

# INDEX

## A

Aarsleff, Hans, 161n  
 Abbadie, Antoine d', 302, 303  
 Abel-Smith, Brian, 128  
 Abercrombie, M., 279, 286  
 Abortion, 363–364  
 Abraham, E. P., 293n  
 Abraham, J. J., 471n  
 Abrams, Philip, 244  
 Académie Royale de Chirurgie, Paris, 265  
 Académie Royale de Médecine, Paris, 302  
 Académie des Sciences, Paris, 305  
*Accessus ad auctores* (anatomical) of the Middle Ages, 461–468  
 Achillini, A., 467  
 Ackermann, Erwin H., 260n, 481  
 Acland, Sir Henry Wentworth, 439n  
 Acoustics, 493  
 Actuarius Zacharius, 378  
 Adam, Charles, 394n  
 Adam, Isabel, 251  
 Adams, Hans-Anton, 372  
 Addenbrooke, John, 341  
 Addison, Joseph, 6n  
 Adolescence, 126  
 Aesculapius, 417  
*Aetius of Amida*, 380  
 Agricola, Georgius *the elder*, 197n  
 Agrippa von Nettesheim, Henry Cornelius, 380n, 419, 484  
 Aikman, William, 170, 187–189  
 Air, G. M., 28n  
 Albucasis, 405  
 Alcudia, *duque de*, 49n  
 Alderotti, Taddeo, 465  
 Alembert, Jean Le Rond d', 12n, 394n  
 Alexander *the Great*, 417  
 Alexander I, *tsar of Russia*, 402n  
 Alexander III, *tsar of Russia*, 30  
 Alexander ab Alexandro, 405  
 Alexander of Tralles, 378, 380  
 Alexander, John, 242  
 Alexander, William, 320n  
 Alexanderson, Bengt, 388n  
 Alibert, Jean Louis Marc, *baron*, 265, 266  
 Aliotta, Antonio, 246  
 Alison, William Pulteney, 133, 134, 146  
 Allbutt, Sir Thomas Clifford, 475, 478  
 Allée, W. C., 368  
 Allen, Benjamin, 207  
 Allen, David Elliston, 239  
 Allen, Garland E., 371–372  
 Allen, Gordon, 103n  
 Allen, H. B., 325  
 Allen, William, 315n  
 Almeida, Manoel de, 297  
 Altick, Richard D., 359  
 American Association of Anatomists, symposium on tissue culture (1911), 280  
 American Medical Association, 120  
 Amici, Giovanni Battista, 15n

Ammonius, 461  
 Anatomical *accessus* of the Middles Ages, 461–468  
 Anatomy teaching, 339–345, 373–391 *passim*  
 Anderson, Barbara Gallatin, 484–485  
 Anderson, Frank J., 250  
 Anderson, James, 50n  
 Angier, *speech therapist*, fl. 1795, 158  
 Anguillara, Luigi, 454  
 Anguish, Thomas, 342  
 Animals in folklore, 369  
 Anne, *Queen*, 428n  
 Annesley, Susanna, *see* Wesley, Mrs. Samuel  
 Anning, S. T.: the practice of surgery in Leeds 1823–24, 59–95  
 Anstruther, Sir Ralph, 183n  
 Anthropology, 124, 127; medical, 268–271, 358, 365–366, 484–485  
 Aphasia, 255, 486  
 Apollonius, 417  
 Appleyard, G., 27n  
 Pseudo-Apuleius, 109  
 Archives: Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, London, 106; Archivio di Stato di Venezia, 451–460  
 Arendt, Hannah, 248  
 Aretaeus *the Cappadocian*, 380  
 Ariès, Philippe, 268n  
 Aristotle, 110, 112, 240, 248, 363, 461–462, 463, 464, 465, 467, 483  
 Armstrong, G., 307  
 Armstrong, W. G., 325n, 327, 328n, 332, 334, 335, 336  
 Arnold, H. J. P., 250  
 Arnott, E., 178n  
 Art: Sir John Medina's portraits of the surgeons of Edinburgh, 176–190; Porträtarchiv Diepenbroick, 487; a satire on the influenza of 1803, 469–473; scientific illustration, 251, 252  
 Arundell, John, 428–429  
 Arundell, Mrs. John (I), 428  
 Arundell, Mrs. John (II), 429  
 Ashburnham, Lord, 107  
 Asher, R. E., 164n  
 Ashley-Montagu, M. F., 384n  
 Ashmole, Elias, 347n  
 Asolano, 384n  
 Association of Anaesthetists, Charles King collection, 234  
 Astle, Thomas, 342  
 Asylums, *see* hospitals, psychiatric  
 Atkinson, Dorothy, 254  
 Auber, Daniel F. E., 423  
 Aubert-Roche, L. R., 302–303  
 Aubrey, John, 213  
 Auchinleck, James, 182  
 Auerbach, Heinrich, 455  
 Augustin, George, 43n  
 Aurelianus, Caelius, 417  
 Austen, Jane, 243  
 Australia: Alfred Hospital, Melbourne, 257;

## Index

- child welfare, 243–244; Melbourne Medical School, 371; pharmacy in New South Wales, 257; sanitation, intestinal infections, and infant mortality in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338
- Avery, Fess, 256
- Avicenna, 3, 13, 107, 108, 377, 378, 380, 382, 405
- Awby, Henry, 438
- Awby, Mrs. Henry, 438
- B**
- Babington, Benjamin Guy, 165, 239
- Backman, E. Louis, 421
- Bacon, Francis, *1st baron Verulam*, 114, 261
- Badenoch, A. W., 347n
- Baer, Karl Ernst von, 132, 135, 137
- Baglivi, Giorgio, 406, 407, 409, 410n, 411n, 413n, 414, 415, 416, 418n, 419–420, 421
- Bailey, Peter, 490–491
- Baillie, John, 182, 185, 187
- Bailly, E. M., 274n
- Baines, Edward, 71n, 78n
- Baker, Sir George, 5, 15, 241, 470, 471
- Baker, Henry, 158
- Baker, John R., 246
- Baker, Keith M., 277n
- Baker, R. E., 294
- Baker, William, 485
- Ball, *Quaker physician*, fl. 1839, 315, 323
- Ball, W. W. Rouse, 348n
- Baltazard, M., 28n
- Baly, W., 147n
- Balzac, Honoré de, 273
- Bancroft, Edward, 41n
- Bang, F. S., 282n
- Banister, John, 248
- Banks, Sir Joseph, 298, 372
- Barbaro, Ermolao, 375
- Barber, G., 386n
- Barblan, Marc-A., 125
- Barclay, Andrew, 311
- Barclay, J. M., 180n
- Barclay, William, 192n
- Barnard, Harold, 478n
- Barnard, Joseph Edwin, 27
- Barnes, Robert, 380n
- Baron, John, 1n
- Barradas, Manoel, 297
- Barrell, B. G., 28n
- Bartholin, Thomas, 6
- Bartleet, A. H., 304n
- Bartolomeo da Varignana, 466
- Basch, Siegfried Ritter von, 476–478
- Baster, A., 166n
- Batchelor, Ralph Campbell, 104
- Bates, D. G., 383n
- Bateson, Gregory, 254
- Bateson, William, 254
- Batty Shaw, A., 84
- Beale, John, 201n, 210
- Beall, O. T. jr., 9n
- Beard, J. W., 27n
- Beatty, William K., 421
- Beaufort, Margaret, *countess of Richmond and Derby*, 177
- Beaufort, Sir Thomas, *duke of Exeter*, 342
- Beccari, C., 297n
- Bechhold, H., 26–27
- Beckingham, C. F., 297n
- Becquerel, Antoine-César, 138–139
- Beddoes, Thomas, 170, 472
- Beeson, B. Barker, 478n
- Behaviour, social, 365
- Behavioural sciences, 123
- Behnke, Emile, 174n
- Behnke, Kate, 169
- Beke, Charles Tilstone, 304
- Belkin, J. S., 247
- Bell, Alexander, 169
- Bell, Alexander Graham, 174
- Bell, Alexander Melville, 174
- Bell, Sir Charles, 137
- Bell, Melville, 169
- Bell, S., 55n
- Beller, Anne Scott, 254
- Bellon, P., 205n
- Belon, Pierre, 380
- Benda, C. E., 103n
- Bendysshe, Thomas, 102n
- Benedictus, A., 467
- Benigni, R., 313n
- Benivieni, Antonio, 405
- Benson, Brian, 441n
- Benzi, Ugo, 381n
- Benzinger, Theodor H., 240, 362
- Berengario da Carpi, G., 376, 465n–466n, 467
- Béranger-Féraud, L. J. B., 48, 49n
- Bergman, Tobern, 213n
- Berkeley, George, *bishop of Cloyne*, 119
- Berman, Morris, 356
- Bernal, J. D., 483
- Bernard, Claude, 17, 240, 291
- Bernardi, Francesco, 453n
- Bernheim, B., 219
- Berry, William, 429, 430n
- Berry, Mrs. William, 429
- Bertolaso, Bartolo, 454n
- Bessarion, John, *cardinal*, 387
- Betrucchio, Niccolo, 465, 467
- Bettany, G. T., 317n, 339n
- Bettesworth, Frederick, 245
- Bevan, Thomas, 315, 321, 323, 324
- Beveridge, William Henry, *1st baron Beveridge*, 122
- Beverwijck, J., 378n
- Bible, 114; medicine in, 256
- Bibliography of the history of Canadian medicine, 354
- Bibliothèque Britannique*, 125
- Bichat, Marie François Xavier, 264, 265–267, 274, 275, 278
- Bickeryke, Mary Anne, 253
- Bickford, J. A. R., 314n
- Bickford, M. E., 314n
- Biggs, L. N. Hesketh, 97n
- Billings, S. M., 279n
- Biology, bibliography, 482; history, 110–111, 115, 117, 366, 482–483
- Biraben, J.-N., 483
- Birch, Clive, 431n
- Birch, Robert, 438, 439
- Birch, Mrs. Robert, 438, 439

## Index

- Birch, Thomas, 209n  
Birchall, Samuel, 320n  
Bird, E., 472  
Birkbeck, George, 159n, 162  
Bishop, W. J., 10n, 353  
Blacking, John, 128  
Blacklock, Rev. Thomas, 392, 396–400  
Blackwell, Elizabeth, 253  
Blind, education of, 392–403  
Bloch, A. M., 475  
Blondeel van Cuelebrouck, E., 303  
Blondel, James, 355  
Blood circulation, 112, 240  
Blood group serology—the first four decades (1900–1939), 215–226  
Blood pressure, 474–478  
Blood transfusion, 215–226 *passim*  
Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 102–103, 135  
Blundell, J., 215  
Bodley, Sir Thomas, 178  
Boehm, L., 378n  
Böök, J. A., 103n  
Boerhaave, Herman, 10, 355  
Boerner, F., 219n, 220n, 222n  
Boethius, Anicius Manlius Severinus, 106, 461n  
Boggio, *pharmacist in Paris, fl. 1847*, 304, 309  
Bollinger, Otto von, 21  
Bonardus, J., 385n  
Bond, Frances, 348n  
Bond, Maurice, 346  
Bonet, Théophile, 343  
Book Reviews and Notices:  
    Abrams, P. and Wrigley, E. A. (eds.), *Towns in societies*, 1978, 244; Adam, I., *Witch hunt. The great Scottish witchcraft trials of 1697*, 1978, 251; Agrippa, H. C., *His fourth book of occult philosophy* [1655], 1978, 484; Aliotta, [A.], *The idealistic reaction against science*, [facsimile], 1976, 246; Allen, G. E., *Thomas Hunt Morgan*, 1978, 371–372; Altick, R. D., *The shows of London*, 1978, 359; *Ambrosia heart tantra*, vol. 1, 1977, 357; Anderson, F. J., *An illustrated history of the herbals*, 1977, 250; Arnold, H. J. P., *William Henry Fox Talbot, pioneer of photography and man of science*, 1978, 250; Atkinson, D. et al. (ed.), *Women in Russia*, 1978, 254; Bailey, P., *Leisure and class in Victorian England*, 1978, 490–491; Baker, J. R., *The freedom of science*, [facsimile], 1975, 246; Baker, W., *The George Eliot/George Henry Lewes Library*, 1977, 485; Barblan, M.-A., *Journalisme médical et échanges intellectuels au tournant du XVIIIe siècle*, 1977, 125; Beller, A. S., *Fat and thin. A natural history of obesity*, 1977, 254; Benzinger, T. H. (ed.), *Temperature. Part I: arts and concepts*, 1977, 240, *Part II: thermal homeostasis*, 1977, 362; Berman, M., *Social change and scientific organization. The Royal Institution 1799–1844*, 1978, 356; Blackwell, E., *Pioneer work in opening the medical profession to women*, [facsimile], 1977, 253; Borowitz, A., *Innocence and arsenic. Studies in crime and literature*, 1977, 258; Box, J. F., R. A. Fisher, *The life of a scientist*, 1978, 495; Bozeman, T. D., *Protestants in an age of science*, 1977, 114–115; Bracegirdle, B., *A history of microtechnique: the evolution of the microtome and the development of tissue preparation*, 1978, 236–237; Branca, P., *Silent sisterhood. Middle-class women in the Victorian home*, 1975, 364; Branca, P., *Women in Europe since 1750*, 1978, 253; Breasted, C., *Pioneer of the past. The story of James Henry Breasted, archaeologist*, 1977, 122; Briggs, J., *Night visitors. The rise and fall of the English ghost story*, 1977, 258; Brockman, J. (ed.), *About Bateson*, 1978, 254; Brome, V., *Jung. Man and myth*, 1978, 494; Brown, A. C. (ed.), *A history of scientific endeavour in South Africa*, 1977, 252; Brozek, J. and Evans, R. B. (eds.), *R. I. Watson's selected papers on the history of psychology*, 1977, 366; Bullough, V. et al. (eds.), *A bibliography of prostitution*, 1977, 491–492; Bullough, V. L. and Bullough, B., *The care of the sick. The emergence of modern nursing*, 1979, 367; Burkhardt, R. W. Jr., *The spirit of system: Lamarck and evolutionary biology*, 1977, 115; Burrough, E. J. R., *Unity in diversity. The short life of the United Oxford Hospitals*, 1978, 360; Burrow, J. G., *Organized medicine in the progressive era*, 1977, 120; Cannon, S. F., *Science in culture. The early Victorian period*, 1978, 362; Caplan, A. L. (ed.), *The sociobiology debate*, 1979, 368–369; Caullery, M., *Universities and scientific life in the United States* [facsimile], 1975, 127; Chargaff, E., *Heraclitean fire. Sketches from a life before nature*, 1978, 255; Chevalier, P. A. (ed.), *The heart and circulation*, 1977, 240; Clark, R. A. and Elkinton, J. R., *The Quaker heritage in medicine*, 1978, 485; Cockburn, J. S. (ed.), *Crime in England 1550–1800*, 1977, 489; Coffin, M. M., *Death in early America*, 1976, 492; Coleman, W. and Limoges, C. (eds.), *Studies in history of biology*, vol. 2, 1978, 366; Critchley, M. (ed.), *Butterworth's medical dictionary*, 2nd ed., 1978, 112–113; Cunningham, P. and Lucas, C., *Charity costumes*, 1978, 123; Curley, E. M., *Descartes against the skeptics*, 1978, 361; Darnell, R., *Readings in the history of anthropology*, 1974, 124; Dawson, J. W., *Modern ideas of evolution*, [facsimile], 1977, 115–116; Debus, A. G., *The chemical philosophy*, 1977, 116; Decker, H. S., *Freud in Germany*, 1977, 118; Delamont, S. and Duffin, L. (eds.), *The nineteenth-century woman*, 1978, 253–254; Deloughey, G. L., *History and trends in professional nursing*, 1977, 492–493; Denenav, W. M. (ed.), *The native population of the Americas in 1492*, 1976, 127; Dewhurst, K. and Reeves, N., *Friedrich Schiller, medicine, psychology and literature with the first English edition of his complete medical and psychological writings*, 1978, 235–236; Digby, A., *Pauper palaces*, 1978, 488–489; Doe, V. S. (ed.), *The diary of James Clegg of Chapel en le Frith (1708–55)*, 1978, 371; Dolan, J. A., *Nursing in*

## Index

- society, a historical perspective, 14th ed., 1978, 493; Dover, K. J., *Greek homosexuality*, 1978, 486; Drey, R. E. A., *Apothecary jars*, 1978, 251–252; Eggert, G. H., *Wernicke's works on aphasia*, 1977, 486; Ehrenreich, B. and English, D., *For her own good. 150 years of the experts' advice to women*, 1979, 489; Elias, N., *The civilizing process. The development of manners*, 1978, 365; Emmett, K. and Machamer, P., *Perception. An annotated bibliography*, 1976, 365–366; Engelhardt, H. T. Jr. and Spicker, S. F. (eds.), *Mental health: philosophical perspectives*, 1978, 118; Evans, E. J. (ed.), *Social policy 1830–1914*, 1978, 491; Fairley, P., *The conquest of pain*, 1978, 369; Farb, P., *Humankind. A history of the development of man*, 1978, 252; Fichtner, G. and Siefert, H., *Medizinhistorische Reisen. Band 2: Padua*, 1978, 486; Fischer, G., *Chirurgie vor 100 Jahren*, 1978, 369; Fisher, S. and Greenberg, R. P. (eds.), *The scientific evaluation of Freud's theories and therapy*, 1978, 358; Flint, [R.L.] *Philosophy as scientia scientiarum and a history of classification of the sciences*, [facsimile], 1975, 246; Forbes, T. R., *Crowner's quest*, 1978, 257; Foster, G. M. and Anderson, B. G., *Medical anthropology*, 1978, 484–485; Friedman, J., *Michael Servetus. A case study in total heresy*, 1978, 494; Gandevia, B., *Tears often shed: child health and welfare in Australia from 1788*, 1978, 243–244; Garcia-Ballester, L. et al. (eds.), *Classics in modern otiology*, 1978, 361; Gebbett, J. R., *Henslow of Hitcham*, 1977, 370; Geison, G. L., *Michael Foster and the Cambridge School of Physiology*, 1978, 238–239; Gibson, I., *The English vice*, 1978, 126; Gifford, G. E. Jr. (ed.), *Psychoanalysis, psychotherapy, and the New England medical scene 1894–1944*, 1978, 358–359; Goody, J. et al. (eds.), *Family and inheritance*, 1976, 245–246; Gordon, M. B., *Naval and maritime medicine during the American Revolution*, 1978, 127; Gottfried, R. S., *Epidemic disease in fifteenth-century England*, 1978, 241–242; Granjel, L. S., *Historia general de la medicina Española*, vol. 3, 1978, 496; Grape-Albers, H., *Spätantike Bilder aus der Welt des Arztes*, 1977, 109–110; *Graphische Bildnisse des 16.–20. Jahrhunderts aus dem Porträtsarchiv Diepenbroick. Porträt 2: Der Arzt*, 1978, 487; Grinsteiner, A., *Sigmund Freud's writings*, 1977, 493; Grob, G. N., *Edward Jarvis and the medical world of nineteenth-century America*, 1978, 256; Grylls, D., *Guardians and angels. Parents and children in nineteenth-century literature*, 1978, 243; Haines, G., 'The grains and threepenn'orths of pharmacy', 1976, 257; Hall, A. R. and Smith, N. (eds.), *History of Technology*, 3rd annual volume, 1978, 368; Hall, B. S. and West, D. C. (eds.), *On pre-modern technology and science*, 1976, 368; Hall, R. (ed.), *Dear Dr. Stopes. Sex in the 1920s*, 1978, 359; Albrecht von Haller (1708–1777). *Zehn Vorträge gehalten am Berner Haller-Symposium*, 1978, 362; Harris, J. William Beveridge. A biography, 1977, 122; Harrison, G., *Mosquitoes, malaria and man: a history of the hostilities since 1880*, 1978, 360; Harrison, I. E. and Cosminsky, S., *Traditional medicine*, 1976, 365–366; Hartman, E., *Substance, body and soul: Aristotelian investigations*, 1978, 483; Hartwig, G. W. and Patterson, K. D. (eds.), *Disease in African history*, 1978, 484; Hatcher, J., *Founders of medical laboratory science*, 1978, 368; Hay, J. R., *The development of the British welfare state 1880–1975*, 1978, 255; Hayman, R., *De Sade: a critical biography*, 1978, 255; Heath, G., *The illusory freedom*, 1978, 489; Henriques, U. R. Q., *Before the Welfare State*, 1979, 488; Holton, G., *The scientific imagination: case studies*, 1978, 246–247; Hoppe, B., *Biologie. Wissenschaft von der belebten Materie von der Antike zur Neuzeit*, 1976, 110–111; Howard, M., *Victorian grotesque*, 1977, 126; Howe, G. M. (ed.), *A world geography of human diseases*, 1977, 242–243; Hunt, F. V., *Origins in acoustics*, 1978, 493; Imhof, A. E., *Biologie des Menschen in der Geschichte*, 1978, 482–483; Jackson, C. O., *Passing. The vision of death in America*, 1977, 492; Jenkins, A. C., *The naturalists*, 1978, 370; Joly, R., *Hippocrate. Tome XIII*, 1978, 111; Jones, H. B., *The Royal Institution: its founders and its first professors*, [facsimile], 1975, 246; Jones, R. M. (ed.), *The Parisian education of an American surgeon*, 1977, 487; Kalisch, P. A. and Kalisch, B. J., *The advance of American nursing*, 1978, 367; Kastner, J., *A world of naturalists*, 1978, 248–249; Kean, B. H. et al. (eds.), *Tropical medicine and parasitology. Classic investigations*, 2 vols., 1978, 249; Kett, J., *Rites of passage. Adolescence in America, 1790 to the present*, 1977, 126; King, L. S., *The philosophy of medicine*, 1978, 355; Knight, D., *Zoological illustration*, 1977, 251; Kuchler, R. J., *Animal cell culture and virology*, 1974, 362–363; Lain Entralgo, P., *Historia de la medicina*, 1978, 113–114; Lawson, J., *Progress in Pudsey*, [facsimile], 1978, 245; Leavitt, J. W. and Numbers, R. L. (eds.), *Sickness and health in America*, 1978, 360; Lewis, W. H. and Elvin-Lewis, M. P. F., *Medical botany*, 1977, 249; Lindsay, R. B. (ed.), *Energy: historical development of the concept*, 1975, 363; Litoff, J. B., *American midwives, 1860 to the present*, 1978, 121; Litvin, M., *The young Mary 1817–1861*, 1976, 253; Lloyd, G. E. R. and Owen, G. E. L. (eds.), *Aristotle on mind and the senses*, 1978, 240; Lorimer, D. A., *Colour, class and the Victorians*, 1978, 364–365; Lozynsky, A., *Richard Maurice Bucke, medical mystic*, 1977, 370; McDowell, F. (ed.), *The source book of plastic surgery*, 1977, 356–357; McEvedy, C. and Jones, R., *Atlas of world population history*, 1978, 242; McLoughlin, G., *A short history of the first Liverpool Infirmary 1749–1824*, 1978, 256; Manuli, P. and Vegetti, M., *Cuore, sangue e cervello: biologia e antropologia nel pensiero antico*,

## Index

- 1977, 112; Marchant, J., *Alfred Russel Wallace. Letters and reminiscences*, [facsimile], 1975, 366; Mendez Alvaro, F., *Historia del periodismo médico y farmacéutico en España*, 1978, 496; Merritt, D. H., *Infant nutrition*, 1976, 363; Mertens, C. de, *An account of the plague which raged at Moscow 1771*, [facsimile, with introduction by J. Alexander], 1977, 242; Michel, H., *Images des sciences*, 1977, 252; Milden, J. W., *The family in past time*, 1977, 365–366; Mitchell, A. M., *The hospital south of the Yarra*, 1977, 257; Mohr, J. C., *Abortion in America*, 1978, 363–364; Möller-Christensen, V., *Leprosy changes in the skull*, 1978, 367; Morgagni, G. B., *Opera postuma*, 5 vols., 1965–1977, 107–109; Morgan, M. J., *Molyneux's question*, 1977, 119; Morley, P. and Wallis, R. (eds.), *Culture and curing*, 1978, 358; Myers, J. A., *Captain of all these men of death. Tuberculosis historical highlights*, 1977, 369; Needham, J., *The shorter science and civilization in China: I*, 1978, 357–358; O'Hara-May, J., *Elizabethan Dyetary of health*, 1977, 117; Osborn, J. (ed.), *Influenza in America 1918–1976*, 1977, 252–253; Partington, J. R., *Origins and development of applied chemistry*, [facsimile], 1975, 366; Patterson, T. J. S., *The McDowell series of plastic surgery indexes*, vol. II: *The Patterson index 1864–1920*, 1978, 493; Pearl, L., *Descartes*, 1977, 494–495; Pelling, M., *Cholera, fever and English medicine*, 1978, 481–482; Perren, R., *The meat trade in Britain 1840–1914*, 1978, 251; Philips, D., *Crime and authority in Victorian England*, 1977, 365; Piers, M. W., *Infanticide: past and present*, 1978, 364; Pool, I. D., *The Maori population of New Zealand 1769–1971*, 1977, 124; Porter, J. R. and Russell, W. M. S., *Animals in folklore*, 1979, 369; Portugal, F. H. and Cohen, J. S., *A century of DNA*, 1977, 117; Poteet, G. H. and Santora, J., *Death and dying: a bibliography 1950–1974*, supplement, vol. 1: *suicide*, 1978, 258; Quen, J. M. and Carlson, E. T. (eds.), *American psychoanalysis: origins and developments*, 1978, 494; Ransford, O., *David Livingstone. The dark interior*, 1978, 495; Razzell, P., *The conquest of smallpox*, 1977, 241; Reiser, S. J., *Medicine and the reign of technology*, 1978, 237–238; Rhodes, P., *Dr. John Leake's Hospital*, 1977, 121; Riddle, J., *Marbode of Rennes' (1035–1123) De lapidibus*, 1977, 125; Riese, H. (ed.), *Historical explorations in medicine and psychiatry*, 1978, 494; Riese, W., *Selected papers on the history of aphasia*, 1977, 255; Roach, J., *Social reform in England 1780–1880*, 1978, 488; Robinson, D. N., *Psychology. Traditions and perspectives*, 1977, 123; [Rockefeller University], *Institute to university*, 1977, 256; Rösslin, E. [the younger], *On minerals and mineral products*, 1978, 247; Rosner, F., *Medicine in the Bible and Talmud*, 1977, 256; Ross, J. A., *The Edinburgh School of Surgery after Lister*, 1978, 367; Rothenberg, A. and Greenberg, B., *The index of scientific writings on creativity. General: 1566–1974*, vol. 2, 1976, 247; *Festschrift for Kenneth Fitzpatrick Russell*, 1978, 371; Russell, K. F., *The Melbourne Medical School 1862–1962*, 1977, 371; Saffin, N. W., *Science, religion, and education 1804–1904*, 1973, 124; Saffron, M. H., *Surgeon to Washington. Dr. John Cochran (1730–1807)*, 1977, 370–371; Salgado, G., *The Elizabethan underworld*, 1977, 116–117; Sessions, W. K. and Sessions, E. M., *The Tukes of York*, 1971, 485; Shimkin, M. B., *Contrary to nature*, 1977, 127; Shuttle, P. and Redgrove, P., *The wise wound. Menstruation and everywoman*, 1978, 488; Simon, H.-R., *Die Bibliographie der Biologie*, 1977, 482; Siraisi, N. G. and Demaitre, L. (eds.), *Science, medicine and the university 1200–1550*, 1976, 368; Snellen, H. A., *A disorder of the breast*, 1976, 490; Snyder, C. M., *The lady and the president*, 1975, 496; Spengler, J. J., *Facing zero population growth*, 1978, 490; Spicker, S. F. (ed.), *Organism, medicine and metaphysics. Essays in honor of Hans Jonas*, 1978, 248; Spink, W. W., *Infectious diseases*, 1978, 483–484; Stableford, B. M., *The mysteries of modern science*, 1977, 124; Steele, I. K. (ed.), *Atlantic merchant-apothecary: letters of Joseph Cruttenden (1710–1717)*, 1977, 496; Sturt, G., *The Betteworth book*, [facsimile], 1978, 245; Sturt, G., *A farmer's life*, [facsimile], 1979, 492; Sturt, G., *William Smith potter and farmer*, [facsimile], 1978, 245; Suppe, F. (ed.), *The structure of scientific theories*, 2nd ed., 1977, 490; Sutcliffe, P., *The Oxford University Press. An informal history*, 1978, 122; Thane, P. (ed.), *The origins of British social policy*, 1978, 491; Thompson, P., *The voice of the past. Oral history*, 1978, 122–123; Thomson, W. A. R., *Spas that heal*, 1978, 118–119; Thornton, J. L. and Tully, R. I. J., *Scientific books, libraries and collectors: supplement to the third edition*, 1978, 125; Tilly, C. (ed.), *Historical studies of changing fertility*, 1978, 364; Tjoa, H. G., *George Henry Lewes: a Victorian mind*, 1977, 257; Topolski, J., *Methodology of history*, 1973, 119; Underwood, P., *Dictionary of the supernatural*, 1978, 495; Walker, G., *The costume of Yorkshire*, [facsimile], 1978, 245; Wallis, P. and Wallis, R., *Newton and Newtoniana 1672–1975*, 1977, 127–128; Waserman, M. and Clausen, C., *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences. Index: volumes I–XXX (1946–1975)*, 1977, 126; Watson, R. I., *The history of psychology and the behavioral sciences*, 1978, 123; Weeks, J., *Coming out. Homosexual politics in Britain from the nineteenth century to the present*, 1977, 491; Werlinder, H., *Psychopathy: a history of the concepts*, 1978, 250; Werskey, G., *The visible college*, 1978, 483; Westfall, R. S., *The construction of modern science*, 1977, 121; Wherrett, G. J., *The miracle of*

## Index

- the empty beds. A history of tuberculosis in Canada*, 1977, 128; White, R., *Social change and the development of the nursing profession*, 1978, 244; Wilson, C. and Parker, G., *An introduction to the sources of European economic history 1500–1800*, 1977, 125; Winau, R., *Deutsche Gesellschaft für Geschichte der Medizin, Naturwissenschaft, und Technik 1901–1976*, 1978, 495; Woodall, J., *The surgeons mate*, 1617, [facsimile], 1978, 487; Zuckerman, S., *From apes to warlords 1904–46*, 1978, 120.
- Booth, Jeremy, 474n
- Borell, Merriley: new plans for the history of medicine at the University of Edinburgh, 229, 230
- Borlase, Edmund, 206
- Borowitz, Albert, 258
- Borrow, George, 173
- Borthwick, James, 181
- Boscovich, R. J., 136–137
- Bost, J., 17n
- Botany, history, 109–111; medical, 247, 249, 250
- Botkin, Sergei Petrovich, 36
- Bouchardat, A., 302
- Boué, A., 28n
- Bouley, Henri-Marie, 17
- Boulitte, G., 101
- Bourdin, J., 274n
- Bourdon, Eugène, 477, 478
- Bourne, George [*pseud.*], see Sturt, George
- Boussingault, Jean Baptiste, 148
- Bowler, P. J., 132
- Bowles, Joseph, 179n
- Box, Joan Fisher, 495
- Boyer, P., 251
- Boyle, A., 171n
- Boyle, Hon. Robert, 4, 116, 206n, 207–210, 214, 355
- Boylston, Zabdiel, 7–8, 10
- Bozeman, Theodore Dwight, 114–115
- Bracegirdle, Brian, 236–237
- Bracken, Miss, artist, 371
- Branca, Patricia, 253, 364
- Brasavola, Antonius Musa, 383
- Bray, William, 350n
- Brayer, A., 299–302, 313
- Breast feeding, see lactation
- Breasted, Charles, 122
- Breasted, James Henry, 122
- Brem, W. V., 219, 220
- Breschet, Gilbert, 138–139
- Breteuil, *baron de*, 8n
- Breyer-Brandwijk, M. G., 313n
- Bridges, Joseph, 212n
- Briggs, Julia, 258
- British Association for the Advancement of Science, 137, 141, 143, 154–155, 304, 362
- British Medical Association (1924 meeting), 284n, 286, 287
- British Society of the History of Medicine, 353
- Britten, Sir Benjamin, 423
- Britton, John, 162
- Broadbent, Sir William, 98
- Brock, Sir Russell Claude, 79n
- Brocklesby, Richard, 414, 416n, 417
- Brockman, John, 254
- Brodie, Sir Benjamin Collins, 240
- Brodman, Estelle, 482
- Brome, Vincent, 494
- Bronk, Detler, 256
- Broster, John, 158, 159–160
- Broun, Hew, 182
- Broun, James, 182
- Broussais, F. J. V., 271
- Brown, A. C., 252
- Brown, A. M., 330n
- Brown, Ford K., 170n
- Brown, Graham, 476
- Brown, G. H., 102n
- Brown, N. L., 28n
- Brown, R. G., 442n
- Browne, Lennox, 174n
- Browne, Richard, 417
- Browne, Sir William, 179
- Browning, C. H., 284n
- Brozek, Joseph, 366
- Bruce, James, 298, 304, 313
- Brücke, Ernst, 477
- Brunton, Sir Thomas Lauder, 98–99, 101, 475, 478
- Bryant, J. C., 294n
- Buchanan, W. Watson: the contribution of history to the study of the aetiology of rheumatoid arthritis, 229–230
- Buchez, Philippe-Jean-Baptiste, 271–277, 278
- Bucke, Richard Maurice, 370
- Budd, George, 306–308, 313
- Budd, William, 481
- Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, *comte*, 266
- Buist, John Brown, 16, 20, 22, 23
- Bullein, W., 373–374, 379n
- Bullough, Bonnie, 367, 491–492
- Bullough, Vern L., 367, 491–492
- Bulstrode, Elizabeth, see Whitelocke, Mrs. James
- Bulstrode, James, 430–431
- Bulwer, John, 165
- Burdett, Sir Francis, 175
- Burdon-Sanderson, Sir John Scott, 19, 20, 22
- Burgess, Renate: a satire on the influenza of 1803, 469–473
- Burgundio of Pisa, 382n
- Burke, Redmond, 168n
- Burkhardt, Richard W. jr., 115
- Burnet, Gilbert, *bishop of Salisbury*, 392n
- Burns, Chester, 118
- Burrough, E. J. R., 360
- Burrow, James G., 120
- Burrows, Montrose Thomas, 280, 281, 282–284, 285, 289, 290–291, 292
- Busacchi, Vincenzo, 401n
- Butler, Alex, 192n
- Butler, Samuel, 243
- Buxton, Sir Thomas Fowell, 319
- Byfield, Timothy, 197n, 205–206, 210
- Bynum, William F. (rev.), 355
- Byrne, W. S., 327n
- Byron, Lady, 169
- C
- Cabanis, Pierre Jean Georges, 262, 366
- Cadogan, William, 439n
- Caesar, Caius Julius, 380

## Index

- Caius, John, 111; and the Linacre tradition, 373–391  
Caley, E. R., 247  
Callendar, S., 224n  
Calmette, Albert, 23  
Camerarius, 387  
Cameron, Archibald, 231  
Cameron of Lochiel, Donald, 321  
Campbell, Margaret W. Menzies: the First World War—a house surgeon remembers, 227, 228–229  
Canada: bibliography of the history of Canadian medicine, 354; Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 354; history of tuberculosis, 128; Toronto Academy of Medicine, 106  
Cancer, 127  
Canning, George, 173  
Cannon, John, 430  
Cannon, Michael, 332n, 336n  
Cannon, Susan Faye, 362  
Cantaber, *prince of Spain*, 390  
Cantlie, Sir Neil, 38n, 42n, 43, 48, 49n  
Caplan, Arthur L., 368–369  
Capra, C., 313n  
Caralli, Jean, 420  
Carbery, Mary, 430n  
Cardanus, Hieronymus, 378n, 392, 401n  
Cardwell, D. S. L., 168n  
Carleton, H. M., 280–281, 285, 289–290  
Carlson, Eric T., 494  
Carlyle, Thomas, 134  
Caroline of Brandenburg-Anspach, *princess of Wales*, 7–8, 9–10  
Carpenter, Edward, 491  
Carpenter, J. Estlin, 132, 133n, 134, 135n, 136n, 137n, 143n, 151, 152n, 154n  
Carpenter, Rev. Lant, 133  
Carpenter, Mary, 133n  
Carpenter, R. L., 133n  
Carpenter, William Benjamin (1813–1885). The contribution of the physiologist, W. B. Carpenter, to the development of the principles of the Correlation of Forces and the Conservation of Energy, 129–155  
Carrel, Alexis, 25–26; and the mysticism of tissue culture, 279–296  
Carter, C. O., 103n  
Carter, Henry Rose, 38n, 42n, 44n  
Cartwright, John, 162  
Casella, Alfredo, 423  
Cassell, Eric, 248  
Castello, Piero di, 455  
Castiglioni, Arturo, 2n  
Catherine II, the Great, *empress of Russia*, 10  
Cattanach, James, 178  
Cattorini, P. E., 313n  
Caturegli, G., 466n  
Caullery, Maurice, 127  
Cavendish, Georgiana, *duchess of Devonshire*, 427  
Cawadias, A. P., 105  
Celsius, 378, 380, 463  
Cestre, Charles, 166n, 174n  
Chabrol de Crouzel, André Jean, 272  
Chadwick, Edwin, 122, 481  
Chadwyck-Healey, C. E. H., 429n  
Chain, Sir Ernst Boris, 293n  
Chalcondylas, 376  
Chalklin, C. W., 427n  
Chamberland, C., 20n  
Chambers, J. D., 427n  
Chamoux, A., 431n  
Champy, C., 280, 290, 292n  
Chanca, Diego Alvarez, 128  
Chargaff, Erwin, 255  
Charles I, 177–178, 346, 347  
Charles II, 177, 213, 346  
Charles Edward, *the young pretender*, 231  
Chauveau, Jean-Baptiste Auguste, 17–18, 19, 20, 22, 23–24, 474n  
Chekhov, Anton Pavlovich. *Mania Sakhalinosa. An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov*, 29–37  
Chekhov, Marya, 31  
Chekhov, Michael, 30  
Chekhov, Nicholas, 30  
Chemistry: history, 116, 366; minerals, 247; mineral waters, 191–214  
Chéron, Jules, 475  
Cherry, Charles L.: the Southern Retreat, Thomas Hodgkin, and Achille-Louis Foville, 314–324  
Cheselden, William, 393–394, 397  
Chesham, Buckinghamshire. Wet-nursing and prolonged lactation (1587–1601), 426–441  
Chevalier, Peter A., 240  
Child, J. M., 136n  
Children: child labour, 84–85; child welfare in Australia, 243–244; parent-child relationship, 243; *see also*, blind; infant; speech therapy  
Chinese science, 357–358  
Chippendale, John, 310  
Chisholm, Colin, 38n, 40n, 42n  
Cholera, 481–482  
Chomel, Auguste François, 305  
Chopin, Fryderyk F., 424  
Chorley, Thomas, 59, 61–62, 63, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 74–75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86–95  
Christian, Edward, 340  
Christy, R. M., 207n  
Chu, E. H. Y., 103n  
Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 258  
Ciges, Miguel, 361  
Cipolla, C., 377n, 439n, 451  
Cirillo, Dominico, 406  
Claggett, Marshall, 130n  
Clark, D. L., 330n  
Clark, Sir George N., 144n, 377n, 390n, 391n  
Clark, J. W., 178n  
Clark, Robert A., 485  
Clark, W., 332  
Clarke, C. A., 226n  
Clarkson, L. A., 439n  
Clausen, Carol, 126  
Clausius, Rudolf, 130  
Clegg, James, 371  
Clement, John, 378, 379, 385, 386  
Clement, William, 191n  
Clerk, Robert, 182, 187  
Clerk of Penicuik, Sir John, 186, 188  
Clerk of Penicuik, Lady, 186  
Cleyne, Francis, 347  
Clifford, Anne, *countess of Dorset, Pembroke*,

## *Index*

- and Montgomery*, 428  
Cline, Henry, 158, 160n, 162, 165  
Clive, Mary, 429n  
Closterman, John, 190  
Clothing, history, 123  
Clowes, William, 352, 353  
Clyde, D. F., 43n  
Coates, Sir Eric, 424  
Coats, J., 446n  
Coca, A. F., 222, 225  
Cochran, John, 370–371  
Cockburn, J. S., 489  
Coffin, Margaret M., 492  
Coffin, William, 298  
Cohen, Jack S., 117  
Cohen, R. S., 130n  
Cole, Rev. William, 339, 344  
Coleman, William, 366  
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 161n, 163n, 164n, 166–167, 170, 171  
Coleridge-Taylor, Samuel, 424  
Coley, Noel G.: “Cures without care”. “Chymical physicians” and mineral waters in seventeenth-century English medicine, 191–214  
Collenucci, P., 375  
Collignon, Catherine, 344  
Collignon, Charles (1725–1785). Cambridge physician, anatomist, and moralist, 339–345  
Collochio, Niccolò, 455  
Collum, Thomas, 342  
Collyer, J., 472  
Colombo, Michael, 382n  
Comasco, Niccolò, *see* Sanmichele, N.  
Combes, Edmond, 302  
Comrie, John Dixon, 231, 232, 340n  
Condillac, Etienne Bonnet de, 119  
Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas de Caritat, marquis de, 261, 274, 277  
Congenital defects: blindness, 119–120, 392–403 *passim*; blood group anomalies, 222–224; Down’s disease, 102–104; speech disorders, 156–175 *passim*  
Conn, H. J., 20n  
Conolly, John, 315n  
Conrad of Hirschau, 462  
Constantine IX Monomachus, *Roman emperor*, 229  
Constantinus Africanus, 465, 466  
Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, London, 106  
Contraception, 426–441  
Conway, Anne, *viscountess Conway*, 213n  
Cooke, George Frederick, 159  
Coope, John: Mania Sakhalinosa. An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov, 29–37  
Cooper, Anthony Ashley, *1st earl of Shaftesbury*, 4n  
Cooper, Sir Astley Paston, 79, 165  
Cooper, J. C., 59, 61  
Cooper, T. W., 292n  
Cooper, W., 10n  
Cop, William, 388  
Copeman, S. Monckton, 14n, 16n, 19n, 22–23  
Coppa, Giacomo, 455  
Core, William, 447  
Cork, countess of, *see* Monckton, Mary  
Cornarius, Janus, 375n, 388, 389  
Cornelio, Thomas, 410  
Cornell, John F., 115  
Corner, George W., 28n, 281n, 282n, 290n, 465n  
Cornman, I., 293n  
Corsi, Pietro, 158n  
Corti, Matteo, 385  
Cosminsky, Sheila, 365–366  
Costaeus, Joannes, 110  
Costeo, *see* Costaeus, Joannes  
Cottington, Francis, *baron Cottington*, 192n  
Coulson, A. R., 28n  
Count, Earl W., 102n  
Cowdry, E. V., 285n  
Cowper, William, 190  
Cox, J. C., 431  
Craig, W. S., 431n, 434n  
Crane, Sir Francis, and Dr. William Davison; patient and doctor in Paris in 1636, 346–351  
Crane, John (1571–1652), 346  
Crane, John (1576–1661), 346, 348  
Crane, Richard, 346  
Crane, William, 348  
Cratander, Andreas, 389  
Crato von Kraftheim, J., 383  
Craven, Sir Anthony, 429  
Crawford, Adair, 240  
Creighton, Charles, 6n, 41n  
Cresswell, Rachel Elizabeth, 318n  
Creswell, C. H., 181, 182n, 183n, 184n, 188n, 189n  
Crick, Francis Harry Compton, 117  
Crime, history, 365, 489  
Crisp, Edwards, 310, 312  
Critchley, Macdonald, 112–113  
Croce, Giovanni Andrea dalla, 455  
Crocker, H. Radcliffe, 350  
Crocker, Thomas Crofton, 169n  
Crockford, Samuel, 429  
Crockford, Mrs. Samuel, 428n, 429  
Crockford, Samuel jr., 429  
Cromwell, Oliver, 353  
Crowe, Kate E., 57n  
Cruikshank, J., 286  
Cruttenden, Joseph, 496  
Cucino, Ludovico, 452n  
Cui, Cesar A., 424  
Cule, John, 373n  
Cull, Richard, 171  
Cumpston, J. H. L., 328, 335, 337  
Cunningham, Andrew, 381n, 461  
Cunnington, Phillis, 123  
Cure, William *the younger*, 177–178  
“Cures without care”. “Chymical physicians” and mineral waters in seventeenth-century English medicine, 191–214  
Curley, E. M., 361  
Currie, William, 40n  
Cushing, Harvey, 105  
Cuthbert, G. J., 326  
Cutler, Sir John, 177  
Cuvier, Georges Léopold C. F. D., *baron*, 115, 267

## D

- Da Monte, G. B., 381–383  
Dale, Sir Henry Hallett, 353

## Index

- Dallin, Alexander, 254  
Dalton, John, 168  
Dalton, John C., 135n  
Dancer, Thomas, 42n, 43n  
“Dancing mania” (tarantism), 404–425  
Dane, R., 312  
Daniel, *artist*, 472  
Daniels, C. E., 11  
Dargomizhsky, Alexander S., 424  
Darnell, Regna, 124  
Darwin, Charles, 115, 135, 239, 248, 368, 370  
Darwin, Erasmus, 158, 163  
Davaine, Casimir, 16, 17  
David, A. R., 105  
Davidson, Andrew, 411, 421  
Davie, George Elder, 114  
Davis, D. D., 170  
Davis, J., 333n  
Davis, J. R., 329n  
Davison, James, 418  
Davison [Davisson, or Davidson], William.  
Sir Francis Crane, Kt., and Dr. William  
Davison; patient and doctor in Paris in 1636,  
346–351  
Davisson, Duncan, 347  
Davisson, Mrs. Duncan, 347  
Davy, Sir Humphry, 130, 137, 147, 246, 356  
Dawson, Sir J. William, 115–116  
Dawson, Warren Doyle, 105  
Day, George, *bishop of Chichester*, 379–380  
De Lacy, P., 385  
Deacon, Margaret, 491–492  
Dean, William B., 18n  
Deane, Edmund, 192n, 194  
Death, 258, 492; *see also*, mortality  
DeBakey, M., 221n  
Debus, Allen G., 116, 194n, 196n, 198n, 206n,  
434n  
Decastello, Alfred von, 215, 216, 217  
Decker, Hannah S., 118  
Deichgräber, K., 385n  
Delamont, Sara, 253–254  
Delaunay, Paul, 260n  
Dell, Thomas, 437  
Dell, Mrs. Thomas, 437  
Deloughery, Grace L., 128, 492–493  
Demaitre, Luke, 368  
Demarquez, Suzanne, 424  
DeMause, Lloyd, 427n, 430n  
Democritus of Abdera, 416  
Demography, 124, 127, 241–242, 364, 426–  
441 *passim*  
Denevan, William M., 127  
Dennistoun, J., 183n  
Deoxyribonucleic acid [DNA], 117, 255  
Derham, Samuel, 197n, 199, 206–207, 210  
Descartes, René, 248, 361, 394, 494–495  
Desportes, Jean Baptiste René Pouppé, 41n, 42n  
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Geschichte der  
Medizin, Naturwissenschaft, und Technik,  
495  
Devèze, Jean, 42n  
Devonshire, *duchess of*, *see* Cavendish,  
Georgiana  
Dewhurst, Kenneth, 4, 5n, 235–236  
Diagnostic term “Down’s disease”, 102–104  
Dick, Robert, 334, 336  
Dickens, Charles, 243, 258  
Dickinson, Nodes, 53n, 54n  
Diderot, Denis, 12n, 119, 393–394, 398  
Diels, H., 385n  
Diet, 117, 251; infants’, 326, 363, 426–441  
Digby, Ann, 488–489  
Digby, Sir Kenelm, 349, 351  
Dimsdale, Thomas, 10  
Dionysius *the Areopagite*, 379  
Dioscorides, 250, 375, 378, 380  
Dix, Dorothea, 496  
Dixon, C. W., 2, 4n, 10n  
Dobson, Jessie: Kenneth Bryn Thomas  
[obituary], 234  
Doe, Vanessa S., 371  
Dönden, Yeshi, 357  
Doerr, R., 27n  
Dolan, Josephine A., 493  
Doll, Sir Richard, 105  
Doll, Lady, 105  
Donagan, Alan, 118  
Donne, John, 429  
Donne, Mrs. John, 429  
Donnelley, Strachan, 248  
Donovan, Bernard T., 361  
Dorset, *earl of*, *see* Sackville, Thomas,  
380n  
Douglas, James, 2nd duke of Queensberry, 180n  
Douglas, James, 4th duke of Hamilton, 180n  
Douglass, W., 10n  
Dover, Sir Kenneth J., 486  
Dowe, Robert, 179  
Down, John Langdon Haydon (1828–1896);  
Down’s disease, 102–104  
Downie, A. W., 27n  
Drake, Stillman, 368  
Draper, John William, 152  
Drew, G. H., 280, 283n, 285, 286n, 287–288  
Drey, Rudolf E. A., 251–252  
Driver, A. H., 472n  
Drovetti, Bernardino, 300  
Drug jars, 251–252  
Drummond, Adam, 186, 187–188, 189  
Drummond, J. C., 326n  
Drury, Sir Robert, 428  
Drury, Lady, 428  
Dryden, John, 185  
Du Fresnoy, Charles Alphonse, 185  
Dubos, R. J., 28n  
Dudgeon, Robert Ellis (1820–1904); the  
Dudgeon sphygmograph, 96–101  
Dudley, Robert, *earl of Leicester*, 177  
Duffin, Lorna, 253–254  
Dumbell, K. R., 27n  
Duncan, Andrew, 340, 341n  
Dungern, E. von, 218, 222  
Dunlop, Thomas, 185, 189  
Dupuis, *see* Puteanus, G.  
Durling, Richard J., 375, 376n, 382n, 384n, 388,  
389n  
Dyllam, Robert, 437  
Dyllam, Mrs. Robert, 437  
Dyos, H. J., 325n

### E

- Ebeling, Arthur H., 281, 284, 285, 286, 295  
Ebstein, Wilhelm, 2n, 13n

## Index

- Economic history, 125, 244  
Edelstein, L., 377n, 416  
Edgar, Thomas, 180, 188–189  
Edgeworth, Maria, 170  
Edgeworth, Richard Lovell, 170  
Edinburgh, Scotland: Sir John Medina's portraits of the surgeons of Edinburgh, 176–190; new plans for the history of medicine at the University of Edinburgh, 230; *see also*, universities  
Edmonds, Spencer, 321  
Education, general, 124; of the blind, 392–403  
Education, medical, 264, 339–345, 373–391, 487; *see also*, speech therapy; universities  
Edwards, David, 378, 379  
Edwards, Bryan, 39n, 48n  
Edwards, P. D., 281n, 290n  
Edwards, William Frédéric, 149, 317  
Edwards, W. F., 382n  
Edwards, W. S., 281n, 290n  
Eggert, Gertrude H., 486  
Egyptology, 105, 122  
Ehrenreich, Barbara, 489  
Eis, G., 375n  
Elcano, Barrett, 491–492  
Elford, W. J., 26–27  
Elias, Norbert, 365  
Eliot, George [*pseud.*], *see* Evans, Mary Ann  
Eliot, Gideon, 189  
Elizabeth I, 346  
Elizabethan studies: diet, 117; social conditions, 116–117  
Elkana, Yehuda, 130n  
Elkinton, J. Russell, 485  
Ellis, Havelock, 491  
Elvin-Lewis, Memory P. F., 249  
Emblem, D. L., 131n  
Emden, A. B., 378, 379n, 380n  
Emmett, Kathleen, 365–366  
Energy concept, history, 363  
Energy conservation principle, history, 129–155  
Engelhardt, H. Tristram *jr.*, 118  
Engelman, German pharmacist, fl. 1839, 302  
English, Deidre, 489  
Épée, C.-M. de L', *see* L'Épée  
Ephrussi, B., 292  
Epidemiology, 241–243; influenza, 228–229, 252–253, 469–473; intestinal infections, 325–338, 481–482; plague, 242, 335, 336, 451–460 *passim*; smallpox, 1–28, 241, 333, 479–480; yellow fever, 38–58  
Erasistratus, 112  
Erasmus, Desiderius, 378n, 384  
Erdmann, R., 285n, 292n  
Erlichman, E., 294  
Esquirol, J. E. D., 170, 316, 320, 322  
Estlin, physician, fl. 1828, 133  
Ethiopian taenicide—*kosso*, 297–313  
Evans, A. S., 19n  
Evans, Eric J., 491  
Evans, Rev. John, 158  
Evans, Mary Ann, 254, 257, 485  
Evans, Rand B., 366  
Evans, V. J., 294n  
Evelyn, John, 350, 439n  
Eversley, D. E. C., 428n  
Evolution, 115–116
- Exley, Thomas, 136–137
- F**
- Fabrega, Horacio *jr.*, 118  
Fabricius ab Aquapendente, 454  
Fabroni, Angelo, 454n  
Fähraeus, R., 26–27  
Fairley, Peter, 369  
Faivre, J., 17, 474  
Falconer, William, 470, 472–473  
Falkland, Elizabeth, viscountess, 426, 427n  
Fallopio [Fallopious], Gabriele, 453  
Fambrough, D., 295n  
Family: infant nutrition, 326, 363, 426–441; infanticide, 364; inheritance, 245–246; parent-child relationship, 243; women in the home, 253–254, 364, 489  
Faraday, Michael, 137, 147, 151, 356  
Farb, Peter, 252  
Farquhar, Sir Walter, 470–471  
Farr, A. D., 368  
Farr, A. D.: blood group serology—the first four decades (1900–1939), 215–226  
Farr, William, 481  
Farrer, Richard, 59  
Fell, Dame Honor Bridget, 290  
Fellowes, E. H., 349n  
Feminism, *see* women  
Fenner, Frank, 28n  
Ferdinandus, Epiphanius, 406, 410n, 411n, 412, 413, 414, 418, 419n, 420  
Ferenczy, Oto, 424  
Fergusson, William, 39n, 41n, 51n, 53n, 57n  
Fermi, Enrico, 246  
Fernandez de Huete, Diego, 423  
Fernel, Jean François, 378  
Ferret, Captain P. V. A., 305  
Ferrus, Guillaume Marie André, 316  
Fertility, 364, 426–441  
Fewster, surgeon, fl. 1768, 14–15  
Fichtner, Gerhard, 486  
Fick, A., 477  
Fiddes, J. C., 28n  
Fillmore, Millard, 496  
Finch, Daniel, 428  
Finch, Mrs. Daniel, 428  
Finckh, Elisabeth, 357  
Findlay, Leonard, 105  
Finlayson, James, 231  
First World War—a house surgeon remembers, 228–229  
Fischbach, G. D., 295n  
Fischer, Albert, 280, 282, 283n, 285n, 286n, 289, 290, 291, 292n, 294  
Fischer, Georg, 369  
Fischer, H., 383n  
Fischer, W., 222n  
Fisher, Sir Ronald A., 495  
Fisher, Seymour, 358  
Fishman, Alfred P., 474n  
Fittler, J., 472  
Fitzgerald, Robert, 332  
Fleming, John, 180n, 186  
Fleming, W. J., 96n  
Fletcher, C. M., 293n  
Fletcher, J. M., 379n

## Index

- Flexner, Simon, 256  
 Flinn, M. W., 328n  
 Flint, Robert, 246  
 Flood, Henry, 168  
 Flood, John, 71  
 Florey, Howard Walter, *baron Florey*, 293n  
 Flowers, Hon. Frederick, 327n  
 Floyer, Sir John, 212n  
 Flückiger, F. A., 313n  
 Fodéré, François-Emmanuel, 268–271, 278  
 Foes, Anuce, 375  
 Folklore, animals in, 369  
 Fontana, Aurelius, 457–458  
 Food, *see* diet  
 Foot, Daniel, 197n–198n, 203n, 204  
 Forbes, Eric, 230  
 Forbes, Sir John, 136  
 Forbes, Jonet, *see* Davisonne, Mrs. Duncan  
 Forbes, Thomas Roger, 257  
 Forbes of Pitsligo, William, 347  
 Forces, principle of correlation, 129–155  
 Ford, C. E., 103n  
 Forensic medicine, *see* medicine, legal aspects  
 Forin, E. M., 452n  
 Forster, Josiah, 318n  
 Forster, R., 482  
 Fortescue, Sir John, 38n, 47, 48, 57  
 Foster, George M., 484–485  
 Foster, J. R., 29n  
 Foster, Sir Michael, 100n, 238–239  
 Foster, V., 427n  
 Foster, W. D., 341n  
 Fouobert, Bernard, 50n  
 Foucault, Michel, 260, 264n, 267n, 271  
 Fourcroy, Antoine-François, *comte de*, 264  
 Foville, Achille-Louis. The Southern Retreat,  
     Thomas Hodgkin, and Achille-Louis Foville,  
     314–324  
 Foville, Achille-Louis *fils*, 316n  
 Fowler, Richard, 132, 150  
 Fowler, Thomas, 324  
 Fox, Robin, 368  
 Foxe, Richard, *bishop of Exeter*, 379  
 Fracastoro [Fracastorius], Girolamo, 4–5, 9,  
     414  
 France, medical profession: the French medical  
     profession's perception of its social function  
     between 1776 and 1830, 259–278; *see also*,  
     Paris  
 Francesco, Loret, 418  
 Francis, William, 105  
 Francis of Piedmont, 467n  
 Franklin, Alfred White, 105  
 Franks, L. M., 292n  
 Fraser-Harris, David, 105  
 Freeman, Eric J. (*rev.*), 482  
 Freke, Elizabeth, 430  
 Freke, Ralph, 430  
 French, John, 195, 197n, 205, 207  
 French, Richard D., 100n, 238  
 French, Roger: a note on the anatomical  
     *accessus* of the Middle Ages, 461–468  
 Fresnoy, C. A. Du, *see* Du Fresnoy  
 Freud, Sigmund, 118, 358, 493  
 Frey, Max von, 101  
 Friedenreich, V., 222  
 Friedman, Jerome, 494  
 Fries, Laurent, 374  
 Frisch, R. E., 427n  
 Fry, Elizabeth, 318n  
 Fry, E. C., 329n  
 Fry, F. M., 179n, 184n  
 Fry, Katharine, 318n  
 Fukao, T., 226n  
 Fuller, Thomas, 8–9, 11, 13, 14  
 Fulton, John F., 105, 482  
 Fusillo, M. H., 293n  
 Fyffe, David, 182, 185, 187
- G**
- Gabel, J. B., 374n  
 Gaggia, Mario, 456n  
 Gardner, John, 180n, 182n–183n  
 Gardner, W. T., 446n  
 Galen, 2n, 3, 107, 108, 109, 112, 200, 203, 375–  
     389, 391n, 463, 467  
 Galilei, Galileo, 451  
 Galinier, Captain J. G., 305  
 Gallibertus, *Pater*, 406  
 Gallinek, Alfred, 422  
 Gangee, John, 19n  
 Gandevia, Bryan, 243–244, 371  
 Gandini, *Italian physician*, fl. 1760, 12n  
 Ganter, J., 100  
 Garboe, Axel, 6n  
 Garcia-Ballester, Luis, 361  
 Gardner, A. D., 293n  
 Gariopontus, 404  
 Garrett-Pegge, J. W., 433n, 435n  
 Garrick, David, 169  
 Garrod, Sir Alfred Baring, 229  
 Garrod, Sir Alfred Henry, 96n, 239  
 Garrod, Sir Archibald Edward, 105  
 Garthshore, Maxwell, 471–472, 473  
 Garthshore, William, 472  
 Gasser, Herbert, 256  
 Gatte, Richard, 437–438  
 Gatte, Mrs. Richard (I), 437, 438  
 Gatte, Mrs. Richard (II), 437–438  
 Gatti, Angelo, 5, 6n, 10–12, 14, 19  
 Gaubius, Hieronymus D., 128  
 Gaultier, Henry, 481  
 Gaunt, David, 483  
 Gebbett, Jean Russell, 370  
 Geddes, Andrew, 180  
 Geddes, L. A., 474n  
 Geggus, David: yellow fever in the 1790s: the  
     British army in occupied Saint Domingue,  
     38–58  
 Geiger, Philip, 300  
 Geison, Gerald Lynn, 100n, 238–239  
 Gelfand, Toby, 260, 354  
 Geminus, Thomas, 374n  
 Genusaeus, Hieronymus, 389  
 Genetics, 117, 255, 371–372, 495; *see also*,  
     congenital defects  
 Gentile da Foligna, 466  
 George I, 178  
 George IV, 471  
 George, Mary Dorothy, 469n, 470n  
 Gerard of Cremona, 382n, 484  
 Gesner, Conrad, 380, 383, 386, 389  
 Geynes, John, 380

## Index

- Gförer, August Friedrich, 152  
Gibbes, *Sir* George Smith, 473  
Gibbs, Warren E., 164n, 166n, 171n  
Gibson, Ian, 126  
Gibson, Thomas, 179n  
Gibson, William C., 105  
Gide, Casimir, 420  
Giere, R. N., 130n  
Giese, E., 378n, 383n  
Gifford, George E. jr., 358–359  
Gifford, Roger, 380  
Gilbert the *Englishman*, 405  
Gilbert, N. W., 382n  
Gillinus, Aulus, 417  
Gillray, James, 470  
Gioacchimo della Torre, 387  
Giordano, Davide, 453n  
Giunta, Antonio, 387  
Giyorgis, Hayla, 304  
Glasgow, Scotland. Mortality and medical care in nineteenth-century Glasgow, 442–450  
Glass, D. V., 428n  
Glick, Thomas F., 368  
Gliozzi, G., 383n  
Glyne, Howard F., 421n  
Glyn, Hugo, 373n  
Glynn, Robert, 340  
Gnudi, M., 378n  
Godinho, Nicolo, 297  
Godlee, *Sir* Rickman John, 319, 320  
Godwin, William *the elder*, 162  
Goerke, H., 378n  
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 137n  
Götz, Wolfgang, 128  
Goldsmid, E., 420n  
Goodchild, Adrian, 435–436  
Goodchild, *Mrs.* Adrian, 435–436  
Gooddy, William, 255  
Goodfield, J., 138n  
Goodison, J. W., 177n, 190n  
Goodpasture, E. W., 21n  
Goody, Jack, 245–246  
Gordon, Benjamin Lee, 417  
Gordon, G. S., 184n  
Gordon, J. E., 326n, 337n  
Gordon, Maurice B., 127  
Gordon, N. H., 233  
Gosham, Henry, 436  
Gosham, *Mrs.* Henry, 436  
Gosham, Zachery, 436  
Gosham, *Mrs.* Zachery, 436  
Gosse, *Sir* Edmund, 243  
Gottfried, Robert, 241–242  
Gottfried, R. S., 381n  
Gottschalk, Louis, 424  
Goubert, Jean-Pierre, 259n, 483  
Gough, John, 168  
Gould, George Milbry, 126  
Goulston, Theodore, 391  
Gower, B., 130n  
Gowing, Margaret, 106  
Grafton, A. J., 375n  
Granjel, Luis S., 496  
Grant, Edward, 177  
Granville, Mortimer, 97–98, 101  
Grape-Albers, Heide, 109–110  
Gratarolo, Girolamo, 457n, 459  
Graziolo, Andrea, 454  
Greek homosexuality, 486  
Greenberg, Bette, 247  
Greenberg, Roger P., 358  
Greenbury, Richard, 183  
Greenhill, W. A., 3n  
Gregg, *Sir* Norman McAister, 244  
Gregory, W., 139n, 140n, 147n  
Grene, Marjorie, 248  
Grew, Nehemiah, 201n, 207, 210–212, 214  
Grey, George O., 282n  
Gribble, J. B., 190n  
Grierson, Herbert J. C., 166n  
Grierson, P., 377n, 379n, 380n  
Griggs, Earl Leslie, 166n, 167n, 170n, 171n  
Grinstein, Alexander, 493  
Grmek, M. D., 482  
Grob, Gerald N., 256  
Grove, physician, fl. 1768, 15  
Grove, *Sir* George, 417, 418  
Grove, *Sir* William Robert, 129, 131, 132, 134, 142, 143, 144, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154  
Grube, Herman, 420  
Gruner, C. G., 389n  
Grylls, David, 243  
Guarnieri, Giuseppe, 20–21, 24  
Guéneau de Mussy, François, 306  
Guenther, Johann, 376, 380n, 388, 467  
Guérin, Camille, 23  
Guérin, Jules René, 19  
Guidott, Thomas, 192, 193, 201n  
Guillemin, Roger, 361  
Guillié, Sébastien, 394n, 400n, 401, 402  
Guinther of Andernach, *see* Guenther, Johann  
Gull, *Sir* William Witney, 307, 317  
Gunner, R. T., 340n  
Gurney, Joseph John, 318n  
Gurney, Samuel jr., 315, 321, 323  
Guthrie, C. G., 218, 222–224, 225  
Guthrie, Douglas, 232  
Guttentag, Otto, 248  
Guy de Chauliac, 465, 466n, 467

### H

- Habashi, Karabet, *the Abyssinian*, 299, 300–301  
Haberman, Frederick, 163n, 164, 169n  
Hackett, Cecil, 484  
Haematology, *see* blood  
Haen, Anton de, 128  
Hafenerreffer, Samuel, 418, 423  
Hagen, B. von, 378n, 383n  
Hagen, C. G., 298  
Hahn, F., 222n  
Hahon, N., 28n  
Haughton, John, 165  
Haines, Gregory, 257  
Haldane, J. B. S., 483  
Hales, Stephen, 110–111, 474  
Hall, A. Rupert, 368  
Hall, B. S., 368  
Hall, C. E., 27n  
Hall, H. J., 128  
Hall, Ruth, 359  
Hall, Vance M.D.: the contribution of the physiologist, William Benjamin Carpenter (1813–1885), to the development of the

## Index

- principles of the Correlation of Forces and the Conservation of Energy, 129–155  
Hallaeur, C., 27n  
Haller, Albrecht von, 355, 362  
Halley, Edmund, 179n  
Hallifax, Samuel, *bishop of Gloucester*, 341  
Halsband, Robert, 7n  
Haly Abbas, 465, 466  
Hamers-Van Duynen, S. W., 128  
Hamilton, *duke of*, *see* Douglas, James  
Hamilton, D. N. H.: the Highlands and Islands medical scheme, 227–228  
Hamilton, Henry, 186, 189  
Hamilton, James, 182, 185, 186, 187  
Hanbury, D., 313n  
Hanhart, E., 103n  
Hanley, Susan B., 440n  
Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, Canada, 354  
Hanson, Lawrence, 167n  
Haraway, Donna J., 366  
Harde, Edna S., 25n  
Hardy, A. V., 325n  
Hardy, Thomas, 161, 162  
Hare, Charles J., 312  
Harper, S., 342  
Harris, Edward, 323  
Harris, H., 168n, 169n  
Harris, José, 122  
Harris, Captain W. C., 303  
Harris, W. J., 27n  
Harrison, Gordon, 360  
Harrison, Ira E., 365–366  
Harrison, Ross Granville, 25, 279–280, 282, 286, 292, 295, 296  
Hart, Francis R., 42n, 50n  
Hartley, David, 158, 170  
Hartlich, O., 388n  
Hartman, Edwin, 483  
Hartmann, Max, 282n, 285n  
Hartshorne, Charles, 248  
Hartwig, Gerald W., 484  
Harvey, A. M., 282n  
Harvey, William, 1, 6n, 177, 178, 353, 374, 389, 391, 487  
Harwood, Sir Busick, 339n  
Hasquin, Harvé, 405n  
Hatcher, John, 368  
Hatton, Ann, *see* Finch, Mrs. Daniel  
Hatiy, René-Juste, 400n  
Hatiy, Valentin, 396, 397, 399n, 400–402  
Hawkins, Sir Caesar, 190  
Hay, Andrew, 188  
Hay, John, 180n  
Hay, J. R., 255  
Haydon, Benjamin Robert, 162  
Hayflick, L., 295n  
Hayman, Ronald, 255  
Hazlitt, William, 163  
Heart, 112, 240, 357, 490  
Heath, Graham, 489  
Heberden, William *the elder*, 13, 340  
Hecker, Justus Friedrich, 405, 414, 415n, 418, 421  
Heimann, P. M., 131n, 144n, 151n  
Hektoen, Ludvig, 13  
Heller, Robert: educating the blind in the age of enlightenment. Growing points of a social service, 392–403  
Heller, Stephen I., 424  
Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand von, 130, 131, 132, 140, 150, 153  
Helmont, J. B. Van, *see* Van Helmont  
Helmreich, G., 386n, 388  
Henderson, D. A., 1n  
Henderson, E. J. A., 163n–164n  
Henrietta Maria, *queen consort of Charles I.*, 346, 349–350  
Henriques, Ursula R. Q., 488  
Henry V, 342  
Henry, F. J., 332n  
Hensel, H., 362  
Hensen, Victor, 279  
Henslow, Rev. John Stevens, 370  
Herbals, 109–110, 247, 250  
Heredity, *see* genetics  
Hernandez, Francisco, 250  
Herophilus, 112  
Herries, John, 158, 159  
Hewitt, Margaret, 433n  
Hey, William jr., 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 74, 76–78, 79–80, 82, 83, 85, 86–95  
Hicks, N., 328n  
Highlands and Islands Medical Scheme, Scotland (1914–1948), 227–228  
Highmore, Nathaniel, 201n, 204  
Hill, Leonard, 478n  
Hind, A. M., 183n  
Hingley, Robert, 29n, 31n  
Hippocratic corpus, 2, 107, 111, 112, 113, 240, 355, 376, 378, 380, 384n, 385, 386, 388n, 389n, 462  
Hirsch, August, 41n  
Hirzfeld, L., 218, 222  
His, Wilhelm sr., 279  
Histology, history, 236–237, 279–296  
Historiography of medicine, 122  
History of medicine at the University of Edinburgh, new lectureship, 230  
Hoagland, Charles Lee, 28n  
Hodgkin, Thomas, 304; *the Southern Retreat*, Thomas Hodgkin, and Achille-Louis Foville, 314–324  
Hoff, Hebbel E., 474n  
Hoffmann, Friedrich, 355  
Hogarth, William, 190  
Hogben, Lancelot, 483  
Holcroft, Thomas, 162, 169  
Hollingsworth, T. H., 428n  
Hollyer, Thomas, 347  
Holmes, F. L., 139n  
Holton, Gerald, 246–247  
Home, Francis, 13  
Homer, 109, 397  
Homosexuality, 486, 491  
Hook, A. E., 27n  
Hooke, Robert, 5, 209n, 355  
Hooper, London chemist, fl. 1850, 307  
Hoorweg, J. L., 475  
Hoover, H. C., 197n  
Hoover, L. H., 197n  
Hoppe, Brigitte, 110–111  
Horner, Leonard, 84  
Hospitals, general: Addenbrooke's Hospital,

## Index

- Cambridge, 339–354. Doncaster Royal Infirmary, 228. Glasgow: Royal, Victorian, and Western Infiraries, 227, 229, 444, 446; Poor Law hospitals, 446–448; Sick Children's Hospital, 445. Inverness, Craig Dunain Hospital, 231. Leeds General Infirmary, 59–95. Liverpool Infirmary, 256. London: Guy's Hospital, 165–166, 307, 315, 317; King's College Hospital, 306–308, 310, 313; St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 104, 347, 487; St. George's Hospital, 310–311; St. Thomas's Hospital, 347. Melbourne, Alfred Hospital, 257. Oxford, United Hospitals (Radcliffe Infirmary), 360; Paris, Hôtel-Dieu, 262, La Charité, 305, 347. Reading, Royal Berkshire Hospital, 234; Staffordshire General Infirmary, 308–309
- Hospitals, maternity: Elsie Inglis Memorial Hospital, 228; Dr. John Leake's Hospital, 121
- Hospitals, military (St. Domingue), 54–56
- Hospitals, prison (Sakhalin Island), 35–36
- Hospitals, psychiatric: Bethlem, 308; Charenton, Paris, 319, 322; Earlswood Asylum, 102; Hospice de Saint-You, Rouen, 316, 321; Salpêtrière, Paris, 316; Southern Retreat, 314–324; York Asylum, 314; York Retreat, 314–324 *passim*
- Howard, Lieutenant, York Hussars, fl. 1796, 48n, 51n, 54n, 56
- Howard, Martin, 126
- Howard-Jones, Norman: on the diagnostic term "Down's disease", 102–104
- Howe, G. Melvyn, 242–243
- Howe, P. P., 163n
- Howell, Wilbur Samuel, 163n, 174n
- Huard, Pierre, 266n
- Huck, J. G., 218, 222–224, 225
- Hudson, Thomas, 179, 190
- Hughes, David Edward, 96n
- Hultin, Neil C., 53n, 55n
- Humanist medicine, 373–391
- Humboldt, Friedrich Heinrich Alexander von, 362
- Hume, David, 114, 145
- Hunt, Frederick Vinton, 493
- Hunt, Henry, 162
- Hunt, James, 174
- Hunter, G. N., 43n, 45n, 51n
- Hunter, John, 15, 49n, 53n, 54n, 165
- Hunter, Richard, 315n
- Hunter, William, 229
- Hunterian Society, 234
- Huntingford, G. W. B., 297n
- Huskisson, Richard, 57
- Huskisson, William, 57
- Hutchinson, C. A., 28n
- Hutchison, Sir Robert, 336n
- Hutton, James, 130, 131n
- Huxley, Thomas Henry, 133, 368
- Hygiene: sanitation, intestinal infections and infant mortality in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338
- I
- Ignazio, G. B., 384n
- Ilberg, Johannes, 388n
- Illingworth, C. F. W., 225n
- Illingworth, Ronald S., 435n
- Illingworth, W., 402n
- Imhof, Arthur E., 264n, 482–483
- Incorporation of Surgeons, Edinburgh, *see* Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
- Industrial medicine, 60–83, 84, 89–95, 244
- Infant mortality, sanitation, and intestinal infections in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338
- Infant nutrition, 326, 363, 426–441
- Infanticide, 364
- Infectious diseases, 483–484; acute viral infections, 1–28; intestinal infections, 325–338, 481–482; *see also*, epidemiology
- Influenza, 228–229, 252–253; a satire (1803), 469–473
- Inglis, physician, fl. 1850, 308
- Inoculation, 1–28 *passim*, 241, 479
- International Academy of the History of Medicine, 353
- Intestinal infections, sanitation, and infant mortality in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338
- Ireland, James, 479
- Isambert, François-André, 273n–274n
- Iseki, S., 226n
- Isenberg, C. W., 303
- Isidore, bishop of Seville, 465
- Iskandar, A. Z., 463n
- Israeli, C., 25n
- Issitt, C. H., 226n
- Issitt, P., 226n
- Italy: physicians and surgeons in sixteenth-century Venice, 451–460: Padua, 486; tarantism, 404–425
- Itard, Jean, 164
- Ivyleaf, George, 430
- Ivyleaf, Mrs. George, 430
- J
- Jack the ripper, 258
- Jackson, Charles O., 492
- Jackson, John Hughlings, 255
- Jackson, Robert, 39, 42n, 43, 44n, 51, 52, 53n, 54n, 55, 56, 57
- Jacob, François, 266
- Jacobi, Maximilian, 321n
- Jacobite rebellion (1745), 231
- Jacques, Frère, lithotomist, fl. 1698, 347
- James I, 346, 347
- James II, 213
- James, Henry, 258
- James, Thomas, 178–179
- Jansky, Jan, 216, 217, 218, 225
- Jantsch, Marlene, 396n, 477n
- Jarrett, Derek, 439n
- Jarvis, Edward, 256
- Jefferson, Thomas, 1
- Jeffrey, Francis, 161n
- Jenkins, Alan C., 370
- Jenkins, E., 329n
- Jenner, Edward, 1, 11, 14, 15, 16n, 17, 19, 22, 241, 479–480
- Jennings, M. A., 293n
- Jersey, physician, fl. 1839, 319
- Jervis, George, 103n
- Jesty, Benjamin, 14

## Index

- Jeuffroi, *French speech therapist*, fl. 1814, 164  
 Johannitus, 381n, 466  
*John of Alexandria*, 462, 463–464, 465, 466, 467n  
 John II Casimir, *king of Poland*, 350  
 Johnson, Sabine, 430  
 Johnson, Samuel, 6n  
 Johnston, Alexander, 447n  
 Johnston, Charles, 304  
 Joklik, W. K., 28n  
 Jolly, J., 290–291  
 Joly, Robert, 111, 112  
 Jonas, Hans, 248  
 Jones, Daniel J., 424  
 Jones, F. S., 293–294  
 Jones, Henry Bence, 246  
 Jones, John, 191n  
 Jones, Richard, 242  
 Jones, Richard Foster, 163n  
 Jones, Russell M., 487  
 Jones, W. E., 164n  
 Jones, W. H. S., 111  
 Jonsson, B., 226n  
 Jorden, Edward, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198–199, 200–201, 207, 210, 214  
 Jossie, John, 186  
 Joubert, J., 16–17  
 Joule, James Prescott, 130, 131–132, 151, 153  
*Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, 126  
 Journalism, medical, 125, 496  
 Jung, Carl Gustav, 236, 494  
 Jungius, 110  
 Jurin, James, 10
- K**
- Kahl, Russell, 140n  
 Kalisch, Beatrice J., 367  
 Kalisch, Philip A., 367  
 Kant, Immanuel, 119, 130n, 236, 248  
 Kappus, A. L., 215n  
 Karabet the Abyssinian, *see* Habashi, K.  
 Karlinsky, Simon, 29n  
 Kass, E. H., 304n, 316n  
 Kass, Leon, 248  
 Kastner, Joseph, 248–249  
 Katner, Wilhelm, 405, 409, 415–416, 419  
 Kean, B. H., 249  
 Kean, Edmund, 169  
 Keber, Gotthard August Ferdinand, 15–16, 17, 18, 20, 23  
 Keele, Kenneth D., 4, 5n  
 Keele, Kenneth D.: Frederick Noël Lawrence Poynter [obituary], 352–354  
 Keenan, John, 473  
 Keith, George, 5th earl of Marischal, 178  
 Kelly, Thomas, 159n, 173n  
 Kelsang, Jhampa, 357  
 Kelvin, baron, *see* Thomson, William  
 Kempelen, Wolfgang Ritter von, 395n–396n  
 Kennedy, J. A., 217n  
 Kenney, E. J., 375n, 386n  
 Kennington, Richard, 248  
 Kerr, H. C., 294n  
 Ketch, John, 436–437  
 Ketch, Mrs. John, 436–437
- Ketham, J., 465n  
 Kett, Joseph, 126  
 Keynes, Sir Geoffrey, 105, 217, 219, 221  
 Khizhniakov, V. V., 31n, 37n  
 Kibre, Pearl, 368  
 Kilduffe, R. A., 221n  
 King, Edward, 342  
 King, Rev. John, 179  
 King, Lester S., 194n, 355  
 King, Truby, 327n  
 Kipling, Rudyard, 258  
 Kircher, Athanasius, 406, 417, 423  
 Kirk, R., 303–304  
 Kirkes, William S., 135n  
 Kirkpatrick, James, 10, 14  
 Kirkup, John, 487  
 Kirsell, Walter, 429  
 Kirsell, Mrs. Walter, 429  
 Kistner, Alfred, 395n, 396n  
 Kitching, John, 321n  
 Kitto, John, 168n  
 Klebs, A. C., 11n, 12n  
 Klebs, Edwin, 17  
 Klein, H., 222, 225  
 Kleist, B. H. W. von, 236  
 Kling, Johann Peter, 396  
 Klopstock, *speech defective*, 168  
 Knaggs, S. T., 331  
 Kneller, Sir Godfrey, 176, 179n, 180, 185, 186  
 Knight, David M., 136n 251  
 Knight, William, 166n  
 Knight, Prof. William, 178n  
 Knighton, Sir William, 471  
 Knott, John, 418  
 Knowles, James Sheridan, 169  
 Koch, K., 387n, 388n  
 Koch, Robert, 9, 16–17, 19, 20  
 Kolmer, J. A., 219n, 220n, 222n  
 Kononovich, *commandant of Sakhalin Island*, fl. 1890, 34  
 Kosso—Ethiopian taenicide, 297–313  
 Kottler, Dorian P., 366  
 Kovalevskii, A. O., 366  
 Kreisler, Fritz, 417  
 Kries, N. von, 476  
 Kristeller, Paul Oskar, 248  
 Kropotkin, Peter, 368  
 Kuchler, Robert J., 362–363  
 Kuhn, T. S., 113, 130, 131, 155  
 Kuhns, D. M., 293n  
 Kunth, Carl, 300  
 Kurstak, C., 2n  
 Kurstak, E., 2n  
 Kustas, G. L., 384n
- L**
- La Berger, Ann Fowler, 259n, 272n  
 Lactation. Wet-nursing and prolonged lactation: the case of Chesham, Buckinghamshire, 1578–1601, 426–441  
 Ladurie, E. Le Roy, 482–483  
 Ladvocat, J. B., 344  
 Laënnec, R. T. H., 316n  
 Lahy, J. M., 474n  
 Lain Entralgo, P., 113–114  
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste P. A. de Monet de, 115, 298

## Index

- Lamb, Charles, 162, 167, 169n, 170  
 Lambert, R. A., 25n  
 Lana-Terzi, Francesco, 401  
 Lancaster, H. O., 325n  
 Landois, L., 97n  
 Landré-Beauvais, A. J., 229  
 Landsteiner, Karl, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 221, 225–226  
 Langdon-Brown, W., 390n  
 Langdon-Down, John Langdon Haydon, *see* Down, John Langdon Haydon  
 Lapidus, Gail Warshofsky, 254  
 Larevelliére de Lépeaux, L.-M. de, 470  
 Laser, H., 284n, 286n  
 Laslett, Peter, 427n  
 Lassone, Joseph Marie François, 266  
 Latham, R. C., 213n  
 Latham, R. G., 3n  
 LaTouche, Henri de, 258  
 Lauder, John, 189  
 Lavaran, Charles Louis Alphonse, 360  
 Lavin, G. I., 28n  
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 138, 139, 140–141  
 Law, G., 148n  
 Lawrence, Christopher: physiological apparatus in the Wellcome Museum. 2. The Dudgeon sphygmograph and its descendants, 96–101; 3. Early sphygmomanometers, 474–478  
 Lawrence, Christopher (*revs.*), 113–115, 237–239, 356  
 Lawson, Joseph, 245  
 Le Boë, Franciscus de [Sylvius], 355  
 Le Gros Clark, Sir Wilfred E., 294n  
 Leake, John, 121  
 Learmonth, J. R., 219–220, 222n  
 Leavitt, Judith Walzer, 360  
 Lebrun, François, 268n, 483  
 Lecuyer, Bernard, 259n, 273n  
 Leeds, Yorks.: the practice of surgery in Leeds 1823–1824, 59–95  
 LeFanu, W., 190n  
 Lefebvre, T., 305n  
 Legallois, Julien Jean César, 240  
 Legendre, R., 279n–280n, 287, 291–292  
 Legge, Thomas, 380n  
 Legrand, E., 376n  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, *baron von*, 477  
 Leicester, *earl of*, *see* Dudley, Robert  
 Lejeune, J., 103n  
 Leland, John, 379n  
 Lely, Sir Peter, 180  
 Lempiere, William, 39n–40n, 43, 44n, 49, 53n, 54n, 56n  
 Lenhossek, M. von, 292  
 Léonard, Jacques, 259n  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 411  
 Leoniceno, Niccolò, 375, 380n, 382, 385  
 Leontyev-Shcheglov, I. L., 37n  
 Lépeaux, *see* Larevelliére de Lépeaux, L.-M. de  
 L'Épée, Charles-Michel de, *abbé*, 164  
 Leprosy, 367  
 Lesueur, François, 400n  
 Lettsom, John Coakley, 471n  
 Levaditi, C., 21n  
 Levi, G., 280, 292  
 Levine, P., 225–226  
 Levy, Hyman, 483  
 Lewes, Charles Lee, 485  
 Lewes, George Henry, 257, 485  
 Lewis, H. B. M., 220n  
 Lewis (*née Reed*), Margaret R., 280, 282n, 285, 286n, 290, 294, 295, 296  
 Lewis, Milton: sanitation, intestinal infections, and infant mortality in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338  
 Lewis, R. G., 380n  
 Lewis, Sir Thomas, 98, 105  
 Lewis, Walter H., 249  
 Lewis, Warren H., 280, 282n, 285, 290, 292, 294, 295, 296  
 Leyh, G., 383n  
 Libavius, Andreas, 192, 197n  
 Libby, M. S., 2n, 8n  
 Libraries: Laurenziana Library, Florence, 107; Dr. Williams's Library, London, 485; Biblioteca Nazionale Marciana, Venice, 451–460  
 Libri, Guglielmo, 107  
 Liebig, Justus von, 129, 131, 138, 139–140, 144, 147, 148, 150, 152, 153, 154, 238, 481  
 Limoges, Camille, 366  
 Linacre, Thomas. John Caius and the Linacre tradition, 373–391  
 Lincoln, *countess of*, 426–427  
 Lind, L. R., 376n, 458n, 467n  
 Lindbergh, Charles A., 26n, 281  
 Lindroth, S., 375n  
 Lindsay, R. Bruce, 363  
 Linklater, Eric, 136n  
 Linnaeus, *see* Linné, Carl von  
 Linné, Carl von, 12n, 298, 370  
 Lipschütz, B., 24–25  
 Lisle, *chevalier de*, 2n  
 Lister, Joseph, 1st baron Lister, 367, 444  
 Lister, Joseph Jackson, 314n, 315, 319, 321, 323  
 Lister, Martin, 207n, 347  
 Liszt, Ferencz, 424  
 Litchfield, W. F., 327  
 Literature: crime, 258; ghost stories, 258; "Mania Sakhalinosa". An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov, 29–37; parent-child relationship, 243; Schiller's medical and psychological writings, 235–236  
 Lithotomy (1636), 346–351  
 Litoff, Judy Barrett, 121  
 Littegato, Paolo, 454  
 Littegato de Lendinara, Francesco, 455n  
 Little, J. Fletcher, 97n  
 Littré, E., 111, 112, 313n  
 Litvin, Martin, 253  
 Liversidge, Archibald, 330  
 Livingstone, David, 495  
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 240, 464n  
 Locke, John, 4n, 5, 114, 119, 144–145, 151, 179n, 397  
 Lockwood, D. P., 381n  
 Lods, Armand, 479n  
 Loeffler, F. J., 24  
 Lombroso, Cesare, 30  
 London: coroners' inquests, 257; exhibitions (1600–1862), 359; *see also*, hospitals; libraries; Medical Society of London; Merchant Taylors' Company; Osler Club; Royal College of Physicians; Royal College

## Index

- of Surgeons; Royal Institution; Royal Society; Royal Society of Medicine; Science Museum; universities; Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine  
Lonie, I. M., 376n  
Lorimer, Douglas A., 364–365  
Lorkyn, Thomas, 380  
Lort, Michael, 342  
Lotze, Rudolf Hermann, 119  
Louis XV, *king of France*, 2n  
Louis XVIII, *king of France*, 272  
Louis Napoleon, *see* Napoleon III  
Louis Philippe, *king of the French*, 303, 306  
Lozinsky, Artem, 370  
Lucas, Catherine, 123  
Lucas, E. V., 170n  
Lucas, Francesco, 400n  
Lucas, P. G., 130n  
Ludolf, Job, 297  
Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm, 98, 101, 131, 474, 476
- M**
- Macalister, A., 339  
Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 162  
McCallum, F., 328n, 335n, 337n  
MacCallum, W. G., 27  
McCann, Samuel M., 361  
McCarty, J. W., 329n  
McCleary, G. F., 326, 327n  
McConica, J. K., 379n  
McDowell, Frank, 356–357  
McEvedy, Colin, 242  
Macewen, Sir William, 444  
Macfarlane, Alan D. J., 439n, 489  
McGill, John, 188, 189  
McGuire, J. E., 144n  
Machamer, Peter, 365–366  
MacIe, Nicholas, 387  
McIlvraith, Andrew, 178  
McIntyre, Neil, 104  
McIntyre, P., 178n  
McIntyre, Sylvia, 212n  
Mackaille, Matthew, 195, 196  
Mackellar, C. K., 333, 334  
Mackenzie, Sir James, 98, 99–100, 101  
McKeown, Thomas, 441n, 442, 443n  
Mackie, T. J., 22  
McLaren, Dorothy: nature's contraceptive. Wet-nursing and prolonged lactation: the case of Chesham, Buckinghamshire, 1578–1601, 426–441  
MacLaurin, H. N., 334  
McLean, Hector, 39, 43n, 44n, 49, 51, 52n, 53, 54, 55, 56–57  
MacLeod, Christine, 106  
McLoughlin, George, 256  
MacNalty, Sir Arthur S., 112  
McVaugh, Michael, 368  
Madan, Patrick, 194, 195  
Madden, French physician, fl. 1830, 298  
Maddison, F., 374n, 375n, 377n, 378n, 379n, 380n, 386n  
Mahomed, Frederick A., 97, 98, 475  
Mahony, E. P., 382n  
Mair, Alex, 100n
- Maitland, Charles, 9–10  
Maitland, H. B., 26  
Maitland, M. C., 26  
Maitland, William, 181n–182n  
Major, Ralph H., 474n  
Malaria, 360  
Malato, Marco, 109  
Malcolmson, R. W., 489  
Malécot, G., 302n, 304n  
Manardi *Ferrariensis*, Joannes, 110, 375, 378, 387  
Mandel, Herman, 418  
Mangetus [Manget], Johann Jacobus, 406  
Mani, N., 378n, 379n, 384n  
“Mania Sakhalinosa”. An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov, 29–37  
Manley, William, 324  
Mann, Peter, 163n, 167n  
Mannings, David: Sir John Medina's portraits of the surgeons of Edinburgh, 176–190  
Manson-Bahr, Sir Patrick H., 53n, 55n  
Manton, Jo, 133n  
Manuli, Paola, 112  
Manuscripts: G. B. Morgagni, posthumous works, 107–109; the practice of surgery in Leeds 1823–1824, 59–95; physicians and surgeons in sixteenth-century Venice, 451–460  
Marbode of Rennes, 125  
Marc, Charles-Chrétien-Henri, 273  
Marchant, James, 366  
Marey, Étienne Jules, 17, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 474n, 475, 476  
Marie Louise, *queen of John II Casimir*, 350  
Marino, Alberto, 457  
Marino, Francesco, 457  
Marischal, *earl of*, *see* Keith, George  
Marius, *bishop of Avenches*, 2n  
Marks, Geoffrey, 421  
Marmion, Thomas, 10n  
Marshall, H., 58n  
Marten, Benjamin, 8–9  
Martin, G., 130n  
Martin, Laurence: Sir Francis Crane, Kt., and Dr. William Davison; patient and doctor in Paris in 1636, 346–351  
Martin, S., 302  
Martin-Salon, French physician, fl. 1850, 309  
Martino, Ernesto, 408  
Marx, Jacques, 405, 420  
Mary, *queen of Scots*, 229  
Masfen, George, 308–309  
Mason, John, 163  
Mason, S. F., 114  
Massa, Appollonio, 453, 455, 458  
Massa, Niccolò, 453, 455, 458  
Mather, Cotton, 7–8, 9n, 10  
Mather, Increase, 7n–8n  
Mather, Richard, 8n  
Maton, W. G., 13–14  
Matteucci, Carlo, 129, 141–142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149, 150, 154  
Matthews, George F., 348n  
Matthews, John, 348n  
Matthews, W., 213n  
Matthioli, *see* Mattioli, Pietro Andrea  
Mattioli, Pietro Andrea, 110, 375, 405, 410

## Index

- Maty, Matthew, 5n–6n, 11n  
Mayer, Julius Robert, 130, 131, 132, 145, 151, 153, 154, 155  
Maylard, A. E., 444n  
Mayo, Herbert, 135  
Mead, Richard, 178, 182–183, 409, 417, 422  
Meat trade, history, 251  
Medawar, Sir Peter Brian, 293n, 294n  
Medical profession: in France (1776–1830), 259–278; in U.S.A., 120; in sixteenth-century Venice, 259–278  
Medical Society of London, 310, 312, 471  
Medicine, legal aspects, 257, 258, 363–364  
Medicines, *see* mineral waters  
Medieval studies, 109–110, 125, 247; a note on the anatomical *accessus* of the Middle Ages, 461–468  
Medina, Sir John. Medina's portraits of the surgeons of Edinburgh, 176–190  
Medley, S., 471n  
Mee, G., 85n  
Meier, R., 284n, 286n  
Meites, Joseph, 361  
Melanchthon, Philipp, 455  
Melville, George, 1st earl of Melville, 186  
Mendel, Gregor, 254  
Mendelsohn, Everett, 130n, 138n  
Mendelsohn, Felix, 424  
Mendez Alvaro, Francisco, 372, 496  
Mendoza, Diego, 388n  
Ménétrier, J., 267n  
Menstruation, 488  
Menzies, Archibald, 409n  
Merat de Vaumartoise, F. V., 300, 303, 304–305  
Merchant Taylors' Company, City of London, 179, 180, 184–185, 190  
Mercurialis, Hieronymus, 111, 382n, 383, 406, 411  
Merritt, Doris H., 363  
Mertens, Charles de, 242  
Mesmer, Franz Anton, 270, 395n  
Methodology of history, 119  
Metzger, B. M., 375n  
Metzger, J. F., 293n  
Mewaldt, J., 387n  
Meyer, E. C., 325n  
Meyer, O., 376  
Michel, H., 252  
Microtechnique, 236–237  
Middleton, W. E. Knowles, 477n  
Midwifery, 121  
Miescher, Friedrich, 117  
Milden, James Wallace, 365–366  
Miles, Alexander, 367  
Military medicine and hygiene, 370–371; yellow fever in the 1790s: the British army in occupied Saint Domingue, 38–58  
Miller, Genevieve, 7n, 8n, 10, 11n, 12n  
Miller, Hugh, 116  
Millikan, Robert Andrews, 246  
Mills, Hannah, 314  
Milne-Edwards, M., 143n  
Milton, John, 166, 169, 170, 397  
Mineral springs: Aberdeen, 192n; Acton, 211; Barnet, 207; Bath, 192, 201n, 210, 214; Buxton, 214; Epsom, 205, 207, 210–211, 212n, 213, 214; Hoxdon, 210; Ilmington, 206; Knaresborough, 192, 194; Lewisham, 199n; Moffet, 195n, 196; Sadler's Wells, 192n; St. Peter's Well, 192, 196–197; St. Vincent's Rock, 197; Scarborough Spa, 199–205, 207; Shooter's Hill, 212; Tunbridge Wells, 194, 195, 197, 205, 213, 214  
Mineral waters: "Cures without care". "Chymical physicians" and mineral waters in seventeenth-century English medicine, 191–214  
Mitchell, Ann M., 257  
Mohr, James C., 363–364  
Molière, Jean Baptiste Poquelin, 270  
Møller-Christensen, Vilhelm, 367  
Molyneux, William, 119  
Monakow, Constantin von, 255  
Monckton, Mary, countess of Cork, 169, 170  
Mondeville, Henri de, 466  
Mondino dei Luzzi, 379, 465, 466, 467  
Monmouth, duke of, *see* Scott, James  
Monro, Alexander *primus*, 340  
Monro, Alexander *secundus*, 13  
Monro, John, 187  
Montagu, Sir Edward Wortley, 6n  
Montagu, Mary, 9  
Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 7–8, 9  
Montanus, *see* Da Monte  
Monte y Tejada, Antonio del, 40n  
Monteath, Alexander, 182, 183  
Moor, A., 192n, 196–197  
Mora, George, 406, 421, 422  
More, Lady Anne, 429  
More, Anne, *see* Donne, Mrs. John  
More, Sir George, 429  
More, Henry, 213n  
More, Sir Thomas, 378, 379  
Moreau de Jonnès, Alexandre, 39n, 40n, 42n, 50n  
Moreau de Saint-Méry, M. L. E., 41, 42, 49n  
Morel, Benedict Augustin, 250  
Morelet, André, 12  
Morello, Cornelio, 454n  
Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, 107–109  
Morgan, M. J., 119  
Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 371–372  
Morley, Edith J., 167n  
Morley, Peter, 358  
Morrell, J. B., 238  
Morris, R. J. (rev.), 481–482  
Mortality, infant, 325–338, 426–441  
Mortality and medical care in nineteenth-century Glasgow, 442–450  
Mortier, Roland, 405n  
Morton, Leslie T., 102n  
Morton, Richard, 13  
Moscona, A., 294  
Mosquitoes, 360  
Moss, William Lorenzo, 216, 217, 218, 221, 225  
Mott, Kenneth E., 249  
Moult, Francis, 212  
Moult, George, 212  
Moyses, Henry, 393, 398  
Moynihan, Berkeley George Andrew, 1st baron Moynihan, 105  
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 258  
Müller, I. von, 385n, 387n, 388  
Müller, Johannes, 135, 137n, 147

## *Index*

- Multauf, R. P., 194n  
Munk, W., 191n, 192n, 200n, 212n, 470n,  
471n, 473n  
Murchison, C., 449n  
Murcia, Santiago de, 423  
Murphy, Terence D.: the French medical  
profession's perception of its social function  
between 1776 and 1830, 259–278  
Murray, J. A. M., 404n  
Murray, Peter, 176  
Murray, Thomas, 179  
Murrey, Robert, 347  
Museums: Wellcome Museum of the History  
of Medicine, Science Museum, London,  
96–101, 474–478  
Music therapy, 404–425 *passim*  
Musis, Giacomo de, 455  
Mussy, François Guéneau de, *see* Guéneau de  
Mussy  
Mutis, Michael a., 459  
Myers, J. Arthur, 369  
Myhre, B. A., 220n
- N
- Nagler, F. P. O., 27n  
Nakano, J. H., 2n  
Napoleon I, *emperor of the French*, 162, 400n,  
470  
Napoleon III, *emperor of the French*, 266  
Nares, Robert, 159  
Naturalists, 248–249, 370  
Nature's contraceptive. Wet-nursing and pro-  
longed lactation: the case of Chesham,  
Buckinghamshire, 1578–1601, 426–441  
Naval medicine and hygiene, 127  
Needham, Joseph, 357–358, 368, 483  
Negri, A., 24  
Nélaton, Auguste, 311  
Nelson, P. G., 295n  
Nelson, R., 21n  
Neuroendocrinology, 361  
Neville, R. G., 209n  
New Zealand, Maori population, 124  
Newbery, F., 472  
Newman, G., 325n  
Newport, George, 132, 138  
Newsholme, Sir Arthur, 326n, 327n  
Newton, Sir Isaac, 127, 136, 239  
Newton, John, 165n  
Niccolò da Reggio, 376, 387–388  
Nicholson, Cornelius, 168n  
Nicolau, S., 21n  
Nicolellus, *Pater*, 406  
Nicolson, Marjorie H., 213n  
Niebyl, Peter H., 57  
Niesen, Christian, 395, 396, 401  
Nightingale, Florence, 122, 153  
Nisbet, Alexander, 187–188, 189  
Nisbet, James, 189  
Nishimura, Hideo, 103n  
Nissenbaum, S., 251  
Noguchi, H., 25  
Norfolk, poor law history, 488–489  
Numbers, Ronald L., 360  
Nunes, Antonio, 128  
Nursing, 128, 244, 253, 367, 492–493
- Nutrition, *see* diet  
Nuttall, D., 159n  
Nutton, Christine, 383n  
Nutton, Vivian: John Caius and the Linacre  
tradition, 373–391  
Nutton, Vivian (*revs.*), 110–112, 483  
Nye, R. N., 25
- O
- Oberti, Andrea, 11n  
Obesity, 254  
Obituaries: Frederick Noël Lawrence Poynter,  
352–354; Kenneth Bryn Thomas, 234  
Odier, Louis, 125  
Oehlecker, Franz, 224  
Oersted, Hans Christian, 130  
Ogilvy, James, *1st earl of Seafield*, 186  
O'Hara May, Jane, 117  
Olague, Guillermo, 361  
Oldenburg, Henry, 204  
Olivieri, Ascanio, 455  
Olivo, C., 292  
Olson, Richard, 144n  
O'Malley, C. D., 353, 374n, 376n, 378n, 379n,  
382n, 384n, 391n, 451  
Omond, T. S., 167n  
Omont, H., 386n  
O'Neill, Y. V., 465n  
Oppenheimer, E. H., 27  
Oppenheimer, J. M., 279n  
Oral history, 122–123  
Orford, *earl of*, *see* Walpole, Sir Robert  
Oribasius, 378  
Osborn, June, 252–253  
Osler, Sir William, 104–105, 235, 355  
Osler Club of London, 104–105, 234  
Ospovat, D., 132–133, 366  
Ossian, 397  
Oster, J., 103n  
Otology, 361  
Ottenberg, R., 221  
Overfield, J. H., 374n  
Owen, George, 385  
Owen, G. E. L., 240  
Owen, Sir Richard, 132  
Oxford University Press, history, 122  
Ozanam, C., 474n
- P
- Padua, Italy, medico-historical guide 486  
Pächt, Otto, 110  
Paediatrics, *see* children  
Paes, Pero, 297  
Page, William, 431n  
Pagel, Walter, 375n, 391n  
Paget, Sir James, 134–135  
Pain, 369  
Palaeopathology, 105–106, 367  
Palmer, Richard, 390n  
Palmer, Richard: physicians and surgeons in  
sixteenth-century Venice, 451–460  
Paniagua, Gregorio, 423  
Paniagua, Juan Antonio, 128  
Pankhurst, Richard: Europe's discovery of the  
Ethiopian taenicide—*kosso*, 297–313

## *Index*

- Pappworth, M. H., 103n  
Paracelsus, 116, 192, 378  
Paradis, Maria Theresa von, 395–396  
Parasitology, 249, 297–313  
Paré, Ambroise, 467  
Parent-child relationship, 243  
Parent-Duchâtelet, Alexandre Jean Baptiste, 271  
Paris, France, 259–278 *passim*, 290–291, 302, 305, 316, 319, 322, 487; Sir Francis Crane Kt. and Dr. William Davison; patient and doctor in Paris in 1636, 346–351  
Pariset, Étienne, 264, 271  
Parker, F., 25  
Parker, Geoffrey, 125  
Parker, Matthew, *archbishop of Canterbury*, 391  
Parker, R. C., 283n, 284n, 286, 294, 296  
Parker, R. S., 329n  
Partington, James Riddick, 195n, 197n, 366  
Paschen, Enrique, 22, 24  
Pasteur, Louis, 8n, 9, 16–17, 19–20, 366  
Pastoret, Claude Emmanuel Joseph, 262  
Paterson, George, 311  
Paterson, Hugh, 182  
Paterson, Robert, 25  
Pathology, 108, 257  
Patterson, K. David, 484  
Patterson, Thomas J. S., 493  
Patton, Lewis, 163n, 167n  
Paul of Aegina, 380  
Paul, John, 281, 295, 296  
Paykoc, Z. V., 224n  
Payne, Robert, 29n  
Payne, Samuel, 308  
Pazzini, Adalberto, 107, 108  
Peacham, Henry, 184  
Peake, Robert *the elder*, 177  
Pearce, Nathaniel, 298  
Pearl, Leon, 494–495  
Pearson, George, 14–15, 472  
Pearson, Richard, 470, 471  
Pearson, T., 298n  
Pelling, Margaret, 374n, 375n, 377n, 378n, 379n, 380n, 386n, 481–482  
Penal reform, 29–37  
Pennington, Carolyn I.: mortality and medical care in nineteenth-century Glasgow, 442–450  
Pennington, Sir Isaac, 340  
Penrose, Lionel Sharples, 103, 104  
Pepys, Samuel, 213, 347, 412  
Perception, history, 119  
Pereira, Jonathan, 141n, 142n, 298n, 304, 309  
Perotti, Nicholas, 405  
Perren, Richard, 251  
Peter, Jean-Pierre, 259n  
Peter, John, 199  
Peter, Josiah, 211n, 212  
Peter, J.-P., 483  
Petersen, Julius, 2n, 15n  
Petit, Antoine, 305  
Petty, Sir William, 207n, 211, 434, 441  
Pharmacy, 251–252, 257, 496  
Philip, Wilson, 240  
Philips, David, 365  
Phillips, Sir Richard, 171  
Philosophy, 248, 254, 361, 494–495; chemical, 116; of medicine, 355; occult, 484  
Photography, 250  
Physical sciences, history: the contribution of the physiologist, William Benjamin Carpenter (1813–1885) to the development of the principles of the Correlation of Forces and the Conservation of Energy, 129–155  
Physicians and surgeons in sixteenth-century Venice, 451–468  
Physiological apparatus in the Wellcome Museum. 2. The Dudgeon sphygmograph and its descendants, 96–101; 3. Early sphygmomanometers, 474–478  
Physiology, history, 240; the Cambridge School of Physiology, 238–239; the contribution of the physiologist, William Benjamin Carpenter (1813–1885) to the development of the principles of the Correlation of Forces and the Conservation of Energy, 129–155  
Pickering, Sir George, 105  
Pierer, Heinrich, 300  
Piers, Maria W., 364  
Pietro d'Abano, 382, 484  
Pinchbeck, Ivy, 433n  
Pindar, 417  
Pindar, Peter [*pseud.*], *see* Wolcot[t], John  
Pinel, Philippe, 170, 250, 267, 316  
Piper, David, 177n, 178n, 186n, 471n  
Pitcairn, Andrew, 182  
Pitcairn, Archibald, 182–183, 189  
Pitcairn, Constance, 183n  
Pitcairn, George Kincaid, 183n  
Pitcairn, William, 183n  
Pitt, William *the younger*, 48, 160, 470  
Place, Francis, 162, 175  
Plague, 242, 335, 336, 451–460 *passim*  
Plastic surgery, 356–357, 493  
Plato, 112, 376, 384n, 385, 386, 386, 388n  
Playfair, William Henry, 185  
Pleshcheyev, A., 30n  
Plett, Peter, 15  
Plinius secundus, 375  
Plumptre, Rev. Charles, 159, 174  
Plumptre, Russell, 340  
Podolosky, Edward, 416  
Pohlmann, G. P., 218n  
Polani, P. E., 103n  
Politian, 386n  
Pollin, Burton, 168n  
Pond, Erasmus A., 96  
Pool, Ian D., 124  
Poole, R. Lane, 178n, 179n, 183n  
Poole, Thomas, 167n  
Pope, Alexander, 155  
Population, 124, 127, 242, 490, *see also*, demography  
Porphyry, 461n  
Portal, Antoine, 454n  
Porter, J. R., 369  
Porterfield, Walter, 185  
Portugal, Franklin H., 117  
Posselwhite, J., 371  
Potain, Pierre Carl Edouard, 478  
Poteet, G. Howard, 258  
Potter, Edith L., 103n  
Potter, Walter, 186  
Pouppé-Desportes, *see* Desportes, J. B. R.  
Pouppé

## Index

- Powell, J. H., 40n, 44n  
 Power, Sir D'Arcy, 105, 166n, 352  
 Power, H., 313n  
 Power, Henry, 153  
 Poynter, Frederick Noël Lawrence, 194n, 200n; [obituary], 333, 352–354  
 Prester John, 297  
 Preston, S. H., 442n  
 Price, Derek De Solla, 482  
 Prichard, James Cowles, 250, 317, 321  
 Priestley, Joseph, 158, 170  
 Pringle, Sir John, 231  
 Pritchett, C. D., 462n  
 Priuli, Girolamo, *doge of Venice*, 453  
 Prokhorov, *convict on Sakhalin Island*, fl. 1890, 34  
 Prostitution, 491–492  
 Provine, William B., 366  
 Prowazek, Stanislaus von, 18, 23–25  
 Prutky, *Brother*, Remedio, 298  
 Pryor, John, 314n  
 Psychiatry, 118, 494, 495  
 Psychoanalysis, 358–359, 493, 494  
 Psychology, 123, 235–236, 240, 366, 483, 494  
 Psychopathy, 250  
 Public health: in France (1776–1830), 259–278; in nineteenth-century Glasgow, 442–450; in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338; in U.S.A., 360; in sixteenth-century Venice, 451–460; *see also*, epidemiology  
 Pugh [Pew], physician, fl. 1784, 479, 480  
 Pulse, 96–101  
 Purdy, J. S., 336, 337  
 Purkyne, Jan Evangelista, 137n  
 Pushkin, Alexander, 258  
 Puteanus [Dupuis], Gulielmus, 380  
 Putman, Henry, 342  
 Pylarino [Pyalarinus], Giacomo, 6–7  
 Pyle, Walter Lytle, 126
- Q
- Quaife, F. H., 333, 335  
 Quain, E. A., 461, 462  
 Quaker philanthropy, 485; proposals for "The Southern Retreat", 314–324  
 Quatrefages, Armand de, 143  
 Queensberry, *duke of*, *see* Douglas, James  
 Quellin, Artus or Arnold III, 177  
 Quen, Jacques M., 494  
 Quesnay, François, 259  
 Quincy, J., 88n  
 Quintillian, Marcus Fabius, 401n
- R
- Rabaut-Pommier, Jacques-Antoine, a neglected precursor of Jenner, 479–480  
 Race, R. R., 224n, 225  
 Racine, Jean, 258  
 Racism, 364–365  
 Radcliffe, Charles B., 132, 150  
 Raffie, W. G., 404, 420  
 Raith, *Lord*, 186  
 Rake, G., 27n  
 Rachmaninov, Sergey, 424  
 Ramazzini, Bernardino, 343
- Rameses V, *Egyptian pharaoh*, 2  
 Ramnusio, 454  
 Ramon, G., 17n, 18n, 19n  
 Randall, J. H. jr., 382n  
 Rankine, William John MacQuorn, 130  
 Ransford, Oliver, 495  
 Ranum, O., 482  
 Rasario, G. B., 385–386, 387  
 Rath, G., 378n  
 Rattansi, P. M., 194n  
 Raven, C. E., 379n, 380n  
 Ravetz, Jerome R., 238  
 Ray, John, 110, 370  
 al-Rāzi, Abū Bakr Muḥammad Ibn Zakiriyā, *see* Rhazes  
 Razzell, Peter, 241  
 Read, John, 350  
 Reading Pathological Society, 234  
 Rechung Rinpoche, 357  
 Record, R. G., 442n, 443n  
 Recuera, Joseph, 423  
 Redgrove, Peter, 488  
 Reed, Margaret, *see* Lewis, M. R.  
 Reed, Walter, 18n  
 Reeves, Nigel, 235–236  
 Reichenbach, Karl von, *baron*, 147  
 Reid, Sir George Houstoun, 334  
 Reid, Thomas, 114, 145  
 Reisch, Gregorius, 380  
 Reiser, Stanley Joel, 237–238, 474n  
 Religion: in nineteenth-century Britain, 124; in France, 268–269; heresy, 494; Quakers, 314–324, 485; in U.S.A., 114–115  
 Religious Society of Friends (Quakers), 314–324, 485  
 Rembrandt van Rijn, 183  
 Renaissance medicine, 373–391  
 Respighi, Ottorino, 424  
 Retz, *French drug manufacturer*, fl. 1790, 263  
 Reviews, *see* book reviews  
 Rhazes, 2–3, 4, 9, 13, 377, 378, 380, 382, 405  
 Rheinberger, Josef, 424  
 Rheumatoid arthritis: the contribution of history to the study of the aetiology of rheumatoid arthritis, 229–230  
 Rhodes, Philip, 121  
 Ricart, S., 295n  
 Ricci, Agostino, 387–388, 389  
 Rice, D. Talbot, 178n  
 Rice, John, 159  
 Rich, Audrey, *see* Drury, *Lady*  
 Rich, Ida, 15n  
 Rich, Mary, *countess of Warwick*, 428n  
 Richard, Achille, 305  
 Richards, Dickinson W., 474n  
 Richardson, Benjamin Ward, 96, 97, 98, 101  
 Richardson, Jonathan, 179  
 Richardson, W. J., 447n  
 Riches, Sir Eric, 347n  
 Richmond, *countess of*, *see* Beaufort, Margaret  
 Riddell, V. H., 220  
 Riddle, John, 125  
 Riera, Juan, 372  
 Riese, Hertha, 494  
 Riese, Walther, 255, 494  
 Rimmer, W. G., 84n  
 Rinaldini, L. M., 294

## Index

- Riverius, Lazarus, 355  
Rivers, T. M., 26, 28n  
Rivolta, Sebastiano, 21  
Rizzo, S., 374n  
Roach, John, 488  
Robb-Smith, Alistair H. T., 105  
Roberts, E. S., 373n  
Roberts, R. S., 381n  
Robin, C., 313n  
Robinson, Daniel N., 123  
Robinson, Henry Crabb, 160, 162, 166, 167, 169–170, 172, 174  
Roche, Daniel, 261  
Rochet d'Héricourt, C. F. X., 303, 304–306, 313  
Rockefeller Institute, New York, 280, 281, 282, 283, 288, 289, 290, 293, 295  
Rockey, Denyse: John Thelwall and the origins of British speech therapy, 156–175  
Rösslin, Eucharius *the younger*, 247  
Röttboll, Christen Friis, 12  
Rogers, Charles, 342  
Roget, Peter Mark, 131  
Rohde, Eleanor S., 250  
Roland, Charles G., 233, 354  
Rolle, Henry, 190  
Rolleston, Sir Humphry Davy, 105, 341n  
Rolleston, John Davy, 105  
Rollo, John, 53n  
Rolph, physician, fl. 1768, 15  
Ronan, Colin A., 357–358  
Ronchi, Vasco, 15n  
Rook, Arthur: Charles Collignon (1725–1785). Cambridge physician, antomist, and moralist, 339–345  
Rooyen, C. E. van, *see* Van Rooyen  
Roscoe, Sir H. E., 212n  
Roscoe, William, 426, 427n, 439n, 440n  
Rose, Antony, 379n  
Rose, William, 378  
Rosen, George, 259n, 325n  
Rosner, Fred, 256  
Ross, James A., 367  
Ross, Sir James Paterson, 105  
Ross, Janet, 418  
Ross, Sir Ronald, 360  
Rossini, Gioacchino, 423, 424  
Rossolino, neuropathologist at Moscow University, fl. 1890, 37  
Rostan, Léon, 316  
Rota, Joannes Franciscus, 388  
Rothenberg, Albert, 247  
Rous, P., 293–294  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 170  
Routh, C. H. F., 310  
Roux, E., 20n  
Roux, Wilhelm, 284  
Rowzee, Ludowick, 192n  
Roy, C. S., 476  
Royal College of Physicians of London, 177, 178, 179, 184n, 200, 212n, 373, 377, 378, 379, 380, 391, 471, 472, 473  
Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Sir John Medina's portraits, 176–190  
Royal College of Surgeons of England, 190, 353  
Royal Institution of Great Britain, 136, 144n, 246, 356  
Royal Society of London, 6–7, 10, 136, 143–151, 201n, 204, 209n, 210–211, 212n, 342  
Royal Society of Medicine, London, 105–106, 234  
Royal Society of South Africa, 252  
Rubinstein, Anton, 424  
Ruelius, Joannes, 110  
Ruppell, Edouard, 301–302  
Rumford, count von, *see* Thompson, Sir Benjamin  
Rushton, Edward, 402n  
Ruskin, Arthur, 477n  
Russell, Adair J., 249  
Russell, J. B., 449n  
Russell, Jean Fogo, 371  
Russell, Jean Fogo: tarantism, 404–425  
Russell, Kate, 280n  
Russell, Kenneth Fitzpatrick, 353, 371, 379n  
Russell, W. M. S., 369  
Rutherford, John, 340  
Rutherford, William, 131–132, 151  
Rysbrack, John Michael, 178
- S**
- Sabatier, J. C., 265–266  
Sacco, Luigi, 16  
Sackville, Thomas, 1st earl of Dorset, 178  
Sade, Donatien Alphonse François, marquis de, 255  
Sadler, Thomas, 160n, 166n, 170n, 174n  
Saffin, N. W., 124  
Saffron, Morris H., 370–371  
Said, Hakim Mohammed, 258  
Saint Domingue, West Indies: yellow fever in the 1790s: the British army in occupied Saint Domingue, 38–58  
Saint-Saëns, Camille, 424  
Saint-Simon, Claude Henri, comte de, 274–275, 276, 277  
Sakhalin Island, U.S.S.R.: Mania Sakhalinosa. An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov, 29–37  
Salgado, Gamini, 116–117  
Salignac, Melanie de, 393n  
Salt, Henry, 298  
Sanarelli, G., 23  
Sanches, Ribiero, 128  
Sandby, Paul, 182n  
Sanderson, John, 314n, 315, 322  
Sandford, Mrs. Henry, 167n  
Sandras, French physician, fl. 1847, 305  
Sanfelice, Francesco, 22  
Sanger, F., 28n  
Sanitation, intestinal infections, and infant mortality in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338  
Sanmichele [Comasco], Niccolò, 453, 454, 457  
Santes de Ardonynis, 405  
Santora, Joseph, 258  
Sanz, Gaspar, 423  
Satire on the influenza of 1803, 469–473  
Saunders, B., 439n  
Saunders, Robert J., 84  
Saunderson [Sanderson], Nicholas, 393, 395, 398, 401  
Sayle, C., 380n  
Scaliger, J. C., 411

## *Index*

- Scaliger, J. J., 375, 386*n*, 389*n*  
Schadewaldt, Hans, 408  
Schäfer, E. A., 474*n*  
Schedel, Hartmann, 376  
Schedvin, C. B., 329*n*  
Scheehan, W. J., 489  
Schemakers, Peter, 178  
Schelling, Friedrich, 130  
Schiller, Johann Christoph Friedrich von, 134, 235–236  
Schilling, E. C., 294*n*  
Schimper, Philip, 306  
Schimper, Wilhelm, 306  
Schinz, Carl, 477  
Schiodte, Jørgen Christian, 149  
Schlenk, R., 372  
Schliessmann, D. J., 337*n*  
Schmid, Rudolf, 372  
Schnee, Cecil J., 196*n*  
Schnucker, R. V., 427*n*, 428*n*  
Schoen, Max, 412*n*  
Schoen, R., 21*n*  
Schöne, Hermann, 388  
Schorlemmer, C., 212*n*  
Schröter, J. von, 383  
Schullian, Dorothy, 412*n*  
Schumacher, J., 378*n*  
Schwann, Theodor, 146  
Science, history, 121, 124, 245–246, 255, 362, 490  
Science Museum, London: physiological apparatus in the Wellcome Museum. 2. The Dudgeon sphygmograph and its descendants, 96–101; 3. Early sphygmomanometers, 474–478  
Scotland: *see* Edinburgh; Glasgow; Scottish Society of the History of Medicine  
Scott, G. D., 27*n*  
Scott, Harold H., 38*n*, 41*n*, 44*n*  
Scott, James, *duke of Monmouth*, 190  
Scottish Society of the History of Medicine, report of proceedings, session 1977–78, 227–233  
Scrimshaw, N. S., 326*n*, 337*n*  
Scudamore, John, *1st viscount Scudamore*, 347, 348  
Scull, Andrew, 318  
Seafield, *earl of*; *see* Ogilvy, James  
Sedgwick, L. W., 313*n*  
Séguin, A., 138, 140–141  
Semyonov, Yuri, 29*n*  
Sennert, Daniel, 355  
Serao, Franciscus, 406  
Serology, *see* blood group serology  
Servetus, Michael, 494  
Sessions, E. Margaret, 485  
Sessions, William K., 485  
Sex, 255, 359, 486, 491–492  
Shaftesbury, *1st earl of*; *see* Cooper, Anthony Ashley  
Shakespeare, William, 169, 229  
Sharp, D. G., 27*n*  
Shaw, George Bernard, 258  
Shea, William R., 115  
Shepherd, Anthony, 342  
Sheppard, Julia, 106  
Sherard, William, 6*n*  
Sheridan, Thomas, 158, 159, 163, 169  
Shimkin, Michael B., 127  
Short, R. V., 441  
Shorter, Edward, 431*n*, 439*n*  
Shryock, R. H., 9*n*  
Shuttle, Penelope, 488  
Siadat, H., 28*n*  
Sicard, Roch-Ambroise Cucurron, *abbé*, 164, 170  
Siefert, Helmut, 486  
Sigerist, Henry E., 412*n*, 413*n*, 418, 421  
Simcoe, John Graves, 48, 56  
Simon, Hans-Reiner, 482  
Simon, Sir John, 122, 481  
Simpson, Alexander, 186  
Simpson, William, 200–205, 207*n*, 210*n*  
Singer, Charles, 8, 9*n*, 194*n*, 405*n*, 421, 448*n*, 465*n*  
Singer, Dorothea, 8  
Siraisi, Nancy G., 368, 466  
Slater, C. R., 294*n*  
Slater, J., 472  
Sloane, Sir Hans, 7*n*, 10, 179  
Slocombe, P. M., 28*n*  
Smadel, J. E., 28*n*  
Small, John, 347*n*  
Smallpox, 241, 333, 479–480; and the evolution of ideas on acute (viral) infections, 1–28  
Smart, Benjamin, 158–159  
Smith, Charlotte Fell, 428*n*  
Smith, Elizabeth, 308  
Smith, G. J., 431*n*  
Smith, James, 181, 185  
Smith, J. C., 166*n*  
Smith, M., 28*n*  
Smith, Norman, 368  
Smith, R. W. Innes, 200*n*  
Smith, Samuel, 59, 75–76, 81–82, 83, 85, 86–95  
Smith, Thomas Southwood, 84, 481  
Smith, William, 245, 492  
Smyth, H. F., 289  
Smythe, Richard, 433–435  
Smythe, Mrs. Richard, 433–435  
Snellen, H. A., 490  
Snow, John, 481  
Snyder, Charles M., 496  
Social welfare: British welfare state, 255, 488, 491; education of blind, 392–403; in France (1776–1830), 259–278; Highlands and Islands medical scheme, 227–228  
Société de Biologie de Paris (1910 meeting), 290–291  
Société Internationale d'Histoire de la Médecine, 352  
Société Médicale d'Emulation (founded 1796), 265, 266  
Société Royale de Médecine de Paris (1776–1791), 259–262, 263, 265, 266, 271, 272, 277  
Société de Santé [later Société de Médecine] (founded 1796), 265  
Society of Apothecaries of London, 352, 353  
Society reports: Osler Club of London, 104–105; Scottish Society of the History of Medicine, report of proceedings, session 1977–78, 227–233  
Society for the Social History of Medicine, 392*n*

## *Index*

- Sociobiology, 368–369  
Sociology, 116–117, 122, 123, 125, 128, 244, 245–246, 359, 363–365  
Sorrell, Walter, 419  
South Africa, *see* Royal Society of South Africa  
Southern Retreat, Thomas Hodgkin, and Achille-Louis Foville, 314–324  
Southee, Robert, 160, 167  
Spa therapy, 118–119; *see also*, mineral waters  
Spalding, J. M. K., 103n  
Spalding, Ruth, 431n  
Spanish medicine, 496  
Spearritt, P., 329n  
Speech therapy: John Thelwall and the origins of British speech therapy, 156–175  
Spemann, Hans, 284  
Spence, *Rev. fl.* 1754, 392n  
Spencer, Herbert, 132, 368  
Spengler, Joseph J., 490  
Sphygmograph (Dudgeon), 96–101  
Sphygmomanometers, 474–478  
Spicker, Stuart F., 118, 248  
Spiders, *see* tarantism  
Spink, Wesley W., 483–484  
Spörl, J., 378n  
Stableford, Brian M., 124  
Stahl, Georg Ernst, 355  
Stanfield, Clarkson, 180  
Stanhope, Michael, 191n, 192–193, 194  
Starling, Ernest Henry, 240  
Stauber, R., 376n  
Staum, Martin S., 366  
Stearns, R. P., 6n, 7n  
Steele, I. K., 496  
Steele, Joshua, 167, 171, 173  
Steel, Graham, 98n  
Steer, Francis W., 348–349  
Steinhardt, Edna, 25n  
Steinpeis, Martin, 376n  
Stephen of Antioch, 465  
Stern, Curt, 103n  
Sterne, Lawrence, 341  
Stevenson, Robert Louis, 258  
Stewart, A. P., 329n  
Stewart, Balfour, 131, 151  
Stewart, Dugald, 145  
Stewart, J. D., 186n  
Stewart, J. Hall, 479  
Sticker, Georg, 11n, 439n  
Stirling, William, 97n  
Stone, L., 427n, 439n  
Stopes, Marie, 359  
Storace, Stephen, 407–408, 418n,  
Storer, *American physician*, fl. 1854, 312  
Strange, Sir Robert, 183  
Strangeways, T. S. P., 285, 288, 294  
Strata da Burano, Agostin Maria, 452n  
Strata da Burano, Zuan Francesco, 451–460  
Strata da Burano, Zuan Giacomo, 451–460  
Straus, Erwin, 118  
Strauss, David Friedrich, 152  
Stravinsky, Igor, 424  
Strehler, B., 295n  
Strode, George K., 38n, 43n, 53n  
Stroud, William, 317  
Struš, Josef, 385  
Stübeler, E., 377n  
Stukeley, William, 339n  
Sturli, Adriano, 215, 216, 217  
Sturt, George, 245, 492  
Sudhoff, Karl, 11n  
Sullivan, Sir Arthur Seymour, 424  
Supernatural, 495  
Surgeons and physicians in sixteenth-century Venice, 451–460  
Surgery, 367, 369, 370–371, 487; the first world war—a house surgeon remembers, 228–229; lithotomy (1636), 346–351; Sir John Medina's portraits of the surgeons of Edinburgh, 176–190; plastic surgery, 356–357, 493; the practice of surgery in Leeds 1823–1824, 59–95  
Sutcliffe, Peter, 122  
Sutherland, J. F., 446n  
Suttons' system of inoculation, 10, 11n, 14, 241  
Suvorin, A. S., 29n, 30, 37  
Suzuki, J., 226n  
Svedberg, T., 26–27  
Swanson, R. N., 428n  
Swartzwelder, J. C., 43n  
Swift, Mrs. Kathleen, 29n  
Sydenham, Thomas, 3–4, 5–6, 9, 229, 355, 376n, 383n  
Sydney, Australia: sanitation, intestinal infections, and infant mortality in late Victorian Sydney, 325–338  
Sylvius, F., *see* Le Boë, F. de  
Sylvius, Jacobus, 384, 467  
Symcotts, John, 353  
Symonds, J. A., 491  
Symons, Thomas, 379  
Symposia: "Disease in Ancient Man", 105–106; "Science in Egyptology", 105  
Szabadváry, Ferenc, 206n  
Szasz, Thomas, 118

## T

- Tacitus, 107  
Taddeo Alderotti [Thaddeus Florentinus], 465, 466  
Taenicide, Ethiopian—*kosso*, 297–313  
Tagault, J., 377  
Tagliocozzi, Gaspare, 378n  
Tait, H. P.: the Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: the first thirty years, 231–233  
Talbot, Charles H. (*revs.*), 107–110  
Talbot, William Henry Fox, 250  
Talford, Thomas Noon, 169n  
Talmud, medicine in, 256  
Tamilier, Maurice, 302  
Tannery, Paul, 394n  
Tansillo, Luigi, 426, 427n  
Tapeworms: Europe's discovery of the Ethiopian taenicide—*kosso*, 297–313  
Tarantism, 404–425  
Taunton, Lord, 124  
Taylor, A. R., 27n  
Taylor, C. E., 326n, 337n  
Taylor, Henry, 310  
Taylor, John, 179n  
Taylor, M., 78

## *Index*

- Taylor, Peter John, 469, 470–471  
Taylor, Robert, 78  
Tchaikovsky, Peter, 424  
Technology, history, 237–238, 368  
Temkin, Owsei, 461  
Temperature, 240, 362  
Teratology, 126  
Thackeray, William Makepeace, 258  
Thackrah, Charles Turner, 85  
Thalberg, Irving, 118  
Thalberg, Sigismond, 425  
Thales of Crete, 417  
Thane, Pat, 491  
Thelwall, Rev. Algernon Sydney, 159n, 173  
Thelwall, C., 161n, 165n, 166n, 167n, 169n  
Thelwall, John, and the origins of British speech therapy, 156–175  
Thelwall, Mrs. John, 167, 168, 173  
Thelwall, Robin, 163n–164n  
Théodoridès, Jean: Rabaut-Pommier, a neglected precursor of Jenner, 479–480  
Theology, *see* religion  
Theophrastus of Eresos, 110, 416  
Thirsk, Joan, 245–246  
Thomas, Annette, 128  
Thomas, H., 194n  
Thomas, Kenneth Bryn [obituary], 106, 234  
Thomas, Seymour, 105  
Thompson, Sir Benjamin, count von Rumford, 246, 356  
Thompson, E. P., 161n, 162n, 245–246  
Thompson, E. Symes, 471  
Thompson, John Ashburton, 333, 334, 336  
Thompson, Paul, 122–123  
Thomson, O., 222n  
Thomson, Rev. Samuel, 190  
Thomson, Thomas, 238n  
Thomson, William, baron Kelvin, 130  
Thomson, William A. R., 118–119  
Thorndike, Lynn, 374n, 383n  
Thornton, Alice, 429, 438n  
Thornton, John L., 125  
Threipland, Sir Stuart, 231  
Tibetan medicine, 357  
Tiedemann, Friedrich, 135  
Tiegel, E. T., 17  
Tiger, Lionel, 368  
Tillotson, John, archbishop of Canterbury, 431  
Tilly, Charles, 364  
Timone [Timonius], Emanuel, 6–7  
Tischer, Rudolf, 395n  
Tissue culture, history, 279–296  
Titmuss, D. H. J., 27n  
Tjao, Hock Guan, 257  
Todes, Daniel P., 366  
Toland, J., 213n  
Tommasini, J., 44n  
Tonson, Jacob, 186  
Tonstall, George, 204–205  
Tooke, Horne, 161  
Tooke, Thomas, 84  
Topolski, Jerzy, 119  
Torkomian, Vahram K., 299  
Toronto Academy of Medicine, 106  
Toulmin, Stephen, 118  
Towers, B., 339n  
Tranter, N. L., 427n  
Treviranus, G. B., 110, 111  
Trincavelli, Vittore, 387, 453  
Trommsdorff, Johann Bartholomäus, 128  
Tronchin, Henry, 11n  
Tronchin, Theodore, 11, 12n, 14  
Tropical medicine, 249, 484; Ethiopian taenicide —*kooso*, 297–313; yellow fever, 38–58  
Troy, P. N., 329n  
Tuberculosis, 128, 369  
Tuke, D. Hack, 321  
Tuke, Henry, 314  
Tuke, Mrs. Henry, 314n  
Tuke, Samuel, 314, 315, 318, 320–321, 322  
Tuke, Sarah, 315n  
Tuke, William, 314, 315, 318, 320, 485  
Tuke, William Murray, 485  
Tulloch, A. M., 58n  
Tully, R. I. J., 125  
Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques, baron de l'Aulne, 12n, 262  
Turisanus Florentinus, 466n  
Turnbull, Andrew, 409, 411  
Turner, Daniel, 355  
Turner, G. L'E., 158n  
Turner, William, dean of Wells, 191n  
Turpin, R., 103n  
Twopeny, Richard, 336n  
Tzanck, A., 224
- U
- Uffenbach, P., 467n  
Underwood, E. Ashworth, 194n, 200n, 384n, 421, 448n  
Underwood, Peter, 495  
Unger, L. J., 221  
U.S.A.: abortion, 363–364; adolescence, 126; army and navy, 127, 370–371; death, 492; influenza, 252–253; medical profession, 120, 256; midwifery, 121; naturalists, 248–249; nursing, 253, 367; psychoanalysis, 494; public health, 260; religion, 114–115; women in medicine, 253; *see also*, universities  
U.S.S.R.: Mania Sakhalinosa. An episode in the life of Dr. Anton Chekhov, 29–37  
Universities: Aberdeen, 178, 190; Cambridge, 177–178, 182, 190, 339–345, 373–391; Edinburgh, 178n, 230, 340, 367; London, 426n; Manchester, 105; Melbourne, 371; Oxford, 178–179, 180; Rockefeller (New York), 256; Rome, 108  
Urizar, José de, 49n
- V
- Vaccination, 1–28 *passim*, 479–480  
Van Helmont, Jean Baptiste, 192, 195n, 197, 355  
Van Rooyen, C. E., 22, 27n  
Van Zwanenberg, D., 10n  
Varro, Marcus Terentius, 465  
Vaschide, N., 474n  
Vasseus, L., 467  
Vaughan, James, 309, 311  
Vautier, François, 350  
Veale, Henry, 14

## Index

- Veatch, Thomas, 187  
Vegetti, Mario, 112  
Venault de Charmilly, Pierre-François, 39n  
Venice, Italy, physicians and surgeons in sixteenth-century, 451–460  
Venn, J., 200n, 373n, 377n, 380n, 390n, 391n  
Venn, J. A., 200n, 348n  
Venner, Tobias, 192n  
Verdi, Giuseppe, 425  
Verdin, Charles, 101, 475  
Vergil, 107  
Vertue, George, 176, 179, 180, 182–183, 188, 189  
Vesalius, Andreas, 374n, 375, 376, 377, 380, 383, 384, 389, 455n, 467  
Vicq d'Azyr, Félix, 262–264, 266  
Victor, *wild boy of Aveyron*, 164  
Victorian studies: England, 126, 257, 362, 364–365, 490–491; Sydney, Australia, 325–338  
Vidie, Lucien, 477, 478  
Vieuxtemps, Henri, 425  
Vigo, Joannes de, 377  
Villerme, Louis, 271–277, 278  
Villiers, George, 1st duke of Buckingham, 347  
Villinganus, Georg Pictorius, 484  
Virchow, Rudolf Ludwig Carl, 287  
Virology, 362–363; smallpox and the evolution of ideas on acute (viral) infections, 1–28  
Virus diseases: influenza, 228–229, 252–253, 469–473; smallpox, 1–28, 241, 479–480  
Viseltear, Arthur, 253  
Vogelaar, J. P. M., 294  
Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet de, 2n, 8
- W
- Wagg, J. H., 400n  
Wagner, German physician, fl. 1829, 13–14  
Waldenberg, Louis, 475  
Waldkirch, Elizabeth, 392  
Walker, Adam, 130, 131n  
Walker, George, 245  
Walker, Henry, 380n  
Walker, John, 158, 159, 169  
Wallace, Alfred Russel, 366  
Wallace, Karl R., 163n  
Wallis, John, 158  
Wallis, Peter, 127–128  
Wallis, Roy, 358  
Wallis, Ruth, 127–128  
Wallner, B., 466n  
Walpole, Sir Robert, 1st earl of Orford, 182, 183n, 370  
Walsh, Mary Roth, 253  
Walsh, William, 186  
Walton, A. J., 280, 286n, 288  
Walton, Sir William Turner, 425  
Ward, Sir Patience, 184–185, 190  
Ware, James, 471  
Warecek, Ottokar, 395n  
Warkany, J., 103n  
Warner, Charles K., 264n  
Warren, Jonathan Mason, 487  
Wartofsky, M. W., 130n  
Waserman, Manfred, 126  
Wasserman, A. von, 35  
Waters, J. L., 98n
- Waterton, Charles, 370  
Watson, James Dewey, 117  
Watson, Robert I., 123, 366  
Watson, William, 406n  
Watt, J. M., 313n  
Waymouth, C., 293n  
Weber, Carl Maria, 425  
Webster, Charles, 183n, 191n, 194n, 198n, 374n, 375n, 377n, 379n, 380n, 386n  
Webster, J. P., 378n  
Webster, Noah, 40n, 41n  
Wedgwood, Josiah, 128  
Weeks, Jeffreye, 491  
Weeler, Sarah, 306–307  
Wegg, Samuel, 342  
Weiner, D. B., 264n, 402n  
Weissenbourg [Weissenburg], Johann Ludwig, 395, 396  
Wellcome, Sir Henry S., 352, 353  
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, London, 233, 352–355; art collections, 469–473; contemporary medical archives centre, 106; *see also*, Science Museum, London  
Wellcome Trust, 230, 232  
Wellisch, H., 383n  
Wells, Roger A. E., 372  
Wemyss, countess of, 180n  
Wendel, C., 383n  
Wenkebach, E., 378n, 379, 385n, 389n  
Werlinder, Henry, 250  
Wernicke, Carl, 486  
Werskey, Gary, 483  
Wesley, Martha, 428n  
Wesley, Samuel, 428n  
Wesley, Mrs. Samuel, 428n  
West, D. C., 368  
West, Henry, 438  
West, Temple, 469  
West Indies, *see* Saint Domingue  
Westenberger, J., 387n  
Westfall, Richard S., 121, 130n  
Westwood, J. N. C., 27n  
Wet-nursing, 426–441  
Wherrett, George Jasper, 128  
Whewell, William, 168  
Whistler, Daniel, 212n  
Whitaker, Tobias, 191n  
Whitbeck, Caroline, 118  
White, Gilbert, 370  
White, Lynn jr., 368  
White, P. R., 281, 294  
White, Rosemary, 244  
Whithead, Alfred North, 248  
Whitelaw, Lord, 180n  
Whitelocke, Bulstrode, 429, 430  
Whitelocke, Mrs. Bulstrode (I), 430  
Whitelocke, Mrs. Bulstrode (II), 429, 431  
Whitelocke, Mrs. Bulstrode (III), 429  
Whitelocke, James, 430  
Whitelocke, Mrs. James, 430  
Whitman, Walt, 370  
Whitteridge, G., 377n, 391n  
Whittet, Martin M.: *res medica* of the '45, 231  
Wickersheimer, E., 374n  
Wickes, I. G., 326n  
Wiener, A. S., 225  
Wieniawski, Henri, 425

## Index

- Wightman, W. P. D., 382n  
Wilbraham, A., 326n  
Wilde, William, 158n  
Wilke, Philip J., 128  
Wilkinson, Lise: the development of the virus concept as reflected in corpora of studies on individual pathogens. 5. Smallpox and the evolution of ideas on acute (viral) infections, 1–28, 479–480  
Wilks, Samuel, 317n  
Willey, B., 154n  
William III, 182  
William of *Saliceto*, 466  
Williams, B., 184n  
Williams, Caleb, 321  
Williams, Rev. Ivor, 104  
Williams, John, 10n  
Williams, L. Pearce, 130n  
Williams, R. C., 27n  
Williamson, Sir Adam, 45  
Willis, R., 178n  
Willis, Thomas, 207  
Willmer, E. N., 280, 281, 285, 292n, 294, 295, 296  
Willoughby, Elizabeth, 426, 427n, 431  
Willoughby, Frances, *see* Whitelocke, Mrs. Bulstrode (II)  
Wills, William, 309  
Wilson, A., 393n, 394n  
Wilson, Charles, 125  
Wilson, Edward O., 258  
Wilson, James, 392n, 393n, 398n, 402n  
Wilson, James Arthur, 310, 311  
Wilson, R. MacNair, 100n  
Winau, Rolfe, 495  
Windebank, Sir Francis, 347, 348, 349n  
Windebank, Thomas, 348  
Windorfer, A., 372  
Winslow, C. E., 45n  
Winstanley, D. A., 339, 345  
Wise, B. R., 334n  
Witchcraft, 251  
Withering, William, 241  
Witkowski, J. A.: Alexis Carrel and the mysticism of tissue culture, 279–296  
Wittie, Robert, 200–205, 207n  
Wittstein, G. C., 302n, 313n  
Wolcot[t], John, 162  
Wolff, E., 226n  
Wolff, M., 325n  
Wolstenholme, Sir Gordon E. W., 177n, 471n  
Women: in Europe, 253; liberation, 489; in medicine, 253; in the nineteenth-century home, 253–254, 364  
Wood, B. A., 258  
Wood, William, 308  
Woodall, John, 487  
Woodbury, R. M., 326n  
Woodforde, James, 53n  
Woodruff, A. M., 21n  
Woodruff, A. W., 55n  
Woodruffe, G. M., 28n  
Woodward, John, 7  
Woodward, J. H., 345n  
Wooton, Edward, 378–379  
Wordsworth, William, 166, 167  
World Health Organization, 1, 104  
Worsane, E., 222n  
Wren, Sir Christopher, 211  
Wright, James, 158  
Wright, Thomas, 179n  
Wright, William, 39n, 41, 54  
Wright, Wilmer Cave, 4n, 5n  
Wrigley, E. A., 244  
Wyckoff, R. W. G., 27n
- Y**
- Yamamure, Kozo, 440n  
Yannet, Herman, 103n  
Yarmolinsky, Avrahm, 29n  
Yellow fever in the 1790s: the British army in occupied Saint Domingue, 38–58  
Yonge, James, 353  
Yonge, Sir Maurice, 136n  
Young, Thomas, 131
- Z**
- Zacko, A., 222n  
Zahn, Friedrich Wilhelm, 17  
Zall, Paul M., 161n  
Zerbis, G. de, 467  
Zoological illustration, 251  
Zotterman, Y., 362  
Zuckerman, Solly, *baron Zuckerman*, 129, 361  
Zwartouw, H. T., 27n