COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 28 NUMBER 2 APRIL 1986

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

RAYMOND GREW, Editor ARAM A. YENGOYAN. Associate Editor

History Anthropology University of Michigan

University of Michigan

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

SYLVIA L. THRUPP ARAM A. YENGOYAN GEOFF ELEY

History Anthropology History

University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

ALBERT FEUERWERKER JACK GOODY JACOB M. PRICE THOMAS M. TRAUTMANN South Asian History ERIC R. WOLF

East Asian History Anthropology Economic History Anthropology

University of Michigan University of Cambridge University of Michigan University of Michigan H. H. Lehman College, CUNY

University of California,

CONSULTING EDITORS

Anthropology and History

SVETLANA ALPERS BERNARD S. COHN NATALIE Z. DAVIS S. N. EISENSTADT CLIFFORD GEERTZ MAURICE GODELIER OLEG GRABAR DAVID GUTMANN

GEOFFREY HAWTHORN

DAVID HERLIHY

KEITH HOPKINS

GERHARD LENSKI

EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE

ALFRED G. MEYER

MAGNUS MÖRNER

ANDRZEJ WALICKI

CHARLES TILLY

GAVIN WRIGHT

JOHN HIGHAM

HANS MEDICK

History Sociology Anthropology Anthropology Islamic Art Psychology Sociology

Art History

History American History Sociology Sociology

History History

Political Science Latin American History Sociology and History

History of Ideas **Economics**

Berkeley University of Chicago Princeton University Hebrew University, Jerusalem Institute for Advanced Study Centre National de la Recherche

Scientifique Harvard University Northwestern University University of Cambridge Harvard University Johns Hopkins University Brunel University University of North Carolina

Collège de France Max-Planck Institut für Geschichte, Göttingen University of Michigan Göteborgs Universitet New School for Social Research

Australian National University Stanford University

Comparative Studies in Society and History (ISSN 0010-4175) is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 28, 1986 is £35.00 (US \$58.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions: £18.00 (US \$30.00) for individuals subscribing for their personal use. A student rate of US \$17.00 (in the U.S.A. and Canada only) is available for those who provide proof of eligibility with order. Single parts cost £10.00 (US \$18.00) plus postage. Institutional orders may be sent to a bookseller or subscription agent or direct to Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2, 2RU, England; in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Individuals and students must order direct from the Press. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to Comparative Studies in Society and History, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Copying. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center. 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the CCC of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, seek permission from the Cambridge or New York Offices of the Press.