Renaissance Society of America

2000 FINANCIAL STATEMENT

William Bregman
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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

Members of the Executive Board And Advisory Council The Renaissance Society of America

I have audited the statements of financial position of The Renaissance Society of America (a New York nonprofit organization) as of December 31, 2000 and 1999, and the related statements of activity and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Society's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Renaissance Society of America as of December 31, 2000 and 1999, and the results of its activity and cash flows for the years then ended, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

New York, New York February 15, 2001

Willia Bre CPA

THE RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31.

	2000	<u>1999</u>
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 57,972	\$ 70,986
Accounts receivable	-	785
Deferred annual meeting costs	12,308	14,519
Prepaid expenses	-	3,010
Investment securities	2,119,855	2,422,873
Deposits	1,798	6,766
Property and equipment, net	15,218	10,365
Total Assets	2,207,151	2,529,304
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable and accrued		
expenses	10,000	5,000
Deferred memberships	46,484	38,155
Deferred subscriptions	73,410	77,993
Deferred conference registration	64,707	39,500
Total Liabilities	194,601	160,648
NET ASSETS		
Unrestricted	1,967,735	2,323,841
Temporarily restricted	-	-
Permanently restricted	44,815	44,815
Total Net Assets	2,012,550	2,368,656
Total Liabilities and		
Net Assets	\$ 2,207,151	\$ 2,529,304

See Notes to Financial Statements

THE RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31.

	2000	<u>1999</u>
UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS		
Support:		
Iter subscriptions	\$ -	\$ 5,826
Memberships and subscriptions	229,035	187,006
Use of donated facilities	18,000	18,000
Contributions	16,690	26,275
Grants	5,000	9,000
Investment return	(173,001)	605,109
Total Support	95,724	851,216
Revenue:		
Annual Meetings	54,024	28,455
Advertising	9,300	9,275
Air Freight	1,525	2,275
Publication	7,864	5,714
Mailing list rental	2,768	4,302
Cranz microfilm corpus	-	7,800
Other	3,194	4,670
Total Revenue	78,675	62,491
Net assets released from restrictions	-	-
Total Support and Revenue	174,399	913,707
Expenses:		
Program Services		
*Renaissance Quarterly	76,071	97,169
Newsletter publication	4,453	7,303
Publication subsidies	1,000	3,179
Cranz microfilm corpus	-	7,091
Grants	67,136	30,562
Iter	38,165	8,211
Web page	11,106	1,255
Directory	74.007	4,842
Other program services	71,987	22,167
Total Program Services	269,918	181,779
Supporting services	260,587	180,797
Total Expenses	\$ 530,505	\$ 362,576

See Notes to Financial Statements

THE RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES (Continued) FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31.

	2000	1999
Increase (Decrease) in Unrestricted Net Assets	\$ (356,106)	\$ 551,131
TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS		
(Decrease) Increase in Temporarily Restricted Net Asset	-	-
PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS Endowment investment return Endowment expenses:	1,600	1,600
William Nelson Prize	(600)	(600)
Bennett Memorial Prize	(1,000)	(1,000)
Total endowment expense	(1,600)	(1,600)
Increase in Permanently Restricted Net Assets	-	-
TOTAL INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	(356,106)	551,131
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	2,368,656	1,817,525
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ 2,012,550	\$ 2,368,656

See Notes to Financial Statements

THE RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31.

	2000	1999
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$ (356,106)	\$ 551,131
Adjustment to reconcile increase	, (,	
in net assets to net cash used by operations		
Depreciation	5,286	4,977
(Gain) loss on sales of investments	(120,455)	(324,417)
Unrealized (gain) loss on investment securities	339,587	(236,718)
Decrease (increase) in operating		
assets:		
Accounts receivable	785	50
Prepaid bibliography	-	8,000
Prepaid expenses	3,010	(148)
Deposits	4,968	(5,642)
Deferred annual meeting costs	2,211	(14,519)
Increase (decrease) in operating		
tiabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued		
expenses	5,000	(50)
Deferred memberships and		
subscriptions	3,746	13,857
Deferred revenue	25,207	23,400
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING		
ACTIVITIES	(86,761)	19,921
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisitions of property and equipment	(10,139)	(2,807)
Purchase of investment securities	(602,081)	(658,812)
Proceeds from redemptions and		
sales of investments	685,967	646,500
NET CASH USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	73,747	(15,119)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH	(13,014)	4,802
CASH, beginning of year	70,986	66,184
CASH, end of year	\$ 57,972	\$ 70,986

47th Annual Meeting of the Council of the Renaissance Society of America

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS FRIDAY, MARCH 31, 2001 8:00 PM MIDLAND HOTEL

Attendees: Discipline Representatives, Affiliate Representatives, Executive Board Members, and Distinguished Guests (82 attendees in all)

The Meeting was brought to order by the President Patricia Fortini Brown.

She asked for a moment of silence in memory of our departed members. Additions were made to the list and Germaine Warkentin mentioned that the MLA publishes a list in their journal and suggested the office contact them to inquire into their procedure.

President Fortini Brown then asked everyone in attendance to introduce themselves and indicate their relationship to the RSA.

The officers made their reports.

Treasurer George Labalme, Jr., reported that the Society is still in good financial condition in spite of the decline in the stock market.

Executive Director John Monfasani noted that there was a shortfall in the operating budget in 2000 because of the exceptional expense of Florence 2000 and because the 2001 research grants were paid out in December 2000. He also discussed the Society's move out of New York University's Casa Italiana Zerilli Marimò. Our contract with NYU runs until August 2002, after which we shall have to find new space because NYU's Italian department is expanding. He also noted the new joint membership agreement between the RSA and the Sixteenth Century Studies Conference.

Since John Marino, a former president of the SCSC, was in attendance as a representative of the SCSC, he was asked to say a few words. Professor Marino expressed his satisfaction with the agreement and voiced his hope for future productive collaboration between the two societies.

Chair of Trustees Anne Lake Prescott reported that the Society's portfolio could not escape the effects of "Mad Dow Disease;"but there was no reason to panic. The soundest course is to maintain our present investment posture.

Development Chair Ronald G. Witt reported that the three foundations he contacted turned down the RSA proposals for research support. However, our individual members continue to contribute to the fund.

Membership Chair Guido Ruggiero noted a downturn in membership numbers in 2000 and announced that the RSA will be launching a vigorous membership campaign starting in 2001.

Publications Chair Erika Rummel that any suggestions for reprints in the Society's RSARTS series be sent to her successor since she is ending her second term as chair.

International Cooperation Chair and Acting Affiliates Chair Konrad Eisenbichler asked the Council to approve as new affiliates the Medieval-Renaissance Center at California State University, Long Beach, CA; Roma nel Rinascimento, Rome, Italy; and The Society for Early Modern Catholic Studies (SEMCS). The Council voted affirmatively on all three.

Constitution and Bylaws Chair Nancy Siraisi put forward the following motions:

Article IV, section 8 of the Constitution (p. 217 in the 1999 Directory of Membership) states that past presidents, permanently, and former members of the Executive Board, for two years after the end of their terms, will be members of the Council. John Monfasani has noted this has never been put in practice.

Recommendation to strike this clause.

The Council voted to strike the clause.

By-Laws, Article IV, section 13 (p. 224 in the 1999 Directory of Membership) calls for the election of a Trustee each year. But this bylaw is no longer applicable since in some years there are no vacancies and a new Trustee cannot be elected.

Recommendation to strike this clause.

The Council voted to strike the clause.

Chair of Electronic Media William R. Bowen requested the Council to approve making available to institutional subscribers online through Iter the current issue of RQ. Presently, there is approval only for members to have the current issue of RQ on line while institutions can access RQ online

through JSTOR with a three year moving wall from current issue. The motion is intended to complete RQ's movement toward becoming an online as well print journal. The motion carried.

ACLS Representative Paul F. Grendler stated that nothing has changed since his last report, which was presented at the October 2000 Board Meeting.

Articles Editor of RQ Paul F. Grendler reported that RQ continues to receive a large number of submissions from many disciplinary areas. He expects, nonetheless, to have articles in print within one year of their acceptance for RQ.

Reviews Editor Margaret L. King reported that the backlog of reviews has been completely eliminated.

Nominations and Elections:

George Labalme, Jr. was elected to a new term as Treasurer John Monfasani was elected to a new term as Executive Director.

Konrad Eisenbichler was elected as the new Affiliates Chair.

David Marsh was elected the International Cooperation Chair.

Eckhard Bernstein was elected as the new Publications Chair.

Nancy Siraisi was elected to her second term as Constitution & Bylaws Chair.

Sheila ffolliot was elected as the new Development Chair.

Craig Harline was announced as the new ACLS Representative, elected by the Executive Board.

SUBMITTED BY LAURA SCHWARTZ, OFFICE MANAGER

Constitution and Bylaws

of the Renaissance Society of America as amended March 2001 at the 47th Annual Meeting held in Chicago, IL

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I. NAME.

The name of this Society shall be THE RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA. The Society shall be a corporation.

ARTICLE II. PURPOSE.

SECTION 1.

The purpose of this Society shall be the advancement of learning in the field of Renaissance studies, and especially the promotion of interchanges among the various fields of specialization, such as art, architecture, bibliography and the book arts, the classical and modern literatures, history, music, medicine, law, philosophy, religion and theology, the sciences, and any other fields of learning which can deepen or broaden understanding of the Renaissance period.

SECTION 2.

It shall be the purpose of the Society to effect this advancement of learning and these interchanges between the disciplines by sponsoring or initiating suitable projects, both of research and of bibliography; and by publication; and by assisting and encouraging discussion groups, especially affiliate societies and local groups; and, where possible, by helping to arrange exchanges of speakers between these groups.

SECTION 3.

The promotion of interchanges shall not be limited to the United States of America, but shall be extended to include co-operation with individuals and groups abroad, both to increase the effectiveness of American scholarship and to promote understanding through development of common interests. The Society purposes, where convenient, to affiliate with foreign groups and societies.

ARTICLE III. MEMBERSHIP.

SECTION 1.

The Society shall consist of individuals and institutions that have paid current dues to the Treasurer of the Society. Individual members shall be considered full members with voting privileges whether they be regular, dual, retired, student, patron, or

benefactor members. Institutional members shall have all privileges except that of voting. Provision for non-dues-paying members (honorary, corresponding, etc.) may be made in the Bylaws, but they shall not be voting members.

SECTION 2.

FOUNDERS. Those members who signified their intention of joining the Society, and paid their dues, before March 1, 1954, shall be known as FOUNDERS.

SECTION 3.

CHARTER MEMBERS. Those members who joined the Society within the first calendar year, i.e., before January 1, 1955, or who paid dues from the first year, shall be known as CHARTER MEMBERS.

SECTION 4.

No special rights or privileges shall derive from the status or designation of FOUNDER, or that of CHARTER MEMBER.

SECTION 5.

Each dues-paying member of the Society shall be entitled to receive one annual subscription to any regular periodical publication issued by the Society. Occasional and special publications which may be issued from time to time will be distributed as the Executive Board determines.

ARTICLE IV. ORGANIZATION.

SECTION 1.

The governing body of the Society shall be an Executive Board assisted by a Council. The Executive Board shall be the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

SECTION 2.

The Executive Board shall consist of the President, the Vice President, the Executive Director, the Treasurer, the following *ex officio* members: the trustees, the ACLS delegate, and the ex-president in the two years succeeding his or her term of office; and the Chairs of the seven standing committees, as follows: 1. Committee on Constitution and Bylaws; 2. Committee on Membership; 3. Committee on Affiliate Societies; 4. Committee on Development; 5. Committee on International Cooperation; 6. Committee on Publications; 7. Committee on Electronic Media.

SECTION 3.

The Vice President shall be elected to serve for two years after which he/she shall become President, in which capacity he/she shall serve for two years and shall not succeed himself/herself.

Section 4.

The Executive Director shall be elected for three years, but may be re-elected.

SECTION 5.

The Treasurer shall be elected for three years, but may be re-elected.

SECTION 6.

The Chairs of the seven standing committees shall be elected for three years, but may be re-elected for one additional term to the same chair.

SECTION 7.

The Council shall meet at least once a year and shall consist of two representatives from each affiliate society and one from each local group, representatives of disciplines representing as many specializations, or disciplines, as appropriate; and the members of the Executive Board.

SECTION 8.

The affiliate societies and local groups shall choose their own representatives and fix terms of office.

SECTION 9.

The representatives of disciplines shall be nominated by the Executive Board and elected for three years by mail vote of the individual members of the Society. The Executive Board shall nominate, by disciplines, at least twice as many candidates as are to be elected. Representatives of disciplines may be re-elected.

SECTION 10.

Members of the Council may be represented at annual meetings by substitutes with voting power.

SECTION 11.

A group of Trustees, between three and six, who shall administer the endowment and permanent funds of the Society, shall be elected by the Executive Board for three years, except as provided in the Bylaws. Trustees may be re-elected.

ARTICLE V. DUTIES OF THE OFFICERS.

SECTION 1.

The President of the Society shall be *ex officio* Chair of the Council and of the Executive Board. The Executive Director shall serve as Secretary of both the Council and the Board.

SECTION 2.

The President of the Society shall call meetings of the Executive Board, and of the Council, and of the Society as a whole, or shall authorize the Executive Director to do so.

SECTION 3.

The Executive Board shall prepare the agenda for meetings of the Council.

SECTION 4.

In the absence of the President, the Vice President shall preside at Council and Board meetings. In the absence of both, the Executive Director shall preside at these meetings.

SECTION 5.

The Executive Board shall be responsible for the general policies of the Society between meetings of the Council and shall report on its activities at the annual meeting of the Council. A summary of the proceedings of the annual meeting of the Council shall be published in the *Renaissance Quarterly*.

SECTION 6.

The Executive Board shall have authority to undertake projects in the name of the Society and to act for the Society in establishing relationships with other societies or institutions when such relationships fall within the avowed purposes of the Society.

SECTION 7.

The Executive Board shall control disbursements and shall order an annual audit of the Treasurer's accounts.

SECTION 8.

The Executive Board shall not have power to incur a debt in excess of the current resources of the Society, nor shall it have the power to commit any future resources of the Society, except insofar as contracts for the publication of a newsletter, journal, online bibliography or book shall constitute such a forward commitment.

SECTION 9.

The Executive Director shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Council or arrange for keeping them, and all decisions of the Executive Board shall be recorded and the record distributed to all members of the Executive Board before the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board.

SECTION 10.

The Executive Director shall keep, in duplicate, a record of all actions taken by the Executive Board, and of all recommendations and proposals received from the Council, and these records shall be available for consultation by any member of the Society at the headquarters of the Society. One set shall not be taken out of the headquarters office. Both sets must be turned over, intact, by the retiring Executive Director to his successor, and must be preserved by each and every succeeding Executive Director.

SECTION 11.

The Treasurer shall perform the usual duties of a Treasurer and shall ensure the keeping of adequate accounts. The Treasurer shall be responsible for relations with the authorities who regulate non-profit corporations.

SECTION 12.

The Executive Board shall designate the signers of checks and withdrawal orders on the Society's bank accounts, with the provision that two signers shall be required of each instrument, unless those empowered to sign singly are bonded.

SECTION 13.

Duties of the Chairs of the seven standing committees:

- 1. Committee on Constitution and Bylaws: The Chair of this committee shall be responsible for the formulation of amendments and bylaws, and shall serve the Executive Board as a consulting body with regard to the constitutional affairs of any society or group in the formation of which our Society may take part or of which it may become a member.
- 2. Committee on Membership: The Chair of this committee shall be responsible for increasing the membership of the Society.
- 3. Committee on Affiliate Societies: The Chair of this committee shall be responsible for promoting the interests of affiliate societies and for facilitating their relations with each other and with the Society's Executive Board and Council.
- 4. Committee on Development: The Chair of this committee shall represent the Society in all dealings with individuals or foundations, for the purpose of securing funds for the projects and activities of the Society, including capital funds.
- 5. Committee on International Cooperation: The Chair of this committee shall be empowered to propose corresponding members abroad who are not members of the Society and to recommend honorary members among distinguished foreigners. He/she shall work will the membership chair to secure members abroad. He/ she shall negotiate affiliations with foreign groups and societies. He/she is not empow-

ered to commit the Society without consulting the Executive Board. Decisions of the Society shall be submitted to the Council.

- 6. Committee on Publications: The Chair of the Publications Committee should identify important out-of-print material, encourage the translation and edition of Renaissance writings in the classical languages and report potential publications to the Board for approval.
- 7. Committee on Electronic Media: The Chair will be responsible for the on-line bibliography. The Chair of this committee shall oversee the creation of a "Homepage" for the RSA on the World Wide Web and shall periodically update this page with pertinent information about the Society and its affiliated organizations. He/ she shall seek out ways of using e-mail and the Web to enhance communication among members of the Society and to bring information about the Society's activities to potential members around the world.
- 8. The slates of the Committees' Chairs shall be subject to the approval of the Executive Board.

ARTICLE VI. Publications.

SECTION 1.

The Executive Board shall constitute a Committee on Publications with final responsibility for publications issued in the name of the Society.

SECTION 2.

No part of the Society (section, conference, group, or individual) shall be entitled to issue publications in the name of THE RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA without formal permission of the Executive Board.

SECTION 3.

The Society shall publish a journal, the content of which shall be as the Executive Board deems appropriate.

SECTION 4.

The Executive Board may undertake any publication which it considers suitable and for which it has the funds available. It may undertake long-range projects, involving future commitments, only after consulting the Council at an annual meeting.

SECTION 5.

The Executive Board may sponsor projects recommended either by Ad Hoc Committees or by permanent committees that may be created as new areas requiring expertise and attention emerge. These projects may be sponsored in conjunction with other learned societies. The Executive Board may accept funds for special pur-

poses, provided the Board has approved those purposes and has consulted with the relevant committees.

SECTION 6.

The Editor or Editors of *Renaissance Quarterly*, or any other periodical, or any series published by the Society shall be *ex officio* members of the Executive Board.

ARTICLE VII. AFFILIATE SOCIETIES AND LOCAL GROUPS.

SECTION 1.

The existing affiliate societies shall be entitled to representation on the Council of this Society so long as they remain active, that is, so long as they hold meetings at least once in every two-year period (except where suspension of activities is due to war or other national emergency) and send duly elected or appointed delegates to the annual meeting of the Council.

SECTION 2.

New affiliate societies may secure representation on the Council by applying to the President of the Society for such representation. The Council will vote at its next meeting on the application. The new group may send one or two observers who are members of the Society, to represent it before the Council.

SECTION 3.

No one who is not a member of the Society may be a member of the Council, including members of affiliated societies.

ARTICLE VIII. AMENDMENTS.

SECTION 1.

Adoption of a new constitution, or of amendments to the existing constitution, proposed by the appropriate committee, must be notified to the members of the Council at least six weeks in advance of the annual meeting and shall require for adoption a two-thirds majority of the voting members present at the meeting.

SECTION 2.

Except as otherwise provided in this section, bylaws proposed by the appropriate committee must be notified to the members of the Council at least six weeks in advance of the annual meeting, but shall require for adoption only a simple majority of the voting members present at the meeting.

SECTION 3.

Voting by proxy shall be permitted.

SECTION 4.

In any procedure left in doubt by the Constitution, Robert's *Rules of Order* shall govern the Society.

ARTICLE IX. DISSOLUTION OF THE SOCIETY.

The Society may be dissolved only at a special meeting called for the purpose, and in the manner prescribed by the laws of the State of New York, by vote of three-fourths of the members. Subject to compliance with the applicable provisions of such laws, upon any such dissolution of the Society, all its property remaining after satisfaction of all its obligations shall be distributed to such one or more organizations, funds, or foundations, organized and operated exclusively for charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes (no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder, member, or individual, and which does not carry on propaganda or participate or intervene in any political campaign), as the Executive Board of the Society may elect.

BYLAWS

TO ARTICLE III. MEMBERSHIP.

SECTION 1.

Categories of individual membership shall be regular, retired, student, dual, patron, and benefactor. Membership shall be regarded as beginning with the 1 January preceding admission. Annual dues shall be payable each January, and any member in default thereof after 1 March shall be considered delinquent in dues. A delinquent member shall be dropped from the membership. Reinstatement may be effected by payment of current dues plus dues of any unpaid-for publications received. Changes in these provisions may be made by the Council as provided in Article VIII, Section 2. Annual dues of individual and institutional members as at present fixed may be changed by action of the Executive Board.

SECTION 5.

A new member shall receive periodical publications by the calendar year.

TO ARTICLE IV. ORGANIZATION.

SECTION 2.

A quorum shall consist of five voting members of the Board, at least one to be the President or the Executive Director.

SECTION 4.

Vacancy in the presidency shall be filled by the Vice President. Should vacancies occur in both offices during the year, the presidency shall be filled by election by the Executive Board until the next Council meeting.

SECTIONS 5-6.

Vacancies shall be filled by the President with the consent of the Executive Board until the next Council meeting.

SECTION 7.

- A. The annual meeting of the Council shall be held during the annual spring meeting of the Society.
- B. By the term "local group" is meant any inter-university Seminar, Institute, or Colloquium, or any group formed about museums, libraries, or similar cultural institutions, and meeting regularly at intervals of once a month or oftener.
- C. The specializations or disciplines to which consideration shall be given are: Visual Arts; Church History and Theology; Bibliography, Paleography and Printing; History of Classical Scholarship; Byzantine and Slavic Studies; Emblem Studies; Hebraica; History; History of Law and Political Thought; History of Medicine; History of Science; English Literature; French Literature; Hispanic Literature; Germanic Literature; Italian Literature; Comparative Literature; Music; Performing Arts; Philosophy; Rhetoric; and such other disciplines as the Executive Board may from time to time decide. To fill vacancies among the representatives of disciplines between elections, the Executive Board shall call upon the person(s) who received at the last election the next highest vote for the vacant post(s).

SECTION 11.

When a member of the Council cannot fill his or her term, the Executive Board shall call upon the person(s) received at the last election the next highest vote for the vacant post.

SECTION 12.

In order to preserve records, all outgoing officers, including Editors and Chairs of standing committees, shall deposit their records in the office of the Society, and their successors shall have access to records so filed, with power to abstract any necessary papers, butwith the understanding that anything so abstracted shall be returned to the file at the end of their terms of office, or sooner.

TO ARTICLE V. DUTIES OF THE OFFICERS.

SECTION 2.

Notices of annual meetings of the Council shall be mailed six weeks in advance of each meeting.

TO ARTICLE VI. PUBLICATIONS.

The editors of all publications shall be appointed by the Executive Board.

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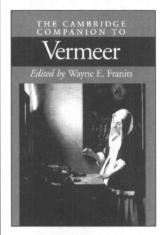
poetic qualities that draw most readers to the work. The result is a terse, lean Dante with its own kind of beauty....The Hollanders' lines will satisfy both the poetry lover and scholar; they are at once literary, accessible and possessed of the seeming transparence that often characterizes great translations."—Publishers Weekly

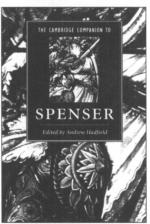
"...The provision of informative notes is essential. In this regard, Hollander is impeccable. The text is presented generously spaced—Italian on the left, English on the right—and with ample commentary easily and unobtrusively available at the end of each Canto. As neatly organized as Hell itself....If, after reading this, you are concerned that you might get it wrong, not to worry. Hollander, unlike Dante, won't let you."—The New Yorker

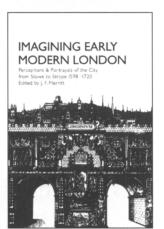
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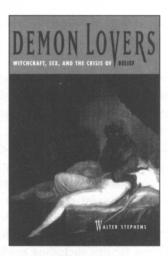
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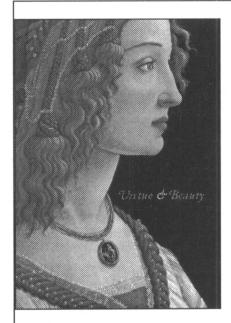
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