

# AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK



CENTER FOR  
AUSTRIAN STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

---

VOLUME XXVI 1995

# AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

FOUNDED BY R. JOHN RATH

*Executive Editor*

DAVID F. GOOD  
University of Minnesota

*Editor*

SOLOMON WANK  
Franklin & Marshall College

*Book Review Editor*

JAMES W. MILLER  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock

*Assistant Editor*

CAROL DULING

*Business Manager*

BARBARA KRAUSS-CHRISTENSEN

*Advisory Board*

\*RONALD COONS, University of Connecticut  
ISTVÁN DEÁK, Columbia University  
FRITZ FELLNER, University of Salzburg  
CHARLES INGRAO, Purdue University  
GERALD STOURZH, University of Vienna

*Editorial Board*

SCOTT EDDIE, University of Toronto	HELMUT KONRAD, Karl-Franzens University Graz
*PAULA S. FICHTNER, Brooklyn College	*WILLIAM R. McGRATH, University of Rochester
MARY GLUCK, Brown University	*LAWRENCE SONDDHAUS, University of Indianapolis
WALTRAUD HEINDL, University of Vienna	*JAMES VAN HORN MELTON, Emory University
WILLIAM JOHNSTON, University of Massachusetts	
GRETE KLINGENSTEIN, Karl-Franzens University Graz	

\*Executive Committee, Society for Austrian and Habsburg History

*Correspondents*

ANGELO ARA, University of Pavia; DEREK BEALES, Cambridge University; JEAN-PAUL BLEDE, Institute of Advanced European Studies, Strasbourg; HARM-HINRICH BRANDT, University of Würzburg; JÓZSEF BUSZKO, Jagellonian University; ANDRAS GERŐ, ELTE University Budapest; TOFIK ISLAMOV, Russian Academy of Sciences; JOHN JENSEN, University of Waikato; JIŘÍ KOŘÁLKA, Hussite Museum at Tábor; PAUL ROBERT MAGOCSI, University of Toronto; ATSUSHI OTSURU, Osaka University; ROUMYANA PRESHLENOVA, Institute for Balkan Studies, Sofia.

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is published annually by the Center for Austrian Studies in cooperation with the Conference Group of Central European History and the Society for Austrian and Habsburg History. The editorial offices are at the Center for Austrian Studies, address below.

The *Yearbook* is abstracted on-line in *Historical Abstracts* and is regularly listed in *International Current Awareness Services*. Selected material is indexed in the *International Bibliography of the Social Sciences*.

The subscription rates for the *Yearbook* are: \$27.50 for individuals; \$40 for institutions; \$15 for students; and \$20 for retired faculty. *Please add \$3 per volume for all orders shipped outside the United States.* Send your request to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455 with a check payable to "Center for Austrian Studies, Univ. of Minn." To order back issues, contact the same address.

#### AIMS, SCOPE, AND GUIDELINES

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is a peer-reviewed, annual journal for the study of the Habsburg Monarchy and the Republic of Austria. It also publishes articles dealing with the other post-1919 successor states, if the work has a clear thematic link to the Monarchy or the Republic of Austria. It welcomes any submission that has a significant historical dimension or uses historical modes of analysis.

The language of publication is English, but the editors will consider manuscripts in German. Authors submitting manuscripts in German must provide English translations, checked by native speakers, prior to publication. The entire text including quotations, footnotes, and other supporting material must be typed double-spaced with generous margins. Footnotes should be numbered consecutively throughout and placed in a separate section at the end of the text along with any figures or tables. Manuscripts should be no more than thirty pages in length, not counting footnotes, tables, figures, or other supporting material. All published manuscripts have been refereed by at least two outside scholars.

Please send two copies of the manuscript to the Executive Editor, *Austrian History Yearbook*, Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455. Final versions of accepted manuscripts, formatted according to *Yearbook* style guidelines, must be submitted on 3.5-inch diskettes. The *Yearbook* prefers WordPerfect 6.0 for Windows, WordPerfect 5.1 for DOS, or other DOS-based programs.

See the "Editors' Notes" in volume XXII (1991) for a general overview of policies regarding manuscripts and book reviews.

© 1995 by the Center for Austrian Studies  
All rights reserved.

ISSN-0667-2378

# AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

---

## Contents

Editors' Notes ix

### Robert A. Kann Memorial Lecture

1993

Austria on the Path to Western Europe: The Political Culture of the  
Second Republic  
BY HELMUT KONRAD 1

---

### Fifty Years of the Second Republic

The Second Republic: Austria Seen as a Continuum  
BY DIETER A. BINDER 17

---

### Articles

Habsburg Household or Habsburg Government? A Sixteenth-Century  
Administrative Dilemma  
BY PAULA SUTTER FICHTNER 45

Count Leo Thun: A Conservative Savior of Educational Reform in the  
Decade of Neoabsolutism  
BY PETER WOZNIAK 61

"Not Another Square Foot!" German Liberalism and the Rhetoric of  
National Ownership in Nineteenth-Century Austria  
BY PIETER M. JUDSON 83

The Making of a Cold Warrior: Karl Gruber and Austrian Foreign Policy,  
1945–1953  
BY GÜNTER BISCHOF 99

- Austria's "Ostpolitik" in the 1950s and 1960s: Honest Broker or Double Agent?  
 BY OLIVER RATHKOLB 129
- 

### Review Articles

- Ethnogenesis Models and the Age of Migrations: A Critique  
 BY CHARLES R. BOWLUS 147
- Soviet Historiography on the Habsburg Empire  
 BY TOFIK ISLAMOV, ALEXEY MILLER, AND OLGA PAVLENKO, WITH  
 MARINA GLAZKOVA AND SERGEI ROMANENKO 165
- Music and Society in Austria: History Reflected  
 BY JOHN HAAG 189
- Recent Writings on the Ständestaat, 1934–1938  
 BY LAURA GELLOTT 207
- 

### Book Reviews

#### GENERAL

- Laszlo Cseh-Szombathy and Rudolf Richter, eds. *Familien in Wien und Budapest*.  
 BY TOM TAYLOR 239
- Culture and Education in Slovakia*. (*Studia Historica Slovaca*, vol. 17)  
 BY ATSUSHI OTSURU 241
- Marko Feingold, ed. *Ein ewiges Dennoch. 125 Jahre Juden in Salzburg*.  
 BY MARSHA L. ROZENBLIT 242
- Michael John and Albert Lichtblau, eds. *Schmelztiegel Wien. Einst und Jetzt*.  
 BY INGE LEHNE 243
- Christian Meyer. *Exportförderungspolitik in Österreich. Von der Privilegienwirtschaft zum objektiven Förderungssystem*.  
 BY PAULETTE KURZER 244
- Edmund A. van Trotsenburg. *Niederlande—Österreich. Eine fünfhundertjährige Begegnung*.  
 BY RUDOLF SCHIER 246

## TO 1848

- Bruce Alan Brown. *Gluck and the French Theatre in Vienna*.  
BY VIRGINIA MOSSER 248
- Norbert Elias. *Mozart: Portrait of a Genius*. Trans. Edmund Jephcott; ed. Michael Schröter.  
BY JANE PERRY-CAMP 250
- Johannes Grabmayer. *Volksglauben und Volksfrömmigkeit im spätmittelalterlichen Kärnten*.  
BY VIRGINIA MOSSER 252
- István Hiller. *Palatin Nikolaus Esterházy. Die ungarische Rolle in der Habsburgerdiplomatie 1625–1645*.  
BY ROBERT NEMES 253
- Alfred Kohler and Friedrich Edelmayer, eds. *Hispania-Austria. Die katholischen Könige, Maximilian I. und die Anfänge der Casa de Austria in Spanien. Akten des Historischen Gesprächs—Innsbruck, Juli 1992*.  
BY CARLA RAHN PHILLIPS 255
- John Komlos. *Nutrition and Economic Development in the Eighteenth-Century Habsburg Monarchy: An Anthropometric History*.  
BY JOSEF EHMER 257
- H. C. Robbins Landon. *Mozart and Vienna*.  
BY ROBERT NEMES 258
- Othmar Pickl and Helmuth Feigl, eds. *Methoden und Probleme der Alltagsforschung im Zeitalter des Barock*.  
BY WILLIAM D. BOWMAN 260

## 1848–1918

- Mark M. Anderson. *Kafka's Clothes: Ornament and Aestheticism in the Habsburg Fin de Siècle*.  
BY JOHN G. TOMLINSON, JR. 261
- Béla Borsi-Kálmán. *Hungarian Exiles and the Romanian National Movement, 1849–1867*.  
BY LEE CONGDON 263
- Christo Choliolčev, Karlheinz Mack, and Arnold Suppan, eds. *Nationalrevolutionäre Bewegungen in Südosteuropa im 19. Jahrhundert*.  
BY MONIKA GLETTLER 264
- Géza Andreas von Geyr. *Sándor Wekerle 1848–1921. Die politische Biographie eines ungarischen Staatsmannes der Donaumonarchie*.  
BY GEOFFREY WAWRO 266

- Françoise Giroud. *Alma Mahler; or, The Art of Being Loved*. Trans. R. M. Stock.  
BY DAVID P. SCHROEDER 267
- Wilhelm Hemecker. *Vor Freud. Philosophiegeschichtliche Voraussetzungen der Psychoanalyse*.  
BY JOHN E. TOEWS 269
- Lothar Höbelt. *Kornblume und Kaiseradler. Die deutschfreiheitlichen Parteien Altösterreichs 1882–1918*.  
BY HARRY RITTER 271
- Jacek Purchla. *Krakau unter österreichischer Herrschaft 1846–1918. Faktoren seiner Entwicklung*. Trans. Michał Miedziński and Jacek Czownicki.  
BY MAŁGORZATA GŁOWACKA 273
- Manfried Rauchensteiner. *Der Tod des Doppeladlers. Österreich-Ungarn und der Erste Weltkrieg*.  
BY SAMUEL R. WILLIAMSON, JR. 274
- H. Louis Rees. *The Czechs during World War I: The Path to Independence*.  
BY JIŘÍ KOŘALKA 276
- Graydon A. Tunstall, Jr. *Planning for War against Russia and Serbia: Austro-Hungarian and German Military Strategies, 1871–1914*.  
BY GERALD H. DAVIS 277
- W. E. Yates. *Schnitzler, Hofmannsthal, and the Austrian Theatre*.  
BY RUDOLF SCHIER 279

## SINCE 1918

- Brigitte Bailer. *Wiedergutmachung kein Thema. Österreich und die Opfer des Nationalsozialismus*.  
BY FRED ENGELMANN 280
- Siegfried Beer and Stefan Karner. *Der Krieg aus der Luft. Kärnten und Steiermark 1941–1945*.  
BY DONALD R. WHITNAH 282
- Sheldon Gardner and Gwendolyn Stevens. *Red Vienna and the Golden Age of Psychology, 1918–1938*.  
BY LINDA MUSUN-MILLER 284
- Wolfgang Gratzler. *Zur "wunderlichen Mystik" Alban Bergs. Eine Studie*.  
BY LYNNE HELLER 285
- Daniel Heinz. *Church, State, and Religious Dissent: A History of Seventh-Day Adventists in Austria, 1890–1975*.  
BY KENNETH C. BARNES 286
- Margarete Lamb-Faffelberger. *Valie Export und Elfriede Jelinek im Spiegel der Presse. Zur Rezeption der feministischen Avantgarde Österreichs*.  
BY MARIA-REGINA KECHT 287

- Hans Lemberg and Peter Heumos, eds. *Das Jahr 1919 in der Tschechoslowakei und in Ostmitteleuropa. Vorträge der Tagung des Collegium Carolinum in Bad Wiessee vom 24. bis 26. November 1989.*  
BY DANIEL E. MILLER 289
- Damjan Prelovšek. *Josef Plečnik, 1872–1957, Architectura perennis.* Trans. Dorothea Apovnik.  
BY CHRISTOPHER LONG 291
- Aurel Schubert. *The Credit-Anstalt Crisis of 1931.*  
BY GERHARD ROSEGGER 292
- Richard Swedberg. *Schumpeter: A Biography.*  
Richard Swedberg, ed. *Joseph A. Schumpeter: The Economics and Sociology of Capitalism.*  
BY JÜRGEN NAUTZ 294
- Robert Wistrich, ed. *Austrians and Jews in the Twentieth Century: From Franz Joseph to Waldheim.*  
BY GEORGE M. KREN 295
- Meinrad Ziegler, Waltraud Kannonier-Finster, and Marlene Weiterschan.  
*Österreichisches Gedächtnis. Über Erinnern und Vergessen der NS-Vergangenheit.*  
BY GEORGE M. KREN 297

## DOCUMENTS

- Heinz Blaumeiser and Eva Blimlinger, eds. *Alle Jahre wieder. Weihnachten zwischen Kaiserzeit und Wirtschaftswunder.*  
BY STEPHEN J. HOLLENDER 298
- Eva-Marie Csáky, ed. *Vom Geachteten zum Gächten. Erinnerungen des k. und k. ungarischen Außenministers Emerich Csáky (1882–1961).*  
BY THOMAS SAKMYSTER 300
- István Diószegi, ed. *Die Protokolle des gemeinsamen Ministerrates der österreichischen-ungarischen Monarchie 1883–1895.*  
BY GARY W. SHANAFELT 301
- Richard S. Geehr, ed. and trans. *Letters from the Doomed: Concentration Camp Correspondence, 1940–1945.*  
BY THOMAS E. KAISER 302
- Christa Hämmerle, ed. *Kindheit im Ersten Weltkrieg.*  
BY BLAIR R. HOLMES 303
- Stefan Karner, ed. *Geheime Akten des KGB. "Margarita Ottilinger."*  
BY DONALD R. WHITNAH 304
- Thomas Kletečka and Klaus Koch, eds. *Die Protokolle des österreichischen Ministerrates 1848–1867. V. Abteilung. Die Ministerien Erzherzog Rainer und Mensdorff, vol. 7: 15. Oktober 1863–23. Mai 1864.*  
BY LAWRENCE SONDHAUS 305



- Ignác Romsics, ed. *Wartime American Plans for a New Hungary: Documents from the U.S. Department of State, 1942–1944.*  
BY N. F. DREISZIGER 306
- Adi Wimmer, ed. *Die Heimat wurde ihnen fremd, die Fremde nicht zur Heimat. Erinnerungen österreichischer Juden aus dem Exil.*  
BY GORDON HORWITZ 308