The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

June 1984 number 98 £4·50 \$10.00

Chinese Educational Policies in the 1980s and Economic	
Development Marianne Bastid	189
Consequences of China's New Population Policy Wong Siu-lun	220
Post-1978 Rural Economic Policy and Peasant Income in China	
Lee Travers	241
Imperialism in Transition: British Business and the Chinese	
Authorities, 1931–37 Jürgen Osterhammel	260
A Reminiscence of the Chinese People's Volunteers in the Korean	
War Anthony Farrar-Hockley	287
•	
Research Note	
"People's War under Modern Conditions": Wishful Thinking,	1
National Suicide, or Effective Deterrent? Harlan W. Jencks	305
. ,	
Review Articles	
The Historic Change in Direction and Continuity with the Past	
Tang Tsou	320
Long Bow Revisited: Prisms, Prejudices and Insights Thomas P.	
Bernstein	348
Book Reviews	
Social Needs versus Economic Efficiency in China. Sun Yefang's Critique	
of Socialist Economics. Edited by K. K. Fung. Cyril Chihren Lin	357
Towards the End of Isolationism: China's Foreign Policy After Mao. By	
Michael Yahuda. Lucian W. Pye	361
New Frontiers in American-East Asian Relations: Essays Presented to	
Dorothy Borg. Edited by Warren I. Cohen	
America's China Sojourn: America's Foreign Policy and its Effects on	
Sino-American Relations, 1942-1948. By William P. Head. Nancy Bernkopf Tucker	363
Soviet Policy in East Asia. Edited by Donald S. Zagoria.	303
China-United States Comprehensive Security: Report of a Meeting.	
Sponsored by the Northeast Asia-United States Forum on	
International Policy, Stanford University.	
The Security Challenge in Northeast Asia. Report on a Conference.	
Sponsored by the Northeast Asia-United States Forum on	
International Policy, Stanford University. Martin E. Weinstein	365
The Making of a Special Relationship: The United States and China to 1914.	
By Michael H. Hunt. Edwin Pak-wah Leung	367
Cold War, Hot War: An Australian Perspective on the Korean War. By	
Gavan McCormack. Allen S. Whiting	368
Child of Conflict: The Korean-American Relationship 1943-1953.	
Edited by Bruce Cumings.	
North Korea Today: Strategic and Domestic Issues. Edited by Robert A.	
Scalapino and Jun-Yop Kim. The Korean Conflict: Search for Unification. By M. P. Srivastava. Ralph N.	
Clough	369
	507

State and Society in Contemporary China. Edited by Victor Nee and David Mozingo. David S. G. Goodman	371
Social Interaction in Chinese Society. Edited by Sidney L. Greenblatt, Richard W. Wilson and Amy Auerbach Wilson. Graham Johnson	372
Patriarchy and Socialist Revolution in China. By Judith Stacey. H. D. R. Baker	373
The Hongkong Crisis. By Gregor Benton. D. J. Dwyer	374
Nationalitätenpolitik und Ethnologie in der Volksrepublik China. By Thomas Heberer. June Teufel Dreyer	375
Arming the Chinese: The Western Armament Trade in Warlord China, 1920-1928. By Anthony B. Chan. Jürgen Osterhammel	376
Ideology and Development: Sun Yat-sen and the Economic History of Taiwan. By A. James Gregor et al. Tim Wright	378
"People or Monsters," and Other Stories and Reportage From China After Mao. By Liu Binyan. Edited by Perry Link. D. E. Pollard	379
Son of the Revolution. By Liang Heng and Judith Shapiro. Elizabeth Wright	380
Reminiscences. By Xin Fengxia. Beneath the Red Banner. By Lao She.	
Seven Contemporary Chinese Women Writers. By Ru Zhijuan, Huang Zongying et al. A Pitiful Plaything and Other Essays. By Li Guangtian.	
Recollections of West Hunan. By Shen Congwen.	
Autumn in Spring and Other Stories. By Ba Jin.	
The Three Kingdoms, Pilgrimage to the West, Flowers in the Mirror: Excerpts from Three Classical Novels.	
Selected Tales of Liaozhai. By Pu Songling. Beth McKillop	381
China Old and New. By John Logan. Elizabeth Wright	383
A Bibliography of Chinese-Language Materials on the People's Communes. By Wei-yi Ma. Robert F. Ash	383
Book Notes	384
Books Received	385
Quarterly Chronicle and Documentation. (January-March 1984). (Compiled by Robert F. Ash)	387
Contributors	415

[©] Contemporary China Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, 1984 Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd., London and Reading.

The China Quarterly

Editor: Brian Hook

Assistant Editor: Gail A. Eadie-Duggett

Publicity and Circulation Assistant: Murray Mindlin

Editorial Board

Hugh D. R. Baker, * School of Oriental and African Studies; Marianne Bastid, * Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Thomas P. Bernstein, Columbia; Cyril Birch, Berkeley; Paul H. Ch'en,* School of Oriental and African Studies; John Chinnery,* University of Edinburgh; Jerome A. Cohen, Harvard Law School; Vidya Prakash Dutt, Delhi; John K. Fairbank, Harvard; Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan; David S. G. Goodman,* University of Newcastle upon Tyne; Christopher Howe,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Shigeru Ishikawa, Aoyama-gakuin University; Chalmers Johnson, University of California, Berkeley; Ambrose Y. C. King, Chinese University of Hong Kong; Donald W. Klein, Tufts; John W. Lewis, Stanford; Roderick MacFarquhar; Michel Oksenberg,* University of Michigan; William L. Parish, Chicago; Dwight Perkins, Harvard; Lucian W. Pye, M.I.T.; Stuart R. Schram,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Benjamin Schwartz, Harvard; G. William Skinner, Stanford; Brunhild Staiger, Hamburg; Tang Tsou, Chicago; Ezra Vogel, East Asian Research Center, Harvard; Frederic Wakeman, Berkeley; Kenneth R. Walker,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Wang Gungwu, Australian National University; J. L. Watson,* University of Pittsburgh; Michael Yahuda,* University of Adelaide.

*Members of Executive Committee

Editorial and Business Offices

Contemporary China Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HP. Telephone 01-637 2388.

Subscription Office

All subscriptions should be sent to the above address, marked: subscriptions.

Subscription Rates

£17.50 or U.S. \$35.00, post free. Reduced rates for full-time students of £8.75 or U.S. \$17.50. Individual copies £4.50 or U.S. \$10.00 for current and recent issues, otherwise £5.00 or U.S. \$11.00. Special arrangements can be made for subscribers with areas with currency regulations and for posting by airmail.

Manuscripts

The China Quarterly welcomes the submission of manuscripts from scholars, including research students, on all aspects of contemporary China and from all points of view, including those which deal with Taiwan and the Overseas Chinese. Articles on China prior to 1949 are also welcome, particularly, but not exclusively, when these relate directly to contemporary China or to the history of the Chinese Communist Party. Articles should be submitted, in triplicate, to the editorial office. They should be typed in double spacing, footnotes being placed at the end of the article; preferably conform to the styling of The China Quarterly; and normally not exceed 8–10,000 words in length. Submission of a manuscript is taken to imply that it has not previously been published and that it is not currently being considered elsewhere.

The China Quarterly is published by the Contemporary China Institute of the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University. The views expressed in articles are those of individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the Contemporary China Institute.

The Cambridge History of China

Volume 12: Republican China 1912-1949, Part 1 Edited by JOHN K. FAIRBANK

This is the first of two volumes of this authoritative Cambridge history which review the Republican period in China. Political development and events are traced until 1928: Volume 13 will complete the historical coverage.

'It is the great merit of the series that, while it presents the latest scholarship, it can be read or dipped into by anyone interested in China.'

The Economist £50.00 net

Science and Civilisation in China

Volume VI: Biology and Biological Technology

JOSEPH NEEDHAM

Part II: Agriculture FRANCESCA BRAY

This second part of the sixth volume of Joseph Needham's great enterprise is the first to be written by a collaborator. Francesca Bray, working closely with Joseph Needham, and drawing on her own first-hand research in China, has produced the most comprehensive study of Chinese agriculture to be published in the West. £50.00 net

Agriculture in China's Modern Economic Development

This book explores the relationship between the Chinese peasantry and the state-led economic system established by the Communist Party after 1949. It seeks to explain how state policies have affected the growth of agricultural productivity and the rise of peasant income, and asks how effectively agriculture has supplied food for urban consumption and contributed to the rise of modern industry.

Food Grain Procurement and Consumption in China

KENNETH R. WALKER

This book discusses the attempts of the Chinese government to supply its population with adequate grain from 1953 to 1980, as demand rose steeply with improving standards of living. The author examines the grain market and the grain rationing and procurement policy, involving transfers from surplus to deficit areas, and the historic decision to import grain. £25.00 net

Contemporary China Institute Publications

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS