

# The JOURNAL of ECONOMIC HISTORY

VOLUME XLV

SEPTEMBER 1985

NUMBER 3

JAMES AND SKINNER

*The Resolution of the Labor-Scarcity Paradox*

MCDONALD AND SNOOKS

*The Determinants of Manorial Income in Domesday England:  
Evidence from Essex*

OFFICER

*Integration in the American Foreign-Exchange Market, 1791–1900*

OWEN

*The Russian Industrial Society and Tsarist Economic Policy, 1867–1905*

BAACK AND RAY

*Special Interests and the Adoption of the Income Tax in the United States*

OSBAND

*The Boll Weevil Versus "King Cotton"*

NOTES AND DISCUSSION

REVIEW ARTICLES

17 OCT 1985

THE RYLEY LIBRARY  
BOLTON INSTITUTE OF HIGHER  
EDUCATION-GIRLEIGH CAMPUS

PUBLISHED BY THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION  
AT  
THE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

EDITORS  
CLAUDIA GOLDIN  
DONALD MCCLOSKEY

---

EDITORIAL STAFF

Carol Petraitis, *Assistant Editor*  
Ginalie Swaim, *Assistant Editor*  
Richmond D. Williams, *Business Manager*

EDITORIAL BOARD

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Ralph Austen          | <i>Chicago</i>                      |
| Fred Carstensen       | <i>University of Connecticut</i>    |
| John H. Coatsworth    | <i>Chicago</i>                      |
| Stefano Fenoaltea     | <i>Swarthmore College</i>           |
| C. Knick Harley       | <i>Western Ontario</i>              |
| Ellis W. Hawley       | <i>Iowa</i>                         |
| Robert Higgs          | <i>Lafayette College</i>            |
| William Lazonick      | <i>Harvard</i>                      |
| Peter Lindert         | <i>California-Davis</i>             |
| Diane Lindstrom       | <i>Wisconsin</i>                    |
| Joel Mokyr            | <i>Northwestern</i>                 |
| J. A. Raftis          | <i>Mediaeval Institute, Toronto</i> |
| Hugh Rockoff          | <i>Rutgers</i>                      |
| Lars G. Sandberg      | <i>Ohio State</i>                   |
| Harry N. Scheiber     | <i>California-Berkeley</i>          |
| Peter Temin           | <i>MIT</i>                          |
| Jeffrey G. Williamson | <i>Harvard</i>                      |
| Kozo Yamamura         | <i>Washington, Seattle</i>          |

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY is published in March, June, September, and December by The Economic History Association at The University of Iowa. The JOURNAL is sent to all members of the Association. Membership rates are: student membership, \$8.00; regular membership, United States, \$20.00; library subscriptions, \$30.00; professors emeriti who have been members of the Association for ten years, \$10.00; life membership, \$400.00; back issues, \$5.00. Applications and inquiries concerning membership and single copies should be addressed to Secretary-Treasurer Richmond D. Williams, Hagley Museum and Library, P.O. Box 3630, Wilmington, Delaware 19807.

Articles on economic history and related aspects of history or economics will be considered for publication by the editors. Those manuscripts incorporating the results of detailed original research should include some discussion of the broader significance of the subject matter. Contributions should be typed double-spaced; tables and footnotes, also double-spaced, should be grouped separately at the end of the paper. Four copies of each manuscript should be submitted, and each manuscript should be accompanied by a statement of the approximate number of words that it contains. A submission fee of \$20.00 is required from nonmembers of The Economic History Association. Prospective contributors may obtain from the Editorial Office a copy of "Suggestions to Contributors," a list of the major literary and stylistic customs of the JOURNAL.

The JOURNAL does not accept unsolicited book reviews, nor does it honor individuals' requests to review particular works. Reviews are indexed in the *Book Review Index*.

Manuscripts to be considered for publication in the JOURNAL and books for review should be sent to The Editors, JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY, 215 Schaeffer Hall, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa 52242.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION  
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

BUSINESS OFFICE: HAGLEY MUSEUM AND LIBRARY,  
P.O. BOX 3630, WILMINGTON, DELAWARE 19807

Second Class Postage Paid at Wilmington, Delaware and at Additional Mailing Offices  
Copyright 1985 by The Economic History Association  
Printed in the U.S.A. by The William Byrd Press, Inc.  
(ISSN 0022-0507)  
(USPS-279580)

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Economic  
History Association, P.O. Box 3630, Wilmington, Delaware 19807

**THE JOURNAL  
OF ECONOMIC HISTORY**

---

Volume XLV

September 1985

Number 3

**ARTICLES**

- JOHN A. JAMES AND JONATHAN S. SKINNER  
*The Resolution of the Labor-Scarcity Paradox* 513
- JOHN McDONALD AND G. D. SNOOKS  
*The Determinants of Manorial Income in Domesday England:  
Evidence from Essex* 541
- LAWRENCE H. OFFICER  
*Integration in the American Foreign-Exchange Market, 1791–1900* 557
- THOMAS C. OWEN  
*The Russian Industrial Society and Tsarist Economic Policy,  
1867–1905* 587
- BENNETT D. BAACK AND EDWARD JOHN RAY  
*Special Interests and the Adoption of the Income Tax in the  
United States* 607
- KENT OSBAND  
*The Boll Weevil Versus “King Cotton”* 627

**NOTES AND DISCUSSION**

- ROBERT WOODS  
*The Effects of Population Redistribution on the Level of Mortality in  
Nineteenth-Century England and Wales* 645
- GENE SMILEY  
*Banking Structure and the National Capital Market, 1869–1914:  
A Comment* 653
- MARIE ELIZABETH SUSHKA AND W. BRIAN BARRETT  
*Banking Structure and the National Capital Market,  
1869–1914: A Reply* 661
- FREDERIC L. PRYOR  
*Climatic Fluctuations as a Cause of the Differential Economic  
Growth of the Orient and Occident: A Comment* 667
- E. L. JONES  
*Disasters and Economic Differentiation Across Eurasia: A Reply* 675
- FREDERIC L. PRYOR  
*A Rejoinder* 683

## A SYMPOSIUM ON THE ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE

- RAYMOND L. COHN  
*Deaths of Slaves in the Middle Passage* 685
- WILLIAM DARITY, JR.  
*The Numbers Game and the Profitability of the British Trade in Slaves* 693
- SEYMOUR DRESCHER  
*British Slavers: A Comment* 704
- B. L. ANDERSON AND DAVID RICHARDSON  
*Market Structure and the Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Rejoinder Rebutted* 705
- J. E. INIKORI  
*Market Structure and Profits: A Further Rejoinder* 708

### REVIEW ARTICLES

- WILLIAM J. HAUSMAN  
*British Coal* 712
- BENT HANSEN  
*Egypt Decolonialized* 716

### EDITORS' NOTES

### REVIEWS OF BOOKS

#### ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

- FINLEY. *Economy and Society in Ancient Greece* J. F. Gilliam 724
- HERLIHY AND KLAPISCH-ZUBER. *Tuscans and Their Families: A Study of the Florentine Catasto of 1427* S. M. Stuard 725

#### MODERN EUROPE

- KINDLEBERGER. *A Financial History of Western Europe* J. Hughes 727
- CAPIE. *Depression and Protectionism: Britain Between the Wars* S. T. Easton 727
- POLLARD. *The Development of the British Economy, 1914–1980* D. E. Moggridge 729
- MURPHY, Ed. *Economists and the Irish Economy from the Eighteenth Century to the Present Day* J. Mokyr 731
- THOMSON. *Clermont-de-Lodève, 1663–1789: Fluctuations in the Prosperity of a Languedocian Cloth-Making Town* T. J. A. Le Goff 732
- GEISON, Ed. *Professions and the French State, 1700–1900* A. B. Spitzer 734
- TURNER. *German Big Business and the Rise of Hitler* S. B. Webb 736
- GREGORY. *Russian National Income, 1885–1913* M. C. Spechler 737

## ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA

- BANERJI. *Aspects of Indo-British Economic Relations, 1858–1898* J. Hurd 739
- WEINSTEIN. *The Amazon Rubber Boom, 1850–1920* E. S. Pang 740
- WASSERMAN. *Capitalists, Caciques, and Revolution: The Native Elite and Foreign Enterprise in Chihuahua, Mexico, 1854–1911* C. B. Kroeber 741

## UNITED STATES AND CANADA

- BRIGGS. *Immigration Policy and the American Labor Force* M. R. Haines 742
- BARBIER AND KUETHE, Eds. *The North American Role in the Spanish Imperial Economy, 1760–1819* J. J. TePaske 744
- TUCKER. *Samuel Slater and the Origins of the American Textile Industry, 1790–1860* R. Maines 745
- BROEHL. *John Deere's Company: A History of Deere & Company and Its Times* M. B. Bogue 746
- MILENER. *Oneonta: The Development of a Railroad Town* R. S. Kirby 748
- WILKINSON. *Lammot duPont and the American Explosives Industry 1850–1884* W. H. Mulligan 749
- TAYLOR AND SUDNIK. *DuPont and the International Chemical Industry* W. H. Mulligan 750
- WORTHY. *Shaping an American Institution: Robert E. Wood and Sears Roebuck* R. M. Olien 751
- WOLFSON. *The Modern Corporation: Free Markets versus Regulation* A. Martin 752
- CLARK. *The Greening of the South: The Recovery of Land and Forest* J. K. Laurent 753
- SELTZER. *Fire in the Hole: Miners and Managers in the American Coal Industry* P. V. Fishback 755
- BLACKWELDER. *Women of the Depression: Caste and Culture in San Antonio, 1929–1939* E. Pleck 756
- SCHEIBER, Ed. *The New Deal Legacy and the Constitution: A Half-Century Retrospect, 1933–1983* J. J. Wallis 757
- LEFF. *The Limits of Symbolic Reform: The New Deal and Taxation, 1933–1939* J. J. Wallis 759
- CAMPBELL. *Women at War with America: Private Lives in a Patriotic Era* S. Carter 761
- VIETOR. *Energy Policy in America Since 1945: A Study in Business-Government Relations* W. R. Hawkins 762
- O'CONNOR. *Accumulation Crisis* R. S. Weiss 763
- MCDONALD AND WARD, Eds. *The Politics of Urban Fiscal Policy* L. P. Cain 764

## GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS

- DAM. *The Rules of the Game: Reform and Evolution in the International Monetary System* T. D. Willett 766
- GARDNER AND ADAMS, Eds. *Ordinary People and Everyday Life: Perspectives on the New Social History* M. B. Katz 767
- SILVER. *Enterprise and the Scope of the Firm: The Role of Vertical Integration* T. S. Ulen 768

ZOLOTAS. *Economic Growth and Declining Social Welfare* H. S. Ellis 770  
MORGAN, Ed. *Sisterhood is Global: The International  
Women's Movement Anthology* S. F. Feiner 772

ECONOMIC THOUGHT AND DOCTRINE

KONDRATIEFF. *The Long Wave Cycle* M. C. Spechler 773  
WOLFSON. *Marx: Economist, Philosopher, Jew: Steps in  
the Development of a Doctrine* J. E. Elliott 774  
CORD. *Henry George: Dreamer or Realist?* M. Gottlieb 776