

Medical History

A Quarterly Journal Devoted
to the History of Medicine
and Related Sciences



Volume 43 • Number 4 • October 1999

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR
THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

Medical History

CONTENTS

Articles

- A Tale of Two Sciences: Bedside and Bench in Twentieth-Century Britain
CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE 421
- Hypoadrenia or “A Bit of Addison’s Disease” R B TATTERSALL 450
- The Diary of Thomas Giordani Wright: Apprentice Doctor in Newcastle
upon Tyne, 1824–29 ALASTAIR JOHNSON 468
- Medical Practice and the Law in the Conflict between Traditional Belief
and Empirical Evidence: Post-Mortem Caesarean Section in the
Nineteenth Century DANIEL SCHÄFER 485

Short Article

- One Hundred Years of Aspirin THIJS J RINSEMA 502

Comment

- Too little, too late? The Home Office and the Asbestos Industry
Regulations 1931: A Reply MORRIS GREENBERG and NICK WIKLE 508
- Rejoinder PETER BARTRIP 511

Obituary

- Harold Denham JOHN SYMONS 514

News, Notes, and Queries 515

Book Reviews 517

- Jacalyn Duffin, *To see with a better eye: a life of R T H Laennec*
MALCOLM NICOLSON 517

*Cover: A surgeon bandaging an elderly man’s leg in a street
surrounded by a group of onlookers. Colour process print
after Randolph Caldecott (1846–1886).
(Wellcome Institute Library, London.)*

Contents

Nancy Tomes, <i>The gospel of germs: men, women, and the microbe in American life</i>	JAMES HANLEY	519
W Bruce Fye, <i>American cardiology: the history of a specialty and its college</i>	MARK E SILVERMAN	520
Eric T Dean, Jr, <i>Shook over hell: post-traumatic stress, Vietnam, and the civil war</i>	BEN SHEPHARD	521
Ira M Rutkow, <i>American surgery: an illustrated history</i>	CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE	522
James M Edmonson, <i>American surgical instruments: an illustrated history of their manufacture and a directory of instrument makers to 1900</i>	CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE	523
N H Naqvi and M D Blafox, <i>Blood pressure measurement: an illustrated history</i>	P R FLEMING	524
John Krige and Dominique Pestre (eds), <i>Science in the twentieth century</i>	LARA MARKS	525
Volker Hess (ed.), <i>Normierung der Gesundheit. Messende Verfahren der Medizin als kulturelle Praktik um 1900</i>	NICK HOPWOOD	526
Mathew Thomson, <i>The problem of mental deficiency: eugenics, democracy, and social policy in Britain, c. 1870–1959</i>	ANDREW SCULL	527
Thomas Schnalke, <i>Medizin im Brief. Der städtische Arzt des 18. Jahrhunderts im Spiegel seiner Korrespondenz</i>	ANDREAS-HOLGER MAEHLE	528
Detlef Haberland, <i>Engelbert Kaempfer 1651–1716: a biography</i>	MARK HARRISON	529
Francis Maddison and Emilie Savage-Smith, <i>Science, tools and magic.</i>	CHARLES BURNETT	530
Aidan Cockburn, Eve Cockburn, and Theodore A Reyman (eds), <i>Mummies, disease and ancient cultures</i> , 2nd ed.	ROSALIND M JANSSEN	532
Andrew Cunningham and Bridie Andrews (eds), <i>Western medicine as contested knowledge</i>	MICHAEL WORBOYS	532

Contents

Änne Bäumer, <i>Bibliography of the history of biology. Bibliographie zur Geschichte der Biologie</i>	JANET BROWNE	534
Nicholas J Wade, <i>A natural history of vision</i>	HELEN P B CORLETT	535
Paul Dijkstra and Leo Noordegraaf (compilers), <i>Plague and print in the Netherlands: a short-title catalogue of publications in the University Library of Amsterdam</i>	SARAH BAKEWELL	536
Jaap Harskamp (compiler), <i>Dissertatio medica inauguralis . . . Leyden medical dissertations in the British Library 1593–1746: catalogue of a Sloane-inspired collection</i>	A M LUYENDIJK-ELSHOUT	537
William Pruitt and Roger Bischoff, <i>Catalogue of the Burmese-Pāli and Burmese manuscripts in the Library of the Wellcome Institute for the History of medicine</i>	ANNA ALLOTT	538
Dominik Wujastyk, <i>A handlist of Sanskrit and Prakrit manuscripts in the Library of the Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, vol. 2</i>	JOHN BROCKINGTON	539
Harkishan Singh, <i>Pharmacopoeias and formularies</i>	M P EARLES	540
Harkishan Singh, <i>Pharmaceutical education</i>	M P EARLES	540
<i>Book Notices</i>		542
<i>Index</i>		545

CONTENTS

JANUARY

Articles

The Creation of the First Overseas Pasteur Institute, or the Beginning of
Albert Calmette's Pastorian Career ANNICK QUÉNEL 1

A Gallic Affair: The Case of the missing Itch-Mite in French Medicine
in the early Nineteenth Century DANIELÈ GHESQUIER 26

Cunning-Folk in the Medical Market-Place during the Nineteenth
Century OWEN DAVIES 55

Soothing Syrups and Teething Powders: Regulating Proprietary Drugs in
Australia, 1860–1910 LYNETTE FINCH 74

Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library

The Quest for Hickman JOHN SYMONS 95

Texts and Documents

Edward Jenner's Unpublished Cowpox Inquiry and the Royal Society:
Everard Home's Report to Sir Joseph Banks DERRICK BAXBY 108

News, Notes, and Queries 111

Essay Review

Mirko D Grmek, *Le legs de Claude Bernard* FREDERIC L HOLMES 114

Book Reviews 119

Book Notices 151

APRIL

Articles

Biomedical Communication and the Reaction to the Queensland
Childhood Lead Poisoning Cases Elsewhere in the World
JOHN C BURNHAM 155

Negotiating Science and Liberalism: Medicine in Nineteenth-Century
Australia K N WHITE 173

Contents

Malaria in American Troops in the South and Southwest Pacific in World War II	ROBERT J T JOY	192
Paupers and the Infirmary in Mid-Eighteenth-Century Shrewsbury	ALANNAH TOMKINS	208
Dietetics in Medieval Islamic Culture	DAVID WAINES	228
The Trade in Medicinal Leeches in the Southern Indian Ocean in the Nineteenth Century	ROY T SAWYER	241
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>		246
<i>Essay Review</i>		
Jonathan Andrews, Asa Briggs, Roy Porter, Penny Tucker and Keir Waddington, <i>The history of Bethlem</i>	ANDREW SCULL	248
<i>Essay Review</i>		
Christopher Hamlin, <i>Public health and social justice in the age of Chadwick: Britain, 1800–1854</i>	ANNE HARDY	255
<i>Book Reviews</i>		260
<i>Book Notices</i>		281

JULY

Articles

Preface: Situating “Alternative Medicine” in the Modern Period	WILLEM DE BLÉCOURT and CORNELIE USBORNE	283
Alternative Medicine in Modern France	MATTHEW RAMSEY	286
Dietetics, Health Reform and Social Order: Vegetarianism as a Moral Physiology. The Example of Maximilian Bircher-Benner (1867–1939)	ELISABETH MEYER-RENSCHHAUSEN and ALBERT WIRZ	323
The Historiography of Nonconventional Medicine in Germany: A Concise Overview	ROBERT JÜTTE	342
Shaping the Medical Market: On the Construction of Quackery and Folk Medicine in Dutch Historiography	FRANK HUISMAN	359

Contents

Women's Medicine, Women's Culture: Abortion and Fortune-Telling in early Twentieth-Century Germany and the Netherlands WILLEM DE BLÉCOURT and CORNELIE USBORNE	376
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	393
<i>Book Reviews</i>	395
<i>Book Notices</i>	419
OCTOBER	
<i>Articles</i>	
A Tale of Two Sciences: Bedside and Bench in Twentieth-Century Britain CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE	421
Hypoadrenia or "A Bit of Addison's Disease" R B TATTERSALL	450
The Diary of Thomas Giordani Wright: Apprentice Doctor in Newcastle upon Tyne, 1824–29 ALASTAIR JOHNSON	468
Medical Practice and the Law in the Conflict between Traditional Belief and Empirical Evidence: Post-Mortem Caesarean Section in the Nineteenth Century DANIEL SCHÄFER	485
<i>Short Article</i>	
One Hundred Years of Aspirin THUS J RINSEMA	502
<i>Comment</i>	
Too little, too late? The Home Office and the Asbestos Industry Regulations 1931: A Reply MORRIS GREENBERG and NICK WIKLE	508
Rejoinder PETER BARTRIP	511
<i>Obituary</i>	
Harold Denham JOHN SYMONS	514
<i>News, Notes, and Queries</i>	515
<i>Book Reviews</i>	517
<i>Book Notices</i>	542
<i>Index</i>	545

Medical History

EDITORS: W F Bynum, MD, PhD, FRCP and Vivian Nutton, MA, PhD, FRCP
ASSISTANT EDITOR: Caroline Tonson-Rye, MA

EDITORIAL BOARD: Prof. W H Anderson
 Prof. David Arnold
 Prof. W H Brock
 Dr. Roger Cooter
 Prof. B Fantini
 Prof. Jane Lewis
Dr S Lock
Dr I S L Loudon
Dr A-H Maehle
Prof. J V Pickstone
Prof. Matthew Ramsey
Prof. J H Warner

Medical History is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October.

EDITORIAL OFFICE

Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all editorial correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, *Medical History*, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, UK.

SUBSCRIPTIONS, SALES, AND ADVERTISING

Enquiries regarding institutional subscriptions, orders for the annual *Supplement*, and advertising should be addressed to Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Individuals wishing to subscribe to *Medical History* should write to Maria Ketley, Wellcome Institute, Wellcome Building, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, UK. The individual subscription rate which includes membership of The Friends of the Wellcome Institute is £30.00 (UK), £34.00 (overseas).

Institutional subscribers (*Medical History* only) £84 (single rate worldwide); \$130 (USA, direct orders only).

Institutional subscribers (*Medical History* and annual *Supplement*) £110 (single rate worldwide), \$170 (USA, direct orders only).

All subscribers (annual *Supplement*) £32 (single rate worldwide); \$50 (USA, direct orders only). (Airmail rates on request.)

Single issues of the current and previous volumes may be purchased at £12.00 (including postage) each. *Note:* Pre-1966 issues are not available. 1966-1990 issues, where available, may be obtained by direct application to the Wellcome Institute Library, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, UK. Issues from

1991 onwards may be obtained from Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK.

Microform (16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, 105mm microfiche) and *photocopies* are available from University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106, USA. *Photocopies* also available from UnCover Company, 3801 E Florida, Suite 200, Denver, CO 80210, USA.

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Articles should not exceed 10,000 words in length. Editions of previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication. No paper will be considered if it is not satisfactorily documented. The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

The following notes are not intended to be comprehensive: would-be contributors are strongly recommended to use the style sheet, available from the Assistant Editor, for guidance. Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins: the author should retain a copy. *References* must be typed with double spacing and arranged by number in order of their citation in the text: strict adherence to the standard form is required. *Two illustrations* are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion; any in addition will be charged to the author. Each caption must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Each contributor will receive a *proof*, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any changes other than the correction of typographical errors will be charged to the author. Authors will receive *25 offprints*, and a copy of the journal, free of charge.

Copyright © The Trustee, The Wellcome Trust, 1999. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of The Wellcome Trust.

Medical History

A Quarterly Journal Devoted
to the History of Medicine
and Related Sciences

Editors:

W F Bynum, MD, PhD, FRCP
Vivian Nutton, MA, PhD

Volume 43 • 1999

The Wellcome Institute
for the History of Medicine