April

THE

JOURNAL

OF THE

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

OF

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND With which are incorporated the Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology



1939

APRIL 15

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY 74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

Price Fifteen Shillings

Indexes to the Transactions and Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society

FOR THE YEARS 1889-1903. FOR THE YEARS 1920-1929.

FOR THE YEARS 1827-1888. Price Four Shillings and Sixpence. Price Four Shillings and Sixpence. Price One Shilling and Sixpence.

- Centenary Volume of the Royal Asiatic Society, containing a brief history of the Society from 1823 to 1923, together with indexes of authors, their contributions to the Journal and of the regions and countries dealt with, 1827-1922. Compiled and edited by F. E. PARGITER. 1923. Price 7s. 6d.
- The Centenary Supplement of the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1924. Being a selection of papers read to the Society during the celebrations of July, 1923. Price 7s. 6d.
- Decade Index of the Journal of the Roval Asiatic Society, 1920-29. Paper Covers similar to JOURNAL, each 1s.; Bound in paper boards, each 1s. 6d.; Bound in paper boards and interleaved, each 2s.

Members are asked to present the following numbers of the R.A.S. Journal :--

OLD SERIES

	Vol. VII, No. 13. Vol. XIX, Pt. II.	1849. Vol. XI. 1863. Vol. XX. Pt. I.
	NEW	SERIES.
1870.	Vol. IV, Pt. II.	1881. Vol. XIII, Pts. I, II, III.
1873.	Vol. VI.	1882. Vol. XIV, Pts. III, IV.
1876.	Vol. VIII, Pt. II.	1883. Vol. XV, Pts. I, II.
1879	Vol. XI. Pt. III.	1885. Vol. XVII. Pt. IV.

RESENT SERIES.	
----------------	--

1903.	Pts. I, III.	1909.	Pt. II.
1904.	Pts. I, II, III.	1920.	Pts. I, IV.
1906.	Pt. II.	1921.	
1907.	Pt. I.	1929.	Pt. I.

Also any complete volumes of the Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archæology.

LONDON:

THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

74 GROSVENOR STREET, W.1.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0035869X00088432 Published online by Cambridge University Press

RULES RELATING TO MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

3. (a) Members shall be divided into three classes :---

(1) Resident Members; those who usually reside or have a place of business within the London Postal Area.

(2) Non-resident Members; those who usually reside outside, and have not a place of business within, the above-stated area.

(3) Honorary Members and Foreign Extraordinary Members admitted as hereinafter provided.

(b) Members in the first two classes are hereinafter designated Ordinary Members

4. Any person desirous of becoming an Ordinary Member must be nominated by one Member and seconded by another, of whom one must act on a personal knowledge that the candidate is likely to be a suitable and useful Member; and the nominating Member shall address the Secretary in writing and give the candidate's name, address, and occupation, or status, and shall state to which of the aforesaid classes the candidate desires to be admitted. Provided always that in the case of persons domiciled abroad, it shall be within the power of the Council on being satisfied as to the credentials of any particular candidate, to dispense with these conditions.

17. The annual subscriptions of Ordinary Members shall be as follows :---

									£	8.	d.	
Resident Members		•	•		•				3	3	0	
Non-resident Memb	ers	residing	in	the Bri	itish	Isles		•	2	2	0	
Non-resident Memb	ers	residing	ab	road		•		•	1	10	0	
17A. The Annual Su	ıbs	cription	for	Associ	iates	shall	be	88	fo	llow	s :	-
									£	8.	d.	
Library Associates	•								1	10	0	
Student Associates										10	6	

19. An Ordinary Member may compound for all future annual subscriptions by paying in lieu thereof one sum calculated according to the Member's age and category as follows :---

Under 40 years of age: Eleven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Between 40 and 60 years of age: Nine times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Over 60 years of age: Seven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

23. The first payment of subscription is due on election, but if a Member be elected in November or December of any year, the first annual subscription paid by him shall cover the year beginning on the 1st January next after his election.

24. Annual subscriptions shall be due on the first day of January of each year.

Every member of the Society whose subscription is paid is entitled to receive the quarterly JOURNAL post free.

P.T.O.

When proposing a candidate for election, this form may be filled in and sent to the Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society, 74 Grosvenor Street, London, W. 1. Certificate of Recommendation to be made out in block capitals.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

CERTIFICATE OF RECOMMENDATION

being desirous of becoming a Member of the ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, we, whose names are hereunto subscribed, being Members of the said Society, do hereby recommend to the Society as a Candidate.

Members Second ---

Revised Price List. April, 1939.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S PUBLICATIONS

TO BE OBTAINED FROM

MESSRS. LUZAC & Co.,

46 GREAT RUSSELL ST., LONDON, W.C. 1.

ORIENTAL TRANSLATION FUND

NEW SERIES

8vo.

(1-5) REHATSEK (E.). Mīr Khwānd's "Rauzat-us-Safā" or "Garden of Purity". 1891 to 1894. 12s. 6d. a volume.

(6) TAWNEY (C. H.). The Kathā Koşa. 1895. 12s. 6d.

(7) RIDDING (Miss C. M.). Bāna's Kādambarī. 1896. 12s. 6d. Out of print.

(8) COWELL (E. B.) and THOMAS (F. W.). Bāņa's Harșacarita.
 1897. Reprinted. 1929. 12s. 6d.

(9) CHENERY (T.). The first twenty-six Makāmāt of al Harīrī.
 1898. 1926. 12s. 6d.

(10) STEINGASS (F.). The last twenty-four Makāmāt of al Harīrī. 1898. 12s. 6d.

(11) GASTER (M.). The Chronicles of Jerahmeel; being a collection of the most ancient Biblical legends translated for the first time from the unique Hebrew MS. in the Bodleian, with an introduction, full of literary parallels, copious index and five facsimile reproductions of the Hebrew MS. 1899. 12s. 6d.

(12) DAVIDS (Mrs. Rhys). The Dhamma Sangani. 1900. Reprinted. 1923. 12s. 6d.

(13) BEVERIDGE (Mrs. H.). Life and Memoirs of Gulbadan Begum. 1902, 1927. 12s. 6d.

(14, 15) WATTERS (T.). On Yuan Chwang's Travels in India 629–645. Edited by T. W. Rhys Davids and S. W. Bushell. 1904–5. 12s. 6d. a volume. (16) WHINFIELD (E. H.) and MĪRZĀ MUHAMMAD KAZWĪNĪ, The Lawā'ih of Jāmī. Facsimile of an old MS., with a translation and a preface on the influence of Greek philosophy upon Sufism. 1914. Reprinted, 1928. 7s. 6d.

(17) BARNETT (L. D.). Antagada-dasão and Anuttaroavvãiya-dasão. From the Prakrit. 1907. 6s. 6d.

(18) KEITH (A. Berriedale). The Sānkhāyana Āraņyaka. 1908. 6s. 6d.

(19, 22) ROGERS (A.) and BEVERIDGE (H.). Memoirs of Jahāngīr. Translated. Vol. I, 1909. Vol. II, 1914. 12s. 6d. a volume. Out of print.

(20) NICHOLSON (R. A.). The Tarjumān al-Ashwāq of Ibn al-'Arabī. Text and Translation. 1911. 7s. 6d.

(21) WARDROP (Miss M.). The Man in the Panther's Skin. By Shot'ha Rust'haveli. 1912. 12s. 6d.

(23) WARDROP (O.). Visramiani. The Story of the Loves of Vis and Ramin. A romance of Ancient Persia. Translated from the Georgian Version. 1914. 12s. 6d.

(24) UI (H.). Vaišeșika Philosophy, according to the Dašapadārtha-Šāstra. Chinese Text and Translation. Edited by F. W. Thomas. 1917. 7s. 6d.

(25) SALMON (W. H.). The Ottoman Conquest of Egypt from the Arabic Chronicle of Ibn Iyās. 1921. 5s.

(26) GASTER (M.). The Asatir, or The Samaritan Book of the "Secrets of Moses". 1927. 12s. 6d.

(27) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). The Table-talk of a Mesopotamian Judge, being the first part of the Nishwār al-Muhādarah or Jāmi' al-Tawārīkh of Abu 'Alī al-Muhassin al-Tanūkhī (*text*). Edited from the Paris MS. 1921. 12s. 6d.

(28) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). Translation of the above. 1922. 12s. 6d.

(29) MILLER (W. M.). Al-Bâbu 'L-Hâdî 'Ashar. A Treatise on the Principles of Shî'ite Theology by Hasan B. Yûsuf B. 'Alî Ibnu'l-Muțahhar al-Hillî. Translation. 1928. 10s. (30) STEPHENSON (J.). The Zoological Section of the Nuzhatu-l-Qulūb of Hamdullāh al-Mustaufī al-Qazwīnī. Edited, translated, and annotated. 1928. 15s.

(31) JORGENSEN (Hans). Vicitrakarņikāvadānoddhīta. Nevāri Text and Translation. 1931. 12s. 6d.

(32) THOMAS (F. W.). Tibetan Literary Texts and Documents from Chinese Turkestan. Vol. I. 1935. 20s. (Vol. II in the Press.)

(33) GRIERSON (G. A.). Purusa Parīksā or Test of a Man. 1935. 12s. 6d.

(34) ROBSON (J.). Tracts on Listening to Music. 1938. 12s. 6d.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY MONOGRAPHS

8vo.

(1) GERINI (G. E.). Researches on Ptolemy's Geography (Further India and the Indo-Malay Peninsula). 1909. 15s.

(2) WINTERNITZ (M.). Catalogue of South Indian Sanskrit MSS. belonging to the R.A.S., with an Appendix by F. W. Thomas. 1902. 5s.

(3) HIRSCHFELD (H.). New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Qoran. 1902. Out of print.

(4) DAMES (M. Longworth). The Baloch Race. 1904. 4s.

(5) LE STRANGE (G.). Mesopotamia and Persia in the Fourteenth Century A.D., from the Nuzhat-al-Kulūb of Hamd-Allāh Mustawfī. 1903. Out of print.

(6) BROWNE (E. G.). Chahár Maqála of Ni<u>dh</u>ámí-i-'Arúdí-i-Samarqandí. 1899. *Out of print.*

(7) CODRINGTON (O.). A Manual of Musalman Numismatics. 1904. 7s. 6d.

(8) GRIERSON (G. A.). The Piśāca Languages of North-Western India. 1906. Out of print.

(9, 10) DAMES (M. Longworth). Popular Poetry of the Baloches. Text and translation. Two vols. 1907. 15s.

(11) SAYCE (A. H.) and PINCHES (T. G.). The Tablet from Yuzgat in the Liverpool Institute of Archeology. 1907. 4s.

(12) BAILEY (T. Grahame). The Languages of the Northern Himalayas, being studies in the Grammar of Twenty-six Himalayan Dialects. 1908. Out of print.

(13) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Kanauri Vocabulary. 1911. 2s. 6d.

(14) LE STRANGE (Guy). Description of the Province of Fars, in Persia, from the MS. of Ibn-al-Bal<u>kh</u>ī. 1912. 4s.

(15) BRANDSTETTER (R.). An Introduction to Indonesian Linguistics, translated by C. O. Blagden. 1916. 7s. 6d.

(16) PINCHES (T. G.). Babylonian Tablets of the Berens Collection. 1915. 4s.

(17) GRIERSON (G. A.) and BARNETT (L. D.). Lallā-Vākyāni. Edit. with translation. 1920. 10s.

(18) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Linguistic Studies from the Himalayas. 1915. 10s.

(19) GAIRDNER (W. H. T.). Al-Ghazzālī's Mishkāt al-Anwār. A Translation with Introduction. 1924. 5s.

(20) PRAN NATH. A Study in the Economic Condition of Ancient India. 1929. 12s. 6d.

(21) THOMAS (Bertram). The Kumzari Dialect of the Shihuh Tribe, Arabia, and a Vocabulary. 1930. 2s. 6d.

(22) FISCHEL (W. J.). Jews in the Economic and Political Life of Mediaeval Islam. 1937. 12s. 6d.

PRIZE PUBLICATION FUND

8vo.

 HULTZSCH (E.). Prākritarūpāvatāra of Simharāja. The Text in Nāgarī characters, with Notes, Introduction, and Index. 1909. 5s.

(2) BODE (Mrs. M. H.). The Pali Literature of Burma. 1909. 5s. (3) HULTZSCH (E.). The Meghadūta with Vallabha's Commentary. 1911. 5s.

(4) BRAY (D. de S.). The Life-history of a Brāhūī. 1913. 5s.

(5) GRIERSON (G. A.). Ishkāshmī, Zēbakī and Yāzghulāmī. 1920. 7s. 6d.

(6) LORIMER (D. L. R.). The Phonology of the Bakhtiari, Badakhshani and Madaglashti Dialects of Modern Persian. 1922. 5s.

(7) STCHERBATSKY (Th.). The Central Conception of Buddhism and the meaning of the word Dharma. 1923. 12s. 6d.

(8) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Grammar of the Shina (Sinā) Language. 1924. 7s. 6d.

(9) RANDLE (H. N.). Fragments from Dinnāga. 1926. 6s.

(10) MALALASEKARA (G. P.). The Pali Literature of Ceylon. 1928. 10s.

(11) GRIERSON (G. A.). Torwali. An account of a Dardic Language of the Swat Kohistan. 1929. 12s. 6d.

(12) WOLFENDEN (S. N.). Outlines of Tibeto-Burman Linguistic Morphology. 1930. 15s.

(13) IVANOW (W.). A Guide to Ismaili Literature. 1933. 9s.

(14) LICHTENSTÄDTER (I.). Women in the Aiyam al-Arab. 1935. 5s.

(15) JOHNSTON (E. H.). Early Sāmkhya. 1937. 5s.

(16) TAQIZADEH (S. H.). The Early Iranian Calendars. 1938. 4s.

JAMES G. FORLONG FUND

(1) HODSON (T. C.). The Primitive Culture of India. 1922. 6s.

(2) GIBB (H. A. R.). The Arab Conquests in Central Asia. 1923. 5s.

(3) RICHMOND (E. T.). Moslem Architecture. 623-1516. 1926. 12s. 6d.

(4) Ross (E. Denison). Ta'rīkh-i Fakhru'd-dín Mubáraksháh. Edited from a unique manuscript. 1927. 7s. 6d. (5) TRENCKNER (V.). The Milindapañho: the Pali Text. New edition with General Index by C. J. Rylands and Index of Gāthās by Mrs. Rhys Davids. 1928. 12s. 6d.

(6) HASAN (Hādī). Falakī-i-<u>Sh</u>irwānī. His Times, Life and Works. 1929. 12s. 6d.

(7) VARMA (S.). Critical Studies in the Phonetic Observations of Indian Grammarians. 1929. 12s. 6d.

(8) ISEMONGER (N. E.). The Elements of Japanese Writing. 1929. £1 5s.

(9) HASAN (Hādī). Falakī-i-Shirwānī. Dīwān. 1929. 10s.

(10) JUWAYNĪ. Ta'rīkh-i-Jahān-Gushāy of Juwayni, vol. iii. Being a facsimile of a manuscript dated A.H. 690 belonging to Wahīd-ul-Mulk. With an Introduction by Sir E. Denison Ross. 1931. 7s. 6d.

(11) WINGATE (R. O.) and Ross (E. Denison). Dialogues in the Eastern Turki Dialect on Subjects of Interest to Travellers. 1934. 4s. 6d.

(12) YOSHITAKE (S.). Phonetic System of Ancient Japanese. 1934. 6s.

(13) SUTTON PAGE (W.). An Introduction to Colloquial Bengali. 1934. 10s. 6d.

(14) DAVE (T. N.). A Study of the Gujarati Language in the Sixteenth Century (v.s.). 1935. 10s. 6d.

(15) READ (A. F. C.). Balti Grammar. 1934. 8s. 6d.

(16) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Kashmiri Sounds, 1937. 10s. 6d.

(17) LAMBTON (A. K. S.). Three Persian Dialects. 1938. 7s. 6d.

B. C. LAW TRUST SERIES

By the generosity of Dr. Bimala C. Law of Calcutta a Trust has been founded to facilitate the publication of Monographs on Buddhism, Jainism and Ancient Indian History and Geography up to the end of the Thirteenth Century A.D. Information will be found in a leaflet issued with the January and July Nos. of JRAS., or may be obtained from the Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society, 74 Grosvenor Street, London, W. 1.

ORIENTAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Report on the Terminology and Classification of Grammar. Oxford University Press. 1930. 1s.

Centenary Volume of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1823-1923, compiled and edited by F. E. Pargiter. 7s. 6d.

Centenary Supplement. 1924. 7s. 6d.

Decade Index of the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, 1920-9. Paper Covers similar to JOURNAL, each 1s.; Bound in paper boards, each 1s. 6d.; Bound in paper boards and interleaved, each 2s.

Members are entitled to buy these publications at 25 per cent discount.

Nett charges for the advertisement of Oriental publications

										£	s .	a.
Inside	of Co	ver			Whole j	page				5	0	0
,,	,,		•		Half	,,			•	2	10	0
					Quarter					1	5	0
On Fl	y-leaf				Whole	••				2	10	0
,,	,,		•	•	Half	••				1	5	0
,,	,,			•	Quarter					0	15	Ó
Inserti		Loose	Shee	ets	Ūnfolde	d						
					Not e	xceedi	ng 8	X 5	in.	1	0	0
					Folded			•		2	0	0

READ

The Moslem World

A Christian Quarterly Review of Current Events, Literature and Thought among Mohammedans.

Published by the Hartford Seminary Foundation

EDITORS : Samuel M. Zwemer Edwin E. Calverley

Contents for January, 1939 :

ISLAM AT THE MADRAS COUNCIL - Nicol Macnicol DR. KRAEMER ON ISLAM -W. G. Shellabear MISSIONS IN NORTH AFRICA Harold B. Smith -CHRISTIANITY AND THE ARABIC MIND Mounir R. Sa'adah MUHAMMADAN TEACHING ABOUT JESUS James Robson MUHAMMAD AND DIVORCE IN THE OUR'AN **Richard Bell** MISSIONS TO MOSLEMS IN CHINA - Claude L. Pickens THE ALI ILAHIS Mirza Karam ----**BOOK REVIEWS** CURRENT TOPICS

SURVEY OF PERIODICALS - - Sue Molleson Foster

Subscriptions will be received at the following offices :

The Moslem World, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. Marshall, Morgan & Scott, 12 Paternoster Buildings, London, E.C.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICES;

\$2.00 (8 shillings) single yearly subscription.
\$7.50 (£1 10 s.) for five yearly subscriptions or one subscription for five years, paid in advance.
\$.50 (2 shillings) single copy.

Oriental Books, Indian & Persian Art, MSS., Bronzes, etc.

INSPECT OUR

GALLERY OF ORIENTAL ART

All the books prescribed for students at the School of Oriental Studies and the Universities are kept in stock.

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN MODERN EGYPT

By J. HEYWORTH-DUNNE, B.A. (London) With glossary, bibliography, and three indices. Roy. 8vo, cloth, pp. xiv, 503. Price 25/-.

CENTRAL ASIA: PERSONAL NARRATIVE OF GENERAL JOSIAH HARLAN, 1823–1841

Edited by FRANK E. ROSS, M.A.

With 4 portraits and map. 8vo, cloth, pp. 163. Price 8/6.

INDIAN TALES

By ELIZABETH SHARPE, F.R.G.S., K.H.M., etc.

8vo, cloth, pp. 228. Price 10/-.

These stories are of an India that reaches back to the Golden Age: some of them being completely original, others partly so. Much of the material used in these latter have been collected from legend, old manuscripts and the bards of India.

NADIR SHAH

By L. LOCKHART, B.A., Ph.D.

A critical study based mainly upon contemporary sources : with a foreword by Sir E. Denison Ross, C.I.E., D.Litt., etc.

With ten plates and six maps in text. Imp. 8vo, cloth, pp. viii, 349. Price $\mathcal{L}I I/-$.

LUZAC & CO.

Oriental and Foreign Booksellers.

Agents to the Royal Asiatic Society; School of Oriental Studies, London; Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta; Bihar and Orissa Research Society, India; Siam Society, Bangkok, etc., etc.

46 Great Russell Street, London, W.C. 1.

(Opposite the British Museum.)

GREAT BRITAIN AND THE EAST PRICE SIXPENCE WEEKLY

Annual Subscription : United Kingdom, £1 7s. 6d. ; Abroad, £1 10s. 0d. (Special concession rates to Members of the Royal Asiatic Society)

"GREAT BRITAIN AND THE EAST" is the only weekly journal in Great Britain devoted specifically and exclusively to the general affairs of the many important countries indicated in its title. Its International, as well as Imperial, status is therefore unique, and its circulation is as wideranging as the territories it covers.

In brief, its aim is to record, and comment on, the activities—political, cultural, and economic—of the peoples of the NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, INDIA AND THE FAR EAST, to supply them with a practical link with Great Britain as well as with one another, and to promote their material prosperity by the assistance given to industry and commerce.

Regular Features for Readers :---

Special articles by distinguished authorities on current issues Book Reviews Commercial and Financial Section Illustrations

The annual subscription comprises not only the regular weekly numbers but also the valuable Supplements issued during the course of the year. These deal authoritatively and comprehensively with the progress—economic, social, and political—of the particular country dealt with, covering the industries and oversea trade, so that their contents form a handy work of reference.

Free specimen copy on application to the Manager, 133-136 High Holborn, London, W.C. 1.

Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Freland

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

PATRON

HIS MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE KING.

VICE-PATRONS

FIELD-MARSHAL HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE DUKE OF CONNAUGHT.

> THE VICEROY OF INDIA. THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.

> > HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

1925 SIR GEORGE A. GRIERSON, O.M., K.C.I.E., PH.D., D.LITT. 1938 C. OTTO BLAGDEN, Esq., M.A., HON. D.LITT.

COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1938-39.

PRESIDENT

1939 THE MOST HON. THE MARQUESS OF WILLINGDON, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.

DIRECTOR

1937 PROFESSOR D. S. MARGOLIOUTH, M.A., D.LITT., F.B.A.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

1934 L. D. BARNETT, Esq., C.B., M.A., LITT.D.

1938 L. C. HOPKINS, Esq., I.S.O.

1937 SIR E. DENISON ROSS, KT., C.I.E., PH.D., D.LIT.

HONORARY OFFICERS

1919 A. G. ELLIS, Esq., M.A. (Hon. Librarian).

1935 C. E. A. W. OLDHAM, Esq., C.S.I. (Hon. Secretary).

1923 E. S. M. PEROWNE, ESQ., F.S.A. (Hon. Treasurer).

ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

1938 A. J. ARBERRY, Esq., M.A., LITT.D.

1938 PROFESSOR H. W. BAILEY, M.A., D.PHIL.

1935 R. E. ENTHOVEN, Esq., C.I.E. 1936 C. J. GADD, Esq., M.A.

1938 J. HEYWORTH-DUNNE, Esq.

1935 PROFESSOR E. H. JOHNSTON, M.A., D.LITT.

1935 R. S. LE MAY, Esq., PH.D. 1936 LIEUT.-COL. D. L. R. LORIMER, C.I.E.

1938 SIR EDWARD D. MACLAGAN, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.A. 1936 SIR JOHN MARSHALL, KT., C.I.E., LITT.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.

1938 H. N. SPALDING, Esq.

1935 PROFESSOR A. S. TRITTON, M.A., D.LITT.

1935 PROFESSOR R. L. TURNER, M.C., M.A., LITT.D.

1938 SIR RICHARD O. WINSTEDT, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.LITT. 1937 SIR C. LEONARD WOOLLEY, KT., M.A., D.LITT.

1936 PROFESSOR W. PERCEVAL YETTS, O.B.E., D.LIT., M.R.C.S.

SECRETARY AND LIBRARIAN

1930 Col. D. M. F. HOYSTED, C.B.E., D.S.O.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY 1925 MRS. M. DAVIS.

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN 1932 MRS. F. M. G. CARDEW.

HON. SOLICITORS

MESSRS. T. L. WILSON & Co.

6 Westminster Palace Gardens (Artillery Row), Victoria Street, S.W.1.

HEFFER'S BOOKSHOP

ORIENTAL BOOKS

CLASSIFIED ORIENTAL CATALOGUES are frequently issued, and Heffer's Book Adviser, a list of forthcoming books, will be sent free on request.

BOOKS PURCHASED.—Executors and others having to dispose of Libraries or Single Volumes of interest are invited to communicate with us. Generous prices are given for rare books and complete sets of journals.

A list of "Books Wanted" will be sent on application.

A NEW REPRINT

WADDELL (L. A.). The Buddhism of Tibet, or Lamaism, with its Mystic Cults, Symbolism and Mythology, and in its Relation to Indian Buddhism. 8vo, with illustrations, cloth, 12s. 6d. (repr.), 1939.

A reprint of the standard work on the subject which had been long out of print and a rare book. The author studied Buddhism in Burma and Ceylon, Sikhim, Bhotan and Japan, studied and excavated in India, learned the Tibetan language, and then spent several years in Tibet studing the religion and the people. The result was this book, which has never been nor is likely to be superseded.

> W. HEFFER & SONS, Ltd. Cambridge - - England.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S JOURNAL

April, 1939.

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

PAGE

The Ships of the Arabian Sea about A.D. 1500 (concluded).	
By (†) W. H. MORELAND	173
The Nam Language. By F. W. THOMAS	193
Demetrias in Sind ? By E. H. JOHNSTON	217
	241
The Rescue of the Chinese Rhinoceros. By L. C. HOPKINS	253

MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS

Who	was	Johannes	Ocrea	atus ?	By	· H	ENRY	Geo	RGE	
F	ARME	R.								261
Engli	sh Gra	ves in Pe	rsia		•					262
		f the Wor								264
		erm in an								

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

Near East

REICH, S. Études sur les Villages Araméens de l'Anti-	
Liban. By A. S. Tritton	267
The Greek Manuscripts of the New Testament at Mount	
Sinai. By T. H. Gaster	268
HATCH, W. H. PAINE. The Greek Manuscripts of the New	
Testament in Jerusalem. By T. H. Gaster	268
American Schools of Oriental Research: Publications of	
the Jerusalem School. By T. H. Gaster	268
PETRIE, Sir FLINDERS, and ELLIS, J. C. Anthedon, Sinai.	
By C. L. Woolley	269
CAVAIGNAC, EUGÈNE. Le Problème Hittite. By R. D.	
Barnett	270
CLEMEN, D. Dr. CARL. Lukians Schrift über die Syrische	
Gottin Übersetzt und erläutert. By D. S. Margoliouth	271
LUKE, Sir HARRY. The Making of Modern Turkey : from	
Byzantium to Angora. By J. Heyworth-Dunne .	272
JOHNS, C. N. Palestine of the Crusades. By H. A. R. Gibb	273

Far East

	PAGE
LEEUWEN, PIETER JOHANNES VAN. De Maleische	074
Alexanderroman. By C. O. Blagden	274
COEDES, G. (edited and translated by). Inscriptions du	
Cambodge. By Reginald le May	275
BEAUJARD, ANDRÉ. Le Théâtre Comique des Japonais.	
By H. Parlett	276
CH'U ŤA-KAO (translated by). Chinese Lyrics. By Chiang	
Yee	278
MULLIE, Jos. (translated from the Flemish by A. OMER	
VERSICHEL). The Structural Principles of the Chinese	
Language. By Lionel Giles	279
HANDY, WILLOWDEAN C. L'Art des Iles Marquises. By	
R. O. Winstedt	281
KRUYT, ALB. C. De West-Toradjas op Midden-Celebes.	
By R. O. Winstedt	282
BRUIJN, J. V. DE. H. N. Sieburgh en zijn Beteekenis voor	
de Javaansche Oudheidkunde. By (†) W. H. Moreland	283
Soothill, W. E., and Hodous, L. (compiled by). A	-00
Dictionary of Chinese Buddhist Terms. By E. H.	
Johnston	283
BERG, C. C. Rangga Lawe. By C. O. Blagden	286
HOOYKAAS, Dr. C. Tantri Kāmandaka. By C. O. Blagden	286
POERBATJARAKA, R. Ng. Dr. Smaradahana. By C. O.	200
Blagden	286
	286
— Nītiçāstra. By C. O. Blagden	200
GONDA, Dr. J. Het oud-javaansche Brahmāņda-purāņa.	000
By C. O. Blagden	286
(translated by). Het oud-javaansche Brahmända-	007
purāna. By C. O. Blagden	286
Het oudjavaansche Bhismaparwa. By C. O. Blagden	286
Aanteekeningen bij het oud-javaansche Bhismaparwa.	0 0 T
By C. O. Blagden	286

India

SASTRI, K. A. NILAKANTA. The Côlas. By F. J. Richards.	289
ROZARIO, DOM ANTONIO DA. Argument and Dispute	
upon the Law between a Roman Catholic and a	
Brahman. By E. H. C. Walsh	290
LORIMER, D. L. R. The Burushaski Language. By Alan	
S. C. Ross	292
LAW, BIMALA CHURN. Geographical Essays. By C. E. A. W.	
Oldham	293
SARUP, LAKSHMAN (edited by). Queen Tirumalāmbā's	
Varadāmbikāpariņayacampū. By E. H. Johnston	294

CONTENTS

	PAGE
FÁBRI, C. L. (edited by). Annual Reports of the Archæolo-	
gical Survey of India for the years 1930-1, 1931-2,	005
1932-3, and 1933-4. By E. J. Thomas	295
NAZIM, Dr. M. Memoirs of the Archæological Survey of India. By E. J. Thomas	295
CHAKRAVARTI, CHINTAHARAN. A Descriptive Catalogue of	290
the Sanskrit MSS. in the Vangiya Sahitya Parishat.	
By C. A. Rylands	296
Trilogie altindischer Mächte und Feste der Vegetation.	200
By J. L. Myres	296
HEIMANN, BETTY. Indian and Western Philosophy: A	
Study in Contrasts. By A. Berriedale Keith	297
SINGH, THAKUR ARJUN (edited by). Prakāś. By J. V. S.	
Wilkinson	298
RAWLINSON, H. G. India: A Short Cultural History. By	
E. D. Maclagan	299
LAMOTTE, ÉTIENNE. Le Traité de l'Acte de Vasubandhu :	
Karmasiddhiprakarana. By C. A. F. Rhys Davids . Morris, John. Living with Lepchas. By E. H. C. Walsh	301
MORRIS, JOHN. LIVING with Lepchas. By E. H. U. Walsh	302
POPE, Dr. ETHEL M. India in Portuguese Literature. By E. Rosenthal	909
E. Rosenthal	303
Art, Archæology, Anthropology	
SAHNI, RAI BAHADUR DAYA RAM. Archæological Remains	
and Excavations at Bairat. By J. F. Blakiston	305
AUNG, MAUNG HTIN. Burmese Drama. By J. A. Stewart.	306
COMBAZ, GISBERT. L'Évolution du Stūpa en Asie. Les	
symbolismes du Stūpa. By J. Ph. Vogel	306
Cuneiform	
RYCKMANS, G. Grammaire Accadienne. By C. J. Gadd .	311
RUTTEN, M. Éléments d'Accadien (Assyrien-Babylonien)	
(Notions de Grammaire). By C. J. Gadd	311
Islam	
MADI, Монамед (Textkritische Teilausgabe u.s.w. von).	
Jahja b. al-Mu'ayyad al-Jamanī's Anbā' al-Zaman fi	
Ahbār al-Jaman. By D. S. Margoliouth	314
ZIAUDDIN, M. A Monograph on Moslem Calligraphy. By	011
Mojtaba Minovi	315
MANRIQUE, M. J. CASAS Y (Origen y Texto por). Gāmi' al-	010
Haqā'iq bi-tağrīd al-'alā'iq. By D. S. Margoliouth .	316
FARRUKH, OMAR Z. Das Bild des Frühislam in der	
arabischen Dichtung von der Higra bis zum Tode des	
Kalifen 'Umar 1-23 D.H. und 622-644 N.Ch. By D. S.	
Margoliouth	317

CONTENTS

Miscellaneous

PAGE

VÄISÄNEN, A. O. (herausgegeben von). Wogulische und	
Ostjakische Melodien, phonographisch aufgenommen	
von Artturi Kannisto und K. F. Karjalainen. By	
H. G. Farmer	318
DELAPORTE, L., DRIOTON, E., PIGANIOL, A., and COHEN, R.	
Atlas HistoriqueI. L'Antiquité. By C. E. A. W.	
Oldham	320
CRONE, G. R. (translated and edited by). The Voyages of	
Cadamosto. By C. E. A. W. Oldham	321
THOMSEN, PETER (edited by). Die Palästina-Literatur. By	
S. H. Hooke	322
GOICHON, AM. Lexique de la Langue Philosophique	
d'Ibn Sīnā (Avicenne). By Alfred Guillaume	323
La Distinction de l'Essence et de l'Existence d'après	
Ibn Sīnā (Avicenne). By Alfred Guillaume	323
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
OBITUARY NOTICES	
Lord Chalmers	328
The Maharaja of Baroda	334
The manaraja of Daroda	001
NOTES OF THE QUARTER	
The Richard Burton Memorial	337
Notices	337
	001
PRINCIPAL CONTENTS OF ORIENTAL JOURNALS	340
PRESENTATIONS AND ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY	344

xviii