



No. 806

FEBRUARY 1978



This Month

The latest evaluated design data from Engineering Sciences Data Unit....

Can you afford <u>not</u> to use them?

Engineering Sciences Data Unit (ESDU) is a unique organisation that provides authoritative evaluated data for designers working in aeronautical, chemical, mechanical, structural and other engineering fields.

These data are produced as *Data Items*, each of which is the result of a critical evaluation of the

world's foremost source data and is presented in graphical and tabular hard copy format. Data Items are concise, easy to use (through worked examples) and, above all, highly accurate and reliable.

The latest ESDU Data Items to be issued are:

Data Item No.	Title	Data Item No.	Title
76001	The response of flexible structures to atmospheric turbulence.		sandwich panels; long edges clamped, short edges simply supported
76003	Geometric properties of cranked and straight tapered wing planforms.		(isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness).
76004	Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. VII: halogenated ethanes	76023	Buckling of struts. Lipped and unlipped channel sections.
	and ethylenes.	76024	Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. IX: C ₂ to C ₁₁ aliphatic
76005	Kinematic and dynamic data for crank-rocker and slider-crank linkages.	70005	ethers and three aromatic ethers.
76006	Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. VIII: additional halogenated ethanes and ethylenes.	76025	Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. $X: C_1$ to C_{18} aliphatic amines.
76007	Fatigue strength of longitudinal fillet weld attachments and joints in steels	76026	Lift and drag due to spoiler operation in the ground run.
	under axial loading.	76027	Introduction to design and performance data for diffusers.
76008	Drag of transverse rows of spherically-headed rivets immersed in a	76028	Lift-interference and blockage corrections for two-dimensional subsonic
	turbulent boundary layer at subsonic and supersonic speeds.		flow in ventilated and closed wind-tunnels.
76009	Thermal conductivity of liquid halogenated aliphatic hydrocarbons.	76029	A guide on the design and selection of dry rubbing bearings.
76010	Heat capacity and enthalpy of liquids. II: halogenated methanes.	76030	Thermal conductivity of carbon dioxide gas and liquid.
76011	First approximation to take-off field length of multi-engined transport	76031	Fatigue crack propagation in low and medium strength low alloy steel plate, bar and forgings.
76012	aeroplanes.	76032	
76012	Thermodynamic properties of isopropyl alcohol.	,	I-beams, web to flange welds and T-sections.
70013	Elastic stresses and deflections under uniform pressure of flat rectangular	76033	Subsonic base drag of cylindrical bodies with conical boat-tails.
	sandwich panels, all edges simply supported (isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness).	76034	Estimation of thrust for take-off performance calculations: turbo-jet and
76014	Estimation of end endurance and construction of constant amplitude SN		turbo-fan engines.
/0014	curves from related data corrected for notch and mean stress effects.	77001	Effect of intake total pressure loss on net thrust at take-off : turbo-jet and
76015			turbo-fan engines.
76016	Aerodynamic centre of wing-fuselage combinations. Generalisation of smooth continuous stress-strain curves for metallic	77002	Design of parallel axis spur and helical gears – geometric design.
70010	materials.	77003	Elastic stresses and deflections under uniform pressure of flat rectangular
76017			sandwich panels; all edges clamped (isotropic face plates and orthotropic
70017	Thermal conductivity of liquid n-alkyl esters of monobasic n-alkanoic acids.		cores of zero flexural stiffness).
76018	The friction component of pressure gradient for two-phase gas or vapour/	77004	Fatigue life estimation under variable amplitude loading. (To be used in
70010	liquid flow through straight pipes.		conjunction with Item Nos 76014 and 76016.)
76019		77005	Fatigue crack propagation in high strength low alloy steel plate, bar and
70019	Estimation of fatigue crack growth rates and residual strength of		forgings.
70000	components using linear elastic fracture mechanics.	77006	Thermal conductivity of liquid dialkyl ethers.
76020	Estimation of peak values of discrete frequency noise from isolated rotors and propellers.	77007	Heat capacity and enthalpy of liquids. III: halogenated ethanes and ethylenes.
76021	Dynamic viscosity of carbon dioxide gas and liquid.	77008	Pressure losses in curved ducts : single bends.
76022	Elastic stresses and deflections under uniform pressure of flat rectangular	77009	Pressure losses in curved ducts: interaction factors for two bends in series

ESDU service

Users of ESDU's Data Items also benefit by having access to a comprehensive back-up service, provided by the company's permanent staff of qualified engineers.



Designed to save time and money

Access to reliable and accurate data saves time and money. ESDU data help engineers to optimise their designs quickly, accurately — and cost-effectively. You can find out more by using the journal's free reply service, or by contacting us direct:

Phone or write to Tony Innes or Keith Reynard, Engineering Sciences Data Unit 251-259 Regent Street London W1R 7AD Tel: 01-437 4894

Telex: 916168 ENDASA G

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 806

onautical FEBRUARY 1978

THE

Incorporating The Institution of Aeronautical Engineers and The Helicopter Association of Great Britain

JOURNAL

51

64

75

85

Published Monthly

contents

Reproduction of any of the papers published in this journal is not permitted without the written consent of the Editor.

None of the papers or paragraphs must be taken as expressing the opinion of the Council unless otherwise stated.

Advertisements: J. G. Heller, Cheiron Press Ltd, 8/10 Parkway, London NW1 7AD. Tel: 01-267 1285

Printed by Lewes Press Ltd, Lewes, Sussex, England.

Subscriptions: £43.00 per annum, post free.

Single copies, including back numbers: £4.00.

Published by The Royal Aeronautical Society, 4 Hamilton Place, London W1V 0BQ, England.

ISSN: 0001-9240

W. P. Shovelton,	Peter Jack,	C. E. Powell,	Thomas K.	Taylor, and	Elihu Schott
BERMUDA 2-	-A DISCU	ISSION OF	ITS IMP	LICATIONS	;

Roy J. Pearson MONITORING AIRLINE PERFORMANCE

R. S. Shevell COMPETITIVE RESTRAINTS ON AIR TRAVEL: GROUND MODES AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS

TECHNICAL NOTE

A. W. Babister Static and dynamic stability

Library, Reviews, Additions and Reports

88

Cover picture:

Cover picture:
The re-negotiation of the original
Bermuda Agreement was initiated
by the UK Government as it was
felt that British airlines deserved a
bigger slice of the total transAtlantic cake, In this issue five
authors examine, from both the
American and British viewpoints,
the probable effects of Bermuda 2
on the long haul scene. The cover
shows Concorde, photographed by
Arthur Gibson, on the ramp at
John F. Kennedy Airport, New
York.

The Royal Aeronautical Society

FOUNDED 1866

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER 1949

Patron: HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN

COUNCIL

President: HANDEL DAVIES, CB, MSc, CEng, FAIAA, FRAeS

President-Elect: PROF. L. F. CRABTREE, PhD, BSc, DIC, CEng, AFAIAA, FRAeS

Vice-Presidents:

M. J. BRENNAN, BSc, CEng, FIMechE, FRAeS R. P. PROBERT, CB, MA, CEng, FRAeS P. A. HEARNE, DCAe, DLC, CEng, FRAeS

Past Presidents:

B. P. LAIGHT, OBE, MSc, CEng, MIMechE, FRAeS AIR MARSHAL SIR CHARLES PRINGLE, KBE, MA, CEng, FRAeS, RAF (Ret'd) CHARLES ABELL, OBE, CEng, HonFSLAET, HonFRAeS

Members:

A. J. ADCOCK, BSc(Eng), AMRAeS
M. W. ANDERSON, MA(Cantab), CEng, MICE, MSAE, AFAIAA, FRAeS
AIR CDRE F. R. BANKS, CB, OBE, HonCGIA, CEng, HonFAIAA, HonFRAeS,
RAF (Ret'd)
N. A. H. BARRAUD, CEng, MRAeS (President, Southern Africa Division)
A. E. M. BARTON, DFC, CEng, MRAeS
CAPTAIN E. M. BROWN, CBE, DSC, AFC, MA, FRAeS, RN (Ret'd)
J. H. COOK, CEng, MRAeS
F. W. FAHY, CEng, FRAeS (President, New Zealand Division)
N. FALCONER, MA, BSC, MRAES
PROF. M. G. FARLEY, CEng, FIMechE, FIProdE, MBIM, FRAES
J. W. FOZARD, DCAe, BSc(Hons), CEng, FIMechE, FRAES
DR W. F. HILTON, PhD, DSc, CEng, AFAIAA, FRAES
DR G. S. HISLOP, CBE, HonDSc, PhD, BSc, ARCST, FRSE, CEng, FIMechE,
FRSA, FRAES
A. S. HUGHES, CEng, MRAES (Chairman, Branches Committee)
G. R. JEFFERSON, CBE, BSc, CEng, MIMechE, FRAES
D. J. LASCELLES, BSc(Eng), AMRAES
F. J. LOW, MRAES
M. MADDERS, CEng, FRAES (President, Rhodesia Division)
E. W. R. MARTIN, MNDTS, LIM, AMRAES
DR E. S. MOULT, CBE, BSc, CEng, FIMechE, HonFRAES
G. K. C. PARDOE, BSc(Eng), DLC, CEng, FBIS, FRAES
J. S. SHAPIRO, Dipl Ing, CEng, FRAES (Chairman, Rotorcraft Section)
A. C. SOUTHGATE, BSc, CEng, DCAe, FRAES (Chairman of Astronautics and Guided Flight Section)
DR K. G. WILKINSON, HonDSc, BSc, DIC, FCGI, CEng, FCIT, FRAES
N. P. WILLIAMS, BSc(Eng), ACGI (Chairman, Graduates' and Students' Section)
R. J. YATES, CEng, FRAES (President, Australian Division)

Officers:

Hon. Treasurer: C. F. HUGHESDON, AFC, FRAeS Solicitor: C. L. BYWATERS, Associate RAeS Secretary: E. M. J. SCHAFFTER, MA, CEng, MRAeS