

ABBREVIATIONS

AC	appeal cases
All ER	All England Law Reports
ASFJ	Area for Security, Freedom and Justice
CBAM	carbon-border adjustment mechanism
CCPC	Competition and Consumer Protection Commission
CCR	Concession Contracts Regulations 2016
CETA	EU–Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CMA	Competition and Markets Authority
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
COE	Council of Europe
CRD	Citizens’ Rights Directive
CTA	Common Travel Area
DRM	dispute resolution mechanism
DUP	Democratic Unionist Party
EAW	European arrest warrant
EAT	employment appeal tribunal
EC	European Community
ECA 1972	European Communities Act 1972
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECN	European Competition Network
ECR	European Court Reports
ECRIS	European Criminal Records Information System
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EDPB	European Data Protection Board
EEA	European Economic Area
EEC	European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EHIC	European Health Insurance Card

EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EIO	European investigation order
ERASMUS+	EU exchange programme for education, training, youth and sport
EU	European Union
EUFRA	European Union (Future Relationship) Act 2020
EUMR	EU Merger Regulation
Eurojust	European Judicial Cooperation Union
Europol	European Police Office
EUWA 2018	European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018
EUWAA 2020	European Union (Withdrawal Agreement) Act 2020
EWCA	England and Wales Court of Appeal
EWHC	England and Wales High Court
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GB	Great Britain
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GPA	WTO General Procurement Agreement
HL	House of Lords
HMRC	HM Revenue and Customs
HRA	Human Rights Act 1998
HS	Harmonized System
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICN	International Competition Network
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	Irish High Court
ILC	International Law Commission
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILTR	Irish Law Times Reports
IMA	Independent Monitoring Authority
INISC	Specialised Committee on the Implementation of the Protocol on Ireland and Northern Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
JC	Joint Committee
JCWG	Joint Consultative Working Group
LIBE	Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs Committee of the European Parliament
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
NEFM	non-EU family members
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeal
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJ	Official Journal of the European Communities
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCR	Public Contracts Regulations 2016

PPN	Procurement Policy Note
Protocol	The Ireland–Northern Ireland Protocol to the Withdrawal Agreement
PSNI	Police Service of Northern Ireland
QB	Queen’s Bench
SEM	Single Electricity Market
SI	Statutory Instrument
SIS II	Second-Generation Information System
SME	small and medium-sized enterprise
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
TCA	Trade and Cooperation Agreement
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TSS	Trader Support Service
UCC	Union Customs Code
UCR	Utilities Contracts Regulations 2016
UK	United Kingdom
UKCRIS	Criminal Record Information System
UKHL	House of Lords
UKSC	United Kingdom Supreme Court
UKTPO	UK Trade Policy Observatory
UKUT	Upper Tribunal
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
VAT	value added tax
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
WA	Withdrawal Agreement
WTO	World Trade Organization