

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

ALFRED BLUMSTEIN is currently the J. Erik Johnson Professor in the School of Urban and Public Affairs and Director of the Urban Systems Institute at Carnegie-Mellon University. He has been involved with research on the criminal justice system since he served as Director of the Science and Technology Task Force for the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice in 1966-67. He holds a bachelor's degree in engineering physics and a Ph.D. in operations research, both from Cornell University.

RALPH CAVANAGH is a project attorney at the Natural Resources Defense Council. He has served as an attorney in the U.S. Department of Justice and as a law clerk to the Hon. Wilfred Fineberg, U.S. Court of Appeals, 2nd Circuit. He received his J.D. degree from Yale.

STEVENS H. CLARKE is Associate Professor of Public Law and Government at the Institute of Government, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. He received his law degree from Columbia University in 1966, and is currently engaged in a two-year study to assess the impact of a new determinate sentencing law in North Carolina.

JACQUELINE COHEN has been a member of the research staff at the Urban Systems Institute of the School of Urban and Public Affairs at Carnegie-Mellon University since 1970. Her work there has concentrated on various problems in criminal justice research. Her formal training is in mathematics and sociology, both at the University of Pittsburgh.

JAMES L. GIBSON is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. His major area of interest is judicial decision making, and he is currently engaged in a study of the role of the ACLU in the conflict between the Nazi Party and Skokie, Illinois. He earned his Ph.D. from the University of Iowa in 1975.

ROGER HANDBERG is Professor of Political Science at the University of Central Florida.

HAROLD F. HILL, JR. is a research planner with the Orange County (Florida) Planning Department. His current interests are local fiscal dynamics and housing policy.

GARY G. KOCH is Professor of Biostatistics in the School of Public Health at the University of North Carolina, where he has

served on the faculty since 1968. His principal research interests are statistical methods for categorical data, sample survey data, and multivariate repeated measurements studies. He has also been active in collaborative statistical practice with researchers from a broad range of fields, including criminal justice, highway safety, medicine, and public health.

BRUCE H. MANN is Associate Professor of Law at the University of Connecticut School of Law. He received a J.D. in 1975 and a Ph.D. in history in 1977, both from Yale University.

AUSTIN SARAT is Associate Professor of Political Science at Amherst College, and recently served in the U.S. Department of Justice. He earned his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin.

THOMAS M. UHLMAN is Assistant Professor of Political Science and Research Fellow in the Center for Metropolitan Studies at the University of Missouri-St. Louis. He authored *Racial Justice* (1979) and has published articles in a number of social science journals.

N. DARLENE WALKER is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Houston. Her work includes a study of public attitudes toward legal institutions, and she is currently studying dispositional patterns in an urban trial court.