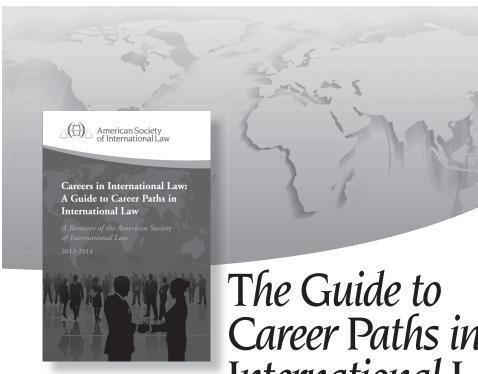
Student organizations and journals with an international focus



Yale Law School has one of the most COMPREHENSIVE international and comparative law programs in the country.

Study with Yale Law School's outstanding law faculty and visiting INTERNATIONAL LAW EXPERTS. Take advantage of unparalleled opportunities for HANDS-ON EXPERIENCE in practice-oriented clinics or focus your studies at one of the numerous centers. Student-run extracurricular programs ENRICH YOUR UNDERSTANDING of global legal challenges.

Leave Yale ready to become a LEADER in the international law arena. For information, visit www.law.yale.edu/internationallaw.



ASIL's Career Guide is a comprehensive resource that answered my questions about how to best prepare for a iob search. As a new professional, it was important for me to have access to advice that gave me confidence in my career development endeavors. It's a must-read for everyone who wishes to pursue a career in international law.

Klara Tothova Jordan Assistant Director of the Cyber Statecraft Initiative at the Atlantic Council

Career Paths in International Law

The 2015-16 edition of Careers in International Law: A Guide to Career Paths in International Law includes detailed, step-by-step advice for evaluating professional development choices. The Guide also provides personal insights from a variety of international law practitioners. It includes everything from study abroad options to scholarship opportunities, networking and professional presentation, and four appendices featuring more than 30 international fellowships, nearly 200 international internships, and dozens of international moot court and writing competitions.

Visit www.asil.org/careerguide to learn more and to purchase. ASIL member discounts apply.



Serving International Lawyers. Strengthening International Law.

2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW | Washington, DC 20008 | www.asil.org



For assistance with ASIL membership or the ASIL Community, call or write: +1.202.939.6001 services@asil.org

> ASIL Community is a members only, online feature of the American Society of International Law.



Serving International Lawyers. Strengthening International Law.

2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW | Washington, DC 20008 | www.asil.org

RIPIG

TJROLIG

ICLIG

IEcLIG



A subscription to ILM, which is published online and in print, consists of six issues over the course of 12 months from time of payment, ASIL members receive free online access to the two most recent years' issues of ILM and may add on a print subscription to ILM at a discounted rate.

Legal Materials

Published every other month since 1962, International Legal Materials (ILM) reproduces primary international legal documents reflecting the broad scope and evolution of international law. Materials are selected with the advice of the ILM Editorial Advisory Committee and the ILM Corresponding Editors – for their usefulness to scholars, practitioners, and business and government officials. Each issue contains the full texts of important treaties and agreements, judicial and arbitral decisions, national legislation, international organizations resolutions, and other documents.

Visit www.asil.org/ILM to learn more and to subscribe. ASIL member discounts apply.



Serving International Lawyers. Strengthening International Law.

2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW | Washington, DC 20008 | www.asil.org

ASIL Insights







ASIL Insights are a wonderful way for me to learn quickly from people who are knowledgeable and authoritative about recent and ongoing developments in international law. particularly in areas that are a little outside my own area of expertise, so they help me stay abreast, and they make me more effective in my teaching.

Allen Weiner Senior Lecturer at Stanford University Law School and Director of Stanford's Program in International and Comparative Law ASIL Insights, the "international law behind the headlines," provide brief, balanced accounts of the international law issues raised by newsworthy late-breaking events. They cover the gamut of international legal topics, with past articles covering topics such as the legality of intervention in Syria, the United States' implementation of adverse WTO rulings, and the International Court of Justice's ruling on Antarctic whaling. ASIL Insights are distributed to subscribers and posted on the ASIL website approximately two times a month.

To receive ASIL *Insights*, simply create a guest account at asil.org. To view past *Insights* or propose a new one, visit **www.asil.org/Insights**.



Serving International Lawyers. Strengthening International Law.

2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW | Washington, DC 20008 | www.asil.org

