The Journal of Asian Studies

VOLUME 62

NUMBER 4

NOVEMBER 2003

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Reading Allowed



Hinduism

Past and Present

Axel Michaels

Translated by Barbara Harshav

One-fifth of the world's population is Hindu, but until now there has been no single comprehensive book that describes Hinduism. In his engaging, accessible, and sweeping new work, Axel Michaels provides both an introduction and an in-depth study that will inform scholars and lay readers alike. Paper \$19.95 ISBN 0-691-08953-1

Cloth \$65.00 ISBN 0-691-08952-3 Due January

The Renewal of the Priesthood

Modernity and Traditionalism in a South Indian Temple

C. J. Fuller

Much has changed for the priests at the Minakshi Temple, one of the most famous Hindu temples in India. In The Renewal of the Priesthood, C. J. Fuller traces their improving fortunes over the past 25 years.

"This book is beautifully written in a clear style that will make even the most arcane aspects of the priestly profession accessible to undergraduate readers. At the same time, it is a theoretically sophisticated work that will be read widely.... As ethnography the book is unique."—Mattison Mines, University of California, Santa Barbara

Paper \$17.95 ISBN 0-691-11658-X Cloth \$55.00 ISBN 0-691-11657-1 Due December

Hindu Rulers, Muslim Subjects

Islam, Rights, and the History of Kashmir

Mridu Rai

How did religion and politics become so enmeshed in defining the protest of Kashmir's Muslims against Hindu rule? Mridu Rai provides an authoritative answer to this question by re-examining more than 150 years of Kashmiri history.

"A brilliant work of historical scholarship that will become indispensable reading for all those interested in the modern history and politics of the subcontinent."

-Sugata Bose, Harvard University

Paper \$22.50 ISBN 0-691-11688-1 Cloth \$55.00 ISBN 0-691-11687-3 Due February Available from Princeton only in the U.S., Canada, and the Philippines





800-777-4726 • READ EXCERPTS ONLINE WWW.PUP.PRINCETON.EDU

0000000000000000

The Journal of Asian Studies

Volume 62 • Number 4 • November 2003

CONTENTS

In This Issue 1051

Articles

| Presidential Address: Maps in the Mind and the Mobility of Asia DAVID LUDDEN | 1057 |
|---|------|
| Blinkered Visions: Islamic Identity, Hui Ethnicity, and the Panthay Rebellion in Southwest China, 1856–1873 DAVID G. ATWILL | 1079 |
| The Venomous Course of Southwestern Opium: Qing Prohibition in Yunnan, Sichuan, and Guizhou in the Early Nineteenth Century DAVID BELLO | 1109 |
| Another "People of India" Project: Colonial and National Anthropology LAURA DUDLEY JENKINS | 1143 |
| What Is Happening to Caste? A View from Some North Indian Villages ANIRUDH KRISHNA | 1171 |
| Communications to the Editor 1195 | |
| Book Reviews | |
| Asia: Comparative and Transnational | |
| DE BROUWER (ed.), Financial Markets and Policies in East Asia SHALENDRA D. SHARMA | 1201 |
| HSU, Dreaming of Gold, Dreaming of Home: Transnationalism and Migration Between the United States and South China, 1882–1943 JAMES A. COOK | 1202 |
| Kurashige, Japanese American Celebration and Conflict: A History of Ethnic Identity and Festival in Los Angeles, 1934–1990 BEN KOBASHIGAWA | 1204 |
| LAU (ed.), Multiple Modernities: Cinemas and Popular Media in Transcultural East Asia AILI MU | 1205 |
| LEVINSON and CHRISTENSEN (eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of Modern Asia</i> EDWARD L. FARMER | 1207 |
| MATSUDA (ed.), The Age of Creolization in the Pacific: In Search of Emerging Cultures and Shared Values in the Japan-America Borderlands TOM HAVENS | 1209 |

| Peace in Central and South Asia: An Overview of Conflict Prevention | |
|---|------|
| and Peacebuilding Activities WILLIAM L. RICHTER | 1210 |
| China | |
| BAI, Fu Shan's World: The Transformation of Chinese Calligraphy in the | |
| Seventeenth Century JONATHAN CHAVES | 1212 |
| BARRASS, The Art of Calligraphy in Modern China AMY MCNAIR | 1214 |
| BERGER, Empire of Emptiness: Buddhist Art and Political Authority in Qing China MARSHA WEIDNER | 1215 |
| Guo, Banking Reforms and Monetary Policy in the People's Republic of China: Is the Chinese Central Banking System Ready for Joining the WTO? MARK T. FUNG | 1218 |
| Ko, Every Step a Lotus: Shoes for Bound Feet SUZANNE CAHILL | 1219 |
| LEE, Chinas Unlimited: Making the Imaginaries of China and Chineseness KATHLEEN ERWIN | 1221 |
| LITTLE (with EICHMAN), Taoism and the Arts of China RUSSELL KIRKLAND | 1223 |
| NG, Cheng-Zhu Confucianism in the Early Qing: Li Guangdi (1642–1718) and Qing Learning WILLARD PETERSON | 1224 |
| PANG, Building a New China in Cinema: The Chinese Left-Wing Cinema Movement, 1932–1937 YIMAN WANG | 1226 |
| ROWE and KUAN, Architectural Encounters with Essence and Form in Modern China NANCY SHATZMAN STEINHARDT | 1227 |
| SHAMBAUGH, Modernizing China's Military: Progress, Problems, and Prospects DAVID M. FINKELSTEIN | 1230 |
| SILBERGELD, China into Film: Frames of Reference in Contemporary Chinese Cinema GINA MARCHETTI | 1232 |
| Inner Asia | |
| DI COSMO, Ancient China and its Enemies: The Rise of Nomadic Power in East Asian History KENNETH M. SWOPE | 1234 |
| Japan | |
| ATKINS, Blue Nippon: Authenticating Jazz in Japan MICHAEL MOLASKY | 1236 |
| BEICHMAN, Embracing the Firebird: Yosano Akiko and the Birth of the Female Voice in Modern Japanese Poetry CHRISTINE MARRAN | 1237 |
| BUTLER, Emperor and Aristocracy in Japan, 1467–1680: Resilience and Renewal THOMAS D. CONLAN | 1239 |
| GOODMAN, Children of the Japanese State: The Changing Role of Child Protection Institutions in Contemporary Japan SUSAN D. HOLLOWAY | 1240 |
| HOLLOWAY, Contested Childhood: Diversity and Change in Japanese Preschools EYAL BEN-ARI | 1242 |
| KEENE. Five Modern Latianese Novelists GUOHE ZHENG | 1244 |

| NEARY, The State and Politics in Japan | LAURIE A. FREEMAN | 1246 |
|--|--|------|
| OGURA, Banking, the State, and Industrial Promotion in L Japan, 1900–1973 | Developing WILLIAM M. TSUTSUI | 1247 |
| SCHRIJVERS, The GI War Against Japan: American Solds During World War II | iers in Asia and the Pacific DAVID J. ULBRICH | 1249 |
| SLAYMAKER (ed.), Confluences: Postwar Japan and France | THOMAS LAMARRE | 1250 |
| Korea | | |
| GRAYSON, Korea—A Religious History | THOMAS MICHAEL | 1252 |
| HOGARTH, Syncretism of Buddhism and Shamanism in Ko | rea EUNSU CHO | 1254 |
| LEE (ed.), The Columbia Anthology of Traditional Korean I | Poetry CHAN E. PARK | 1256 |
| LEE, Ideology, Culture, and Han: Traditional and Early M Literature | odern Korean Women's RICHARD REITAN | 1258 |
| SHIN and HWANG (eds.), Contentious Kwangju: The Ma Past and Present | y 18 Uprising in Korea's SHEENA CHOI | 1259 |
| VAN ZILE, Perspectives on Korean Dance | HRISTINE J. LOKEN-KIM | 1261 |
| YONHAP NEWS AGENCY (ed.), North Korea Handbook | | |
| К | ATHRYN WEATHERSBY | 1262 |
| YUH, Beyond the Shadow of Camptown: Korean Military B | rides in America EATHARINE H. S. MOON | 1264 |
| South Asia | | |
| AssayaG, L'Inde: Désir de nation | VERONIQUE BENEI | 1265 |
| BEHERA, Construction of an Identity Discourse: Oriya Liter Cult (1866–1936) | ature and the Jagannath PAMELA LOTHSPEICH | 1267 |
| Внамвкі, Bharatiya Janata Party: Periphery to Centre | AHRAR AHMAD | 1269 |
| BROWN and FRYKENBERG (eds.), Christians, Cultural Religious Traditions | Interactions, and India's INES G. ŽUPANOV | 1271 |
| CHATTERJEE and JEGANATHAN (eds.), Subaltern Studi | ies 11: Community, Gender, SANJAY JOSHI | 1273 |
| GOOPTU, The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentie | th-Century India JOHN ZAVOS | 1274 |
| HANSEN, Wages of Violence: Naming and Identity in Posto | olonial Bombay MADHAVI KALE | 1276 |
| JONES, Politics in Sindh, 1907–1940: Muslim Identity an | ed the Demand for | |
| Pakistan | CHARLES LINDHOLM | 1278 |
| JOSHI, In Another Country: Colonialism, Culture, and the | English Novel in India R.S. KHARE | 1280 |
| KOHLI (ed.), The Success of India's Democracy | AURA DUDLEY JENKINS | 1281 |

| MARKOVITS (ed.; trans. by GEORGE and HENDRY 1480–1950 |), A History of Modern India, MICHAEL H. FISHER | 1283 |
|---|--|------|
| NAASTEPAD, The Budget Deficit and Macroeconomic Pe Computable General Equilibrium Model for India | rformance: A Real-Financial KISHORE G. KULKARNI | 1285 |
| NAQVI, Image and Identity: Fifty Years of Painting and | d Sculpture in Pakistan SIMONE WILLE | 1286 |
| NASR, Islamic Leviathan: Islam and the Making of State | e Power CHARLES LINDHOLM | 1278 |
| PINAULT, Horse of Karbala: Muslim Devotional Life in | | 12/8 |
| · | | 120/ |
| POSSEHL, The Indus Civilization: A Contemporary Pers | pective Nathan Mark Kenoyer | 1289 |
| RUBIN, The Fragmentation of Afghanistan: State Formal International System | ation and Collapse in the MARGARET A. MILLS | 1291 |
| SARAN and ZIEGLER (trans.), The Mertiyo Rathors of Translations Bearing on the History of a Rajput Fan | | |
| | CYNTHIA TALBOT | 1293 |
| SARDESAI and THOMAS (eds.), Nuclear India in the | Twenty-First Century JOHN KELSAY | 1295 |
| SCHNEPEL, The Jungle Kings: Ethnohistorical Aspects of | Politics and Ritual in Orissa R. BARRY LEWIS | 1297 |
| SCHOLZ (trans. by VAN SKYHAWK), Nomadism and Years of Baluchistan, 1872–1972 | Colonialism: A Hundred JEFF SAHADEO | 1298 |
| SETTAR and GUPTA (eds.), The Human Dimension | IAN TALBOT | 1300 |
| SETTAR and GUPTA (eds.), The Parting of the Ways | IAN TALBOT | 1300 |
| SHAH, Ethnicity, Islam, and Nationalism: Muslim Polis Frontier Province, 1937–47 | cics in the North-West ROBERT NICHOLS | 1302 |
| STILES, Civil Society by Design: Donors, NGOs, and the Circle in Bangladesh | Intermestic Development SALIM RASHID | 1303 |
| URBAN, Songs of Ecstasy: Tantric and Devotional Songs | from Colonial Bengal BRIAN A. HATCHER | 1305 |
| VAN SCHENDEL, MEY, and DEWAN, The Chittagon in a Borderland | g Hill Tracts: Living F. K. LEHMAN | 1307 |
| VERGHESE, Religious Traditions of Vijayanagara: As I Monuments | Revealed through its SUBHAKANTA BEHERA | 1308 |
| WEDDERBURN (ed. by MOULTON), Allan Octavian National Congress, 1829–1912: A Biography | Hume: Father of the Indian AHRAR AHMAD | 1310 |
| ZACHARIAH, KANNAN, and RAJAN (eds.), Kerala' Studies on International Labour Migration from Kera | | 1311 |
| | | V ^ |

Southeast Asia

| ABINALES, Making Mindanao: Cotabato and Davao in the Formation of the Philippine Nation-State PAUL D. HUTCHCRO | OFT 1313 |
|--|-----------|
| ABUZA, Renovating Politics in Contemporary Vietnam | |
| BENEDICT J. TRIA KERKVI | .IET 1315 |
| BOUDAREL and KY (trans. by DUIKER), Hanoi: City of the Rising Dragon GEORGE DUTT | on 1316 |
| CATTON, Diem's Final Failure: Prelude to America's War in Vietnam ROBERT J. MCMAH | ion 1318 |
| CHUNG and BOWEN (eds.), Six Vietnamese Poets QUANG P. V | 7AN 1320 |
| CLAMMER, Diaspora and Identity: The Sociology of Culture in Southeast Asia LIAN KWEE | FEE 1321 |
| GOUDA (with ZAALBERG), American Visions of the Netherlands East Indies/ Indonesia: US Foreign Policy and Indonesian Nationalism, 1920–1949 ANDREW J. ROT | TER 1323 |
| KARTOMI, The Gamelan Digul and the Prison Camp Musician Who Built It: An Australian Link with the Indonesian Revolution JOSÉ S. BUENCONS | |
| LA BOTZ, Made in Indonesia: Indonesian Workers Since Suharto STEVEN MCF | KAY 1326 |
| LANG, Fear and Sanctuary: Burmese Refugees in Thailand ANANDA RA | јан 1328 |
| MCAMIS, Malay Muslims: The History and Challenge of Resurgent Islam in Southeast Asia MUHAMAD | ali 1330 |
| MRÁZEK, Engineers of Happy Land: Technology and Nationalism in a Colony ERIC TAGLIACOZ | zzo 1332 |
| NIMMO, Magosaha: An Ethnography of the Tawi-Tawi Sama Dilaut KATHLEEN M. NADI | eau 1333 |
| ORTIGAS, Poverty Revisited: A Social Psychological Approach to Community Empowerment MELINDA TRIA KERKVI | LIET 1335 |
| PELLEY, Postcolonial Vietnam: New Histories of the National Past SARAH WHITNEY WOMA | аск 1336 |
| PERALTA (ed.), Reflections on Philippine Culture and Society: Festschrift in Honor of William Henry Scott BERNARDITA REYES CHURCH | HILL 1337 |
| PETERSON, Theater and the Politics of Culture in Contemporary Singapore MICHAEL H. BODI | DEN 1339 |
| ROSS, Timber Booms and Institutional Breakdown in Southeast Asia SUMITRA T. SUNDR | RAM 1340 |
| SIMONS, Indonesia: The Long Oppression ROBERT CR | .івв 1342 |
| STRAUB (comp.), Institutions, Livelihoods, and the Environment: Change and Resp in Mainland Southeast Asia KATHLEEN A. GILLOG | |
| SUNAIT and BAKER (eds.), Recalling Local Pasts: Autonomous History in Southeast Asia IOHN A. LAR. | kin 1346 |

| VAN DER CRUYSSE (trans. by SMITHIES), Siam and | the West, 1500–1700 BRUCE M. LOCKHART | 1347 |
|--|---|------|
| WINSTON and OLLIER (eds.), Of Vietnam (Identities in | n Dialogue} DAVID HUNT | 1349 |
| Obituaries | | |
| Doreen Gamboa Fernandez (1934–2002) | BELINDA A. AQUINO | 1351 |
| Yur-Bok Lee (1934–2002) | WAYNE PATTERSON HENRY Y. S. CHAN CURTIS A. AMLUND | 1352 |
| Annual Volume Conten | ts 1355 | |
| Contributors | 1369 | |

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455

Editorial Board. Editor: ANN WALTNER, University of Minnesota. Assistant Editors: China, CHRISTINA GILMARTIN, Northeastern University; KENT GUY, University of Washington; Inner Asia, NICOLA DI COSMO, University of Canterbury; Japan, THOMAS KEIRSTEAD, Indiana University; Korea, ANDRE SCHMID, University of Toronto; South Asia, RICHARD DAVIS, Bard College; Southeast Asia, LAURIE J. SEARS, University of Washington. Book Review Editors: Asia Comparative and Transnational, MARK BRADLEY, University of Wisconsin—Milwaukee; China, JOSEPH FEWSMITH, Boston University; THOMAS WILSON, Hamilton College; Inner Asia, CHRISTOPHER ATWOOD, Indiana University; Japan, GERALD FIGAL, Vanderbilt University; Korea, YOUNG-KEY KIM-RENAUD, George Washington University; South Asia, KATHLEEN ERNDL, Florida State University; Southeast Asia, ROGER BRESNAHAN, Michigan State University.

Editorial Staff. Managing Editor: Susannah L. Smith. Manuscript Editors: Robert Frame and Ellen Gerdts. Editorial Assistant: Ellen Gerdts.

Sponsoring Institutions. University of Michigan; Institute for Global Studies and Department of History, College of Liberal Arts, University of Minnesota.

The Journal of Asian Studies (ISSN 0021-9118), founded in 1941 and known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in February, May, August, and November. The annual instrutional subscription rate for the Journal is \$70, for non-IU.S. subscribers \$80, postage included. Regular members of the Association for Asian Studies receive the Journal as part of their annual membership. Single issues of the Journal published after February 1974 are available through the Secretariat of the Association. Issues published prior to 1958 may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 East 13th Street, New York, NY 10003.

GUIDELINES FOR SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Completed manuscripts, inquiries about material for possible publication, and correspondence to the editor should be sent to the Journal's editorial offices:

Ann Waltner, Editor The Journal of Asian Studies Department of History 614 Social Science Tower 267 19th Avenue South University of Minnesota Minneapolis, MN 55455

Phone: 612-624-6527 Fax: 612-624-7096 E-mail: jasianst@umn.edu

Article manuscripts, including notes, should not exceed 50 pages in length. Please submit four copies. All submitted work should be double-spaced, including extracts, notes, and references. Consult recent issues of the Journal as a guide to format. Footnotes should be as few as possible, and typed double-spaced at the end of the text. Documentation should follow the style recommended in sections 16.90 through 16.120 of the Chicago Manual of Style, 15th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003), pp. 616–24. Authors are encouraged to submit tables, figures, maps, photographs, and other illustrations along with their manuscripts; please consult the editor for specifications. Additional guidelines on manuscript preparation will be sent upon request.

All manuscripts submitted to the JAS are expected not to have been published elsewhere and not to be under review for possible publication elsewhere. Unsolicited book reviews are not accepted.

Books for review should be sent to Ann Beard, Publications Manager, Association for Asian Studies, 1021 East Huron St., Ann Arbor, MI 48104. Correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate book review editor:

Asia: Comparative and Transnational: Mark Bradley, Department of History, P.O. Box 413 Holton Hall, 342, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI 53201

China: Social Sciences and Contemporary—Joseph Fewsmith, Department of International Relations, Boston University, 156 Bay State Road, Boston, MA 02215; History and Humanities—Thomas Wilson, Department of History, Hamilton College, 198 College Hill Road, Clinton, NY 13323-1295

Inner Asia: Christopher Atwood, Department of Central Eurasian Studies, Indiana University, 157 Goodbody Hall, 1011 East 3rd Street, Bloomington, IN 47405-7005

Japan: Gerald Figal, Department of History, Vanderbilt University, VU Station 351802, 2301 Vanderbilt Place, Nashville, TN 37235-1802

Korea: Young-Key Kim-Renaud, Department of East Asian Languages and Literatures, The George Washington University, 801 22nd Street N.W., Washington, DC 20052

South Asia: Kathleen Erndl, Department of Religion, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL 32301-1520

Southeast Asia: Roger Bresnahan, ATL Department, 229 Bessey Hall, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824-1033

Articles in The Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the JAS editors. The editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the Journal and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles and reviews rests solely with the individual authors.

Requests for permission to reprint and all correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Association for Asian Studies, 1021 East Huron St., Ann Arbor, MI 48104 or sent to Ann Beard at (abeard@aasianst.org). The Association's website may be located at (http://www.aasianst.org). The Journal is indexed in the Social Sciences & Humanities Index and Book Review Index and abstracted in Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48104.

Periodicals postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Association for Asian Studies, 1021 East Huron Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48104.