Journal of Linguistics

Published for the Linguistics Association of Great Britain by Cambridge University Press

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB 35 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022226700004503 Published online by Cambridge University Press

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

EDITORS

F. R. PALMER and P. H. MATTHEWS

EDITORIAL BOARD

C. E. Bazell (London), N. E. Collinge (Birmingham), E. C. Fudge (Hull), W. Haas (Manchester), E. P. Hamp (Chicago), R. B. Le Page (York), J. Lyons (Edinburgh), Angus McIntosh (Edinburgh), T. F. Mitchell (Leeds), R. H. Robins (London), P. D. Strevens (London)

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS AND SUBSCRIBERS

Policy. The *Journal of Linguistics* is concerned with all branches of linguistics (including phonetics). Preference is given to articles of general theoretical interest. Contributions are welcomed from linguists in all countries, and not merely from members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain. The normal language of publication is English, but articles in French and German may also be submitted for consideration by the Editorial Board.

Editorial Address. Professor F. R. Palmer, Department of Linguistic Science, Faculty of Letters and Social Sciences, The University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading RG6 2AA, England.

C Cambridge University Press 1975

Permissions. For permission to reproduce material from *Journal of Linguistics*, please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

Style. As far as possible, footnotes should be avoided. References are to be made IN THE TEXT by giving in brackets the name of the author and year of publication, and where relevant the page(s) referred to: e.g. '... (Bloomfield, 1934: 200-10)...'. All works referred to should be listed, with full bibliographical details and in alphabetical order, at the end of the article. Greek and Cyrillic may be used for languages normally written with these alphabets; otherwise the Latin alphabet is to be used, and cited forms should be italicized (without quotation marks). Phonetic transcriptions should, wherever possible, make use of the symbols and conventions of the

International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA): they must not be used in footnotes, and they should be no 'narrower' than is absolutely necessary for the purpose. Translational 'meanings' and quotations should be placed within SINGLE quotation marks. Technical terms and other words to which it is desired to give particular emphasis may be printed in SMALL CAPITALS, but NOT in *italics*.

On other points of style, intending contributors should be guided by recent issues of the *Journal*. They should not hesitate to consult the Editor in advance of submission.

Proofs. First proofs only will be sent to the author (or his nominee), who will be expected to correct them and return them to the Editor, by airmail where appropriate, within ten days of receipt.

Subscriptions. One volume of the Journal is published each year in two parts. The subscription price is $\pounds 6.00$ net, USA and Canada US \$18.00. Single parts are also available at $\pounds 4.00$ net each, US \$12.00, plus postage. Orders may be placed with any bookseller or subscription agent, or sent direct to Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB, or, in USA and Canada, Cambridge University Press, American Branch, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, USA.

Claims for the replacement of journals believed to be lost in transmission will only be entertained if made immediately after receipt of the subsequent issue of the Journal.

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

VOLUME XI 1975

Published for the Linguistics Association of Great Britain by Cambridge University Press 1975

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, NWI 2DB 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

CONTENTS

ARTICLES, NOTES AND DISCUSSIONS

	PAGE
D. J. ALLERTON: Deletion and proform reduction	213
S. R. ANDERSON: On the interaction of phonological rules of various types	39
R. L. CHAPMAN: Semantics and syntax of the to possessive in English	63
M. HARRIS: Some problems for a case grammar of Latin and early	
Romance	183
R. A. HUDSON: Problems in the analysis of ed-adjectives	69
A. LEHRER: Interpreting certain adverbs: semantics or pragmatics?	239
S. H. LEVINSOHN: Functional sentence perspective in Inga	13
M. C. McCord: On the form of a systemic grammar	195
G. SAMPSON: The single mother condition	Ĩ
A. H. SOMMERSTEIN: The margins of morphophonemics	249
REVIEWS AND SHORTER NOTICES	
V. ADAMS: An introduction to modern English word-formation (Brekle)	
č i (<i>j</i>	354
J. M. ANDERSON: Structural aspects of language change (Posner) R. ANTTILA: An introduction to historical and comparative linguistics	101
(Vincent)	343
B. BERNSTEIN: Class, codes and control (Trudgill)	147
D. Bolinger: Degree words; That's that (Huddleston)	316
M. BOWERMAN: Early syntactic development: A cross-linguistic study with	3-0
special reference to Finnish (Atkinson)	87
B. BRAINERD: Introduction to the mathematics of language study (Lutzeier)	80
R. BROWN: A first language: the early stages (Matthews)	322
E. E. DAVID & P. B. DENES (eds.): Human communication: a unified view	522
(Jassem)	293
P. W. DAVIS: Modern theories of language (Miller)	180
F. DELL: Les règles et les sons: introduction à la phonologie générative	100
(Brasington)	308
B. L. DERWING: Transformational grammar as a theory of language	300
acquisition (Smith)	261
H. GECKELER: Zur Wortfelddiskussion. Untersuchungen zur Gliederung	
des Wortfeldes 'alt-jung-neu' im heutigen Französisch (Ullmann)	131
M. GROSS: Mathematical models in linguistics (Lutzeier)	80
H. Guðmundsson: The pronominal dual in Icelandic (Lockwood)	175
A. HALE (ed.): Clause, sentence and discourse patterns in selected languages	-75
of Nepal (Hudson)	179
R. A. HALL, JR.: External history of the Romance languages (Harris)	280
B. HARRISON: Meaning and structure: an essay in the philosophy of	
language (Holdcroft)	176
	'

cc	N	ΤE	N	т	s

L. HJELMSLEV: Essais linguistiques (Fudge)	369
L. HJELMSLEV: Sprogsystem og sprogforandring (Mey) R. S. JACKENDOFF: Semantic interpretation in generative grammar	370
(Lightfoot) K. R. JANOWSKY: The Neogrammarians: a re-evaluation of their place in	140
the development of linguistic science (Lepschy)	177
J. P. KIMBALL: The formal theory of grammar (Lutzeier)	80
R. W. LANGACKER: Fundamentals of linguistic analysis (Allerton)	164
F. LIEFRINK: Semantico-syntax (Dillon)	319
L. LIPKA: Semantic structure and word-formation: verb particle construc-	
tions in contemporary English (Brekle)	354
L. LUPAŞ: Phonologie du grec attique (Aitchison)	122
A. MAKKAI: Idiom structure in English (Hudson)	73
V. MAKKAI (ed.): Phonological theory: evolution and current practice (Hamp)	372
P. H. MATTHEWS: Morphology: An introduction to the theory of word	57-
structure (Posner)	270
G. NEWEKLOWSKY: Slowenische Akzentstudien (Lehiste)	151
J. ONDRÁČKOVÁ: The physiological activity of the speech organs (Lehiste)	151
C. PAHLSSON: The Northumbrian burr (Strang)	136
K. L. PIKE: Selected writings (to commemorate the 60th birthday of Kenneth Lee Pike) (Householder)	104
R. QUIRK, S. GREENBAUM, G. LEECH & J. SVARTIK: A grammar of	
contemporary English (Langendoen)	277
S. A. SCHANE: Generative phonology (Brasington)	308
P. SGALL, E. HAJIČOVÁ & E. BENEŠOVÁ: Topic, focus and generative semantics (Dahl)	-
N. V. SMITH: The acquisition of phonology. A case study (Brown)	347 157
A. H. SOMMERSTEIN: The sound pattern of ancient Greek (Aitchison)	- 57
F. C. SOUTHWORTH & C. J. DASWANI: Foundations of linguistics (James)	287
G. STEIN: English word-formation over two centuries (Brekle)	•
R. L. TRAIL (ed.): Patterns in clause, sentence and discourse in selected	354
languages of India and Nepal (Hudson)	179
P. TRUDGILL: The social differentiation of English in Norwich (Bickerton) E. M. UHLENBECK: Critical comments on transformational-generative	299
grammar (1962–1972) (Kempson)	117
E. VASILIU: Outline of a semantic theory of kernel sentences (Sgall)	360
E. VASILIU & S. GOLOPENȚIA-ERETESCU: Transformational syntax of Romanian (Sgall)	360
R. WALL: Introduction to mathematical linguistics (Lutzeier)	
P. M. WOLFE: Linguistic change and the Great Vowel Shift in English	
(Collier)	371

373