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Examples of style employed in

(a) description of new species:

Ramalina jamesii Krog sp. nov.

Thallus saxicola, ascendens vel plus minusve inclinatus . . . etc.

Typus: Portugal, Madeira, Port Santo, Pico do Facho, 33°05'N, 16°19'W, on acidic rock, 350 m alt, 7 April 1988, H. Krog & E. Timdal 6163 (O—holotypus; BM, UPS—isotypi).

(b) Citation of described species or new combinations:

Pyrenopsis furfurea (Nyl.) Th. Fr.

Bot. Notiser 1866: 58 (1866); type: Scotland, Ben Lawers, 1864, Jones (H-NYL 42916—lectotype; BM—isolectotype).

Pyrenopsidium terrigenum (Th. Fr.) Forss., *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal.*, ser. 3, 13(6): 81 (1985).—*Pyrenopsis haematopsis* (Sommerf.) β . *terrigena* Th. Fr. in Hellbom, *Öfvers K. Vetens Akad. Forh.* 22(6): 478 (1865); type: Sweden, Lule Lappmark, Skarfi, 1864, Hellbom (UPS—holotype).

(c) citation of specimens examined:

Long lists of citations are discouraged. Data should be reproduced as either maps or lists containing only data essential for locating specimens. Complete lists, with the above format, can be deposited with *The Lichenologist* and other appropriate Institutions, and their location noted in the text.

Selected specimens examined: U.K.: Scotland: Easternness: Abernethy Forest, near Forest Lodge, 38/01.16, on *Pinus lignum*, 1975, Coppins [2199] & Rose (BM, E).—Germany: Bayern: Allgauer Alpen, 1957, Schoppel & Poelt [Poelt, *Lichenes Alpinum* no. 56] (H).—Australia: Tasmania: Weindorfers Forest, 41°38'S, 145°56'E, 920 m, 6 March 1988, Kantvilas 68/88 (E); Cox Bight, behind west beach, sea-level, 5 March 1985, J. A. Elix 20945 (ANUC). Victoria: Belle Creek, c. 1800 m, 5 June 1983, M. E. Hale (HO).

(d) citation of references in the text:

Green & White (1988) or (Brown *et al.* 1988a, b, 1989; Smith & Jones 1990).

(e) citation of references:

Culberson, C. F. & Kristinsson, H. (1970a) A standardized method for the identification of lichen products. *Journal of Chromatography* 46: 85–93.

Hale, M. E. (1983) *The Biology of Lichens*. 3rd Edn. London: Arnold.

Hawksworth, D. L. (1976) Lichen chemotaxonomy. In *Lichenology: Progress and Problems* (D. H. Brown, D. L. Hawksworth & R. H. Bailey, eds): 139–184. London: Academic Press.

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THE LICHENOLOGIST

Vol. 31, Part 3

1999

- KANTVILAS, Gintaras, HAFELLNER, Josef and ELIX, John A.—*Tasmidella*, a new lichen genus from Tasmania, with a revised circumscription of the family *Megalariaceae* 213
- MCCARTHY, P. M. and KANTVILAS, G.—*Pyrenocollema montanum*, a new species from Tasmania 227
- KANTVILAS, Gintaras—A new species of *Schaereria* from Tasmania 231
- MCCARTHY, P. M.—Three new species of *Porina* (*Trichotheliaceae*) from Thailand 239
- GOFFINET, B. and MIADLIKOWSKA, J.—*Peltigera phyllidiosa* (*Peltigeraceae*, Ascomycotina), a new species from the Southern Appalachians corroborated by ITS sequences 247
- MURTAGH, G. J., DYER, P. S., McCLURE, P. C. and CRITTENDEN, P. D.—Use of randomly amplified polymorphic DNA markers as a tool to study variation in lichen-forming fungi 257
- LÜCKING, Robert—Ecology of foliicolous lichens at the 'Botarrama' trail (Costa Rica), a neotropical rainforest. IV. Species associations, their salient features and their dependence on environmental variables 269
- PRIETO, B., RIVAS, T. and SILVA, B.—Environmental factors affecting the distribution of lichens on granitic monuments in the Iberian peninsula 291
- TORZILLI, A. P., MIKELSON, P. A. and LAWREY, J. D.—Physiological effect of lichen secondary metabolites on the lichen parasite *Marchandiomyces corallinus* 307

The Lichenologist, Vol. 31, Part 2 was published on 22 March 1999

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0024-2829 (199905) 31:3;1-Q