

Figures

2.1	Real GDP growth rate in Bangladesh	<i>page</i> 32
2.2	Growth decomposition in Bangladesh (1980–2017)	33
2.3	Bangladesh's labour productivity by sector and for the whole economy (GDP per worker 2018 = 100)	35
2.4	Percentage contribution to labour productivity growth in Bangladesh	37
2.5	Foreign trade	39
2.6	Remittances and foreign direct investment	42
2.7	Current account, foreign debt, and foreign aid as a share of GDP, 1990–2018	49
3.1	Distribution of the synthetic indices	75
3.2	Scatter plot of the democracy synthetic index against (log) GDP per capita	79
3.3	Choice of institutional areas	87
3.4	Distribution of questions by average score – all questions	89
3.5	All questions – analysis by sector of affiliation	90
3.6	Percentage distribution of scores by theme	91
3.7	Major areas of institutional weaknesses	92
3.8	Percentage difference (absolute) in responses by gender	93
3.9	Percentage difference (absolute) in responses by political affinity	94
4.1	The evolution of exports and GDP in real terms (1990 = 100)	106
4.2	Bangladesh appears to be a major outlier in the association between textiles and clothing share in manufacturing and manufacturing share in GDP	107
4.3	Minimum monthly wage for garment workers in 2018 (measured in US\$)	119
4.4	Minimum wage in the RMG sector in Bangladesh (BDT)	120
4.5	GVC participation: Bangladesh and comparators	144

5.1	Trend of NPLs as percentage of total loans	155
5.2	Trend in the lending interest rate, interest rate spread, and real interest rate	156
5.3	Distribution of the efficiency score of private banks by year	159
5.4	Benchmarking private credit to GDP in Bangladesh	181
5.5	Inflation in Bangladesh (%)	182
5.6	The interaction of government guarantees and supervisory approach	184
6.1	Trend in taxation (tax to GDP ratio) (%)	186
6.2	Tax performance: tax to GDP in 2017	186
6.3	Declining fiscal space (% of total revenues)	187
6.4	Tax performance in comparable countries in 2017 (per capita income US\$ 1,000–US\$ 2,000)	191
6.5	Bangladesh tax structure (% share in total taxes)	192
6.6	VAT revenue yield (% of GDP)	193
7.1	Net enrolment rate in primary education, 1990–2018	228
7.2	Share of institutes by type of management authority in 2018 (%)	230
7.3	The complex coexistence of various actors in government primary education in Bangladesh	231
7.4	Estimated average years of schooling, adults 25 and over, males and females, Bangladesh and other Asian countries	256
8.1	Land administration and management structure in Bangladesh	274
8.2	The official process of land transfer in Bangladesh	277
8.3	A schematic presentation of the complexities in land administration, and their consequences	280
8.4	Land acquisition process	290
9.1	The structure of the judicial system of Bangladesh	302
9.2	Procedure of land litigation in Bangladesh	313
9.3	Influence and interest matrix of actors	316