

DECEMBER 1963

VOLUME XXII, NUMBER 4

SLAVIC REVIEW

American Quarterly of Soviet and East European Studies

DISCUSSION

Karl A. Wittfogel: *Russia and the East: A Comparison and Contrast*

Comments by Nicholas V. Riasanovsky and Bertold Spuler

ARTICLES

Thomas Riha: *Riech': A Portrait of a Russian Newspaper*

Murray Yanowitch: *The Soviet Income Revolution*

Peter Brock: *Leon Rzewuski and the Village Commune*

Oles M. Smolansky: *Moscow-Cairo Crisis, 1959*

NOTES AND COMMENT

Andreas Tietze: *The Use of Spoken Russian in Azerbaijani Literature*

Alfred Zauberman: *Liberman's Rules of the Game for Soviet Industry*

REVIEW ARTICLE

Hugh McLean: *A Contribution to the Revival of Leskov*

FORMERLY

THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

HONORARY EDITORS

HAROLD H. FISHER
GEROID T. ROBINSON

OSCAR HALECKI
ERNEST J. SIMMONS

WACLAW LEDNICKI
GEORGE VERNADSKY

EDITORIAL BOARD

WILLIAM B. EDGERTON
Indiana University

GREGORY GROSSMAN
University of California

CHAUNCY D. HARRIS
University of Chicago

JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

MARSHALL D. SHULMAN
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy

MANAGING EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD
University of Washington

ASSISTANT EDITOR: GLADYS GREENWOOD

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: LEILA CHARBONNEAU

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR

RALPH T. FISHER, JR.
University of Illinois

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The SLAVIC REVIEW is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Russian and East European Studies* and a biannual *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Secretary of the Association, Professor Ralph T. Fisher, 112 Davenport House, 620 E. Daniel St., Champaign, Illinois, from individuals having professional engagement in the field. Non-members also may place subscriptions with Professor Fisher. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$10.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single numbers are \$2.75. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Seattle, Washington.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial matters, should be addressed to Professor Donald W. Treadgold, 508 Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle 5. Items for the "News of the Profession" section and all communications regarding membership and subscriptions should be sent to Professor Fisher in Champaign.

Copyright © 1963 by The American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

FREDERICK C. BARGHOORN
Yale University

ABRAM BERGSON
Harvard University

CYRIL E. BLACK
Princeton University

DEMING BROWN
University of Michigan

ROBERT F. BYRNES
Indiana University

JOHN S. CURTISS
Duke University

VICTOR ERLICH
Yale University

MERLE FAINSOD
Harvard University

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON
Harvard University

ALEX INKELES
Harvard University

CHARLES JELAVICH
Indiana University

ANATOLE G. MAZOUR
Stanford University

PHILIP E. MOSELY
Columbia University

OLIVER H. RADKEY
University of Texas

HENRY L. ROBERTS
Columbia University

ALFRED SENN
University of Pennsylvania

DEMITRI B. SHIMKIN
University of Illinois

GLEB STRUVE
University of California

S. HARRISON THOMSON
University of Colorado

JULIAN TOWSTER
University of California

RENE WELLEK
Yale University

FRANCIS J. WHITFIELD
University of California

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XX

Number 1, March 1963

DISCUSSION

Peter F. Sugar: The Nature of the Non-Germanic Societies Habsburg Rule	1
Stephen Fischer-Galati: Nationalism and <i>Kaisertreue</i>	31
Hans Kohn: The Viability of the Habsburg Monarchy	37
Peter F. Sugar: Reply	43

ARTICLES

Paul H. Avrich: The Bolshevik Revolution and Workers' Control in Russian Industry	47
Paul Shoup: Yugoslavia's National Minorities under Communism	64
Bernice Madison: Russia's Illegitimate Children Before and After the Revolution	82
Bertram D. Wolfe: Lenin and Inessa Armand	96

NOTES AND COMMENT

D. S. Likhachev: Further Remarks on the Problem of Old Russian Culture	115
Janis Labsvirs: The Effect of Collectivization on Latvian Agriculture	121

REVIEW ARTICLE

F. D. Reeve: Recent Soviet Studies in Russian Classical Literature	126
--	-----

REVIEWS	135
-------------------	-----

LETTERS	188
-------------------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	191
----------------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	195
--------------------------	-----

Number 2, June 1963

DISCUSSION

Ivan L. Rudnytsky: The Role of the Ukraine in Modern History	199
Arthur E. Adams: The Awakening of the Ukraine	217
Omeljan Pritsak and John S. Reshetar, Jr.: The Ukraine and the Dialectics of Nation-Building	224
Ivan L. Rudnytsky: Reply	256

ARTICLES

Jonathan Frankel: Economism: A Heresy Exploited	263
George Barany: The Hungarian Diet of 1839-40 and the Fate of Szechenyi's Middle Course	285

NOTES AND COMMENT

D. M. Corbett: The Rehabilitation of Mykola Skrypnyk	304
Harold J. Berman: The Struggle of Soviet Jurists against a Return to Stalinist Terror	314

REVIEW ARTICLE

Paul J. Friedrich: Some Recent Works on Communism and Christianity	321
---	-----

REVIEWS	329
-------------------	-----

LETTERS	393
-------------------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	397
----------------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	399
--------------------------	-----

A LIST OF CURRENT PAPERBOUND BOOKS IN THE SLAVIC FIELD	403
--	-----

Number 3, September 1963

DISCUSSION

Oswald P. Backus III: The Problem of Unity in the Polish-Lithuanian State	411
Oscar Halecki: Why Was Poland Partitioned?	432
Joseph Jakstas: How Firm Was the Polish-Lithuanian Federation?	442
Oswald P. Backus III: Reply	450

ARTICLES

James Allen Rogers: The Russian Populists' Response to Darwin	456
Donald Fanger: Dostoevsky's Early <i>Feuilletons</i> : Approaches to a Myth of the City	469
Paul M. Cocks: The Purge of Marshal Zhukov	483
V. Stanley Vardys: The Partisan Movement in Postwar Lithuania	499

NOTES AND COMMENT

E. Joe DeMaris: Lenin and the Soviet "Control by the Ruble" System	523
George D. Jackson, Jr.: Western Studies of International Socialism as Seen by a Soviet Historian	530

REVIEW ARTICLE

Chester S. Chard: Soviet Scholarship on the Prehistory of Asiatic Russia	538
--	-----

REVIEWS	547
-------------------	-----

LETTERS	615
-------------------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	620
----------------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	624
--------------------------	-----

Number 4, December 1963

DISCUSSION

Karl A. Wittfogel: Russia and the East: A Comparison and Contrast	627
Nicholas V. Riasanovsky: "Oriental Despotism" and Russia	644
Bertold Spuler: Russia and Islam	650
Karl A. Wittfogel: Reply	656

ARTICLES

Thomas Riha: <i>Riech'</i> : A Portrait of a Russian Newspaper	663
Murray Yanowitch: The Soviet Income Revolution	683
Peter Brock: Leon Rzewuski and the Village Commune	698
Oles M. Smolansky: Moscow-Cairo Crisis, 1959	713

NOTES AND COMMENT

Andreas Tietze: The Use of Spoken Russian in Azerbaijani Literature	727
Alfred Zauberman: Liberman's Rules of the Game for Soviet Industry	734

REVIEW ARTICLE

Hugh McLean: A Contribution to the Revival of Leskov	745
--	-----

REVIEWS	751
-------------------	-----

LETTERS	787
-------------------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	789
----------------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED	793
--------------------------	-----

INDEX TO VOLUME XXII	798
--------------------------------	-----