

THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

APRIL 2000 VOL. 176

EDITORIAL

307 Forensic mental health

P. E. Mullen

FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY PAPERS

312 Developing a clinically useful actuarial tool for assessing violence risk

J. Monahan, H. J. Steadman, P. S. Applebaum, P. C. Robbins, E. P. Mulvey, E. Silver, L. H. Roth and T. Grisso

320 Evidence-based rehabilitation in forensic psychiatry

P. Lindqvist and J. Skipworth

324 Involuntary out-patient commitment and reduction of violent behaviour in persons with severe mental illness

> J.W. Swanson, M. S. Swartz, R. Borum, V. A. Hiday, H. R. Wagner and B. J. Burns

332 Future directions for treatment in forensic psychiatry

339 Violence in the workplace: new perspectives in forensic mental health services in the USA

T. A. Fletcher, S. J. Brakel and J. L. Cavanaugh

345 Substance misuse, psychiatric disorder and violent and disturbed behaviour

M. Sovka

PAPERS

351 Psychiatric morbidity of a rural Indian community. Changes over a 20-year interval

> D. N. Nandi, G. Banerjee, S. P. Mukherjee, A. Ghosh, P. S. Nandi and S. Nandi

357 Catatonia in autistic spectrum disorders L. Wing and A. Shah

363 Interruption of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor treatment. Double-blind, placebo-controlled trial

D. Michelson, M. Fava, J. Amsterdam, J. Apter, P. Londborg, R. Tamura and R. G. Tepner

369 Labour and delivery complications at birth and later mania. An Irish case register study

R. Browne, M. Byrne, N. Mulryan, A. Scully, M. Morris, A. Kinsella, T. F. McNeil, D. Walsh and E. O'Callaghan

373 Self-efficacy as a mediator between stressful life events and depressive symptoms. Differences based on history of prior depression

P. K. Maciejewski, H. G. Prigerson and C. M. Mazure

379 Psychometric properties of the Social Phobia Inventory (SPIN). New self-rating scale

K. M. Connor, J. R. T. Davidson, L. E. Churchill, A. Sherwood, E. Foa and R. H. Weisler

PRELIMINARY REPORT

387 Subjective imagery in obsessivecompulsive disorder before and after exposure therapy. Pilot randomised controlled trial

> I. M. Marks, A.-M. O'Dwyer, O. Meehan, J. Greist, L. Baer and P. McGuire

HoNOS UPDATE

392 Progress on HoNOS

J. K. Wing, P. Lelliott and A. S. Beevor

393 Update from down under

T. Trauer

394 Assessment: from theory to practice

M. Slade, G. Thornicroft, A. Beck, J. Bindman and S. Wright

COLUMNS

- 396 Correspondence
- 401 One hundred years ago
- 401 Corrigenda
- 402 Book reviews
- 403 Contents of The American Journal of Psychiatry

PUBLISHED BY THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF PSYCHIATRISTS

ISSN 0007-1250

EDITOR Greg Wilkinson LIVERPOOL

EDITORIAL BOARD

DEPUTY EDITOR

Alan Kerr

NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Sidney Crown LONDON

Julian Leff

Sir Martin Roth FRS

CAMBRIDGE

Sir Michael Rutter, FRS

LONDON

Peter Tyren LONDON

EDITORIAL ADVISERS

Howard Croft OXFORD

Tony Johnson

Kathleen Jones

YORK

Martin Knapp

LONDON

Herschel Prins

LEICESTER

John Wing LONDON

Sir John Wood

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Louis Appleby MANCHESTER Alistair Burns

MANCHESTER Patricia Casey

John Cookson IONDON

Tim Crow OXFORD

Tom Fahy LONDON

Anne Farmer

CARDIFE

Michael Farrell

Nicol Ferrier NEWCASTLE LIPON TYNE

Simon Gowers

Richard Harrington MANCHESTER

Sheila Hollins LONDON

Jeremy Holmes

Louise Howard LONDON Michael King

LONDON

Michael Kopelman LONDON

Alan Lee

Glyn Lewis

Shôn Lewis MANCHESTER Robin McCreadie

DUMERIES Ian McKeith

NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE J. Spencer Madden

UPTON-BY-CHESTER David Owens

Ian Pullen Henry Rollin

Jan Scott GLASGOW

Andrew Sims

George Stein LONDON

TRAINEE EDITORS

Maeve Rooney

Elizabeth Walsh IONDON

CORRESPONDING

Andrew Cheng

Kenneth Kendler

Arthur Kleinman

Paul Mullen ALISTR ALIA

MicheleTansella

J. L. Vázguez-Barguero SPAIN

STATISTICAL ADVISER

Pak Sham IONDON

STAFF

HEAD OF PUBLICATIONS

Dave lago SCIENTIFIC EDITOR

Andrew Morris

ASSISTANT SCIENTIFIC EDITORS

Bryony Stuart Zoë Stagg

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS Eloise Glover SueThakon

MARKETING MANAGER Lucy Alexander

MARKETING OFFICER Emily Falconer

The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a registered charity, registration number 228636). The BJP publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be sent to the Editor, British Journal of Psychiatry, 17 Belgrave Square, London SWIX 8PG. Queries, letters to the Editor and book reviews may also be sent electronically to sthakor@rcpsych.ac.uk.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at the beginning of the January and July issues, and on the Web Site below. Copies are also available from the Journal Office.

Information about the College's publications is available on the World Wide Web at http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk.

Subscriptions

Non-members of the College should contact the Publications Subscription Department, Royal Society of Medicine Press Limited, PO Box 9002, London WIA 0ZA (tel. 020 7290 2928; fax 020 7290 2929). Annual subscription rates for 2000 (I2 issues post free) are as follows:

	INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
Europe (& UK)	£190	£160
US	\$390	\$280
Elsewhere	£225	£175

Full airmail is £36/ US\$64 extra

Single copies of the lournal are £20, \$33 (post free).

Queries from non-members about missing or faulty copies should be addressed within six months to the same address; similar queries from College members should be addressed to the Registration Subscription Department, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, 17 Belgrave Square,

Payment should be made out to the British Journal of Psychiatry.

Back issues may be purchased from Hoddle, Doyle, Meadows Ltd, Station Road, Linton, Cambridgeshire CBI 6UX (tel. 01223 893855; fax 01223 893852).

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 282 High Street, Sutton, Surrey SMI IPQ (tel. 020 8642 0162; fax 020 8643 2275).

US Mailing Information

The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists. Subscription price is \$375. Second class postage paid at Rathway, NJ. Postmaster send address corrections to the British Journal of Psychiatry, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd Inc., 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey 07001.

TMThe paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the American National Standard for Information Sciences - Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

Typeset by Dobbie Typesetting Ltd, Tavistock

Printed by Henry Ling Ltd, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DTI IHD.

Past Editors

Eliot Slater	1961-72	John L. Crammer	1978–83
Edward H. Hare	1973–77	Hugh L. Freeman	1984–93

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©2000 The Royal College of Psychiatrists. Unless so stated, material in the British Journal of Psychiatry does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.