

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



## VOLUME 29 NUMBER 3

JOHN CARTWRIGHT  
*Is There Hope for Conservation in Africa?*

PETER J. SCHRAEDER  
*Speaking with Many Voices: Continuity  
and Change in U.S. Africa Policies*

JOEL BOLNICK  
*Potlako Leballo – The Man Who Hurried  
to Meet His Destiny*

CHARLES MANGA FOMBAD  
*The Scope for Uniform National Laws  
in Cameroon*

JOEL D. BARKAN, MICHAEL L.  
McNULTY, and M.A.O. AYENI  
*'Hometown' Voluntary Associations,  
Local Development, and the Emergence  
of Civil Society in Western Nigeria*

SUSAN WALTZ  
*Making Waves: Political Impact of Human  
Rights Groups in North Africa*

AFRICANA

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS  
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA  
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*

SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *London*

DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Ibadan*

DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *Harare, Zimbabwe*

JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*

HELEN KIMBLE, *Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford*

PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*

DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*

TAIËB SLIM, *Tunis*

DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*

## CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 5,000 to 7,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the J.M.A.S.,

HUIISH, CHAGFORD,

DEVON TQ13 8AR, ENGLAND.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*The Journal of Modern African Studies* (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Victoria 3166, Australia. Subscribers in Australia should apply to the Melbourne Office for Australian dollar rates.

Single parts cost £16.00 (US \$33.00 in the USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 29, 1991, is £59.00 UK, £62.00 elsewhere net (US \$119.00 in the USA and Canada) for institutions, £29.00 (US \$52.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the USA and Canada to the American Branch).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster*: send address changes in USA and Canada to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-9864.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

IS THERE HOPE FOR CONSERVATION IN AFRICA?

DR JOHN CARTWRIGHT, *Professor of Political Science, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario* 355

SPEAKING WITH MANY VOICES: CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN U.S. AFRICA POLICIES

DR PETER J. SCHRAEDER, *Assistant Professor of Political Science, Loyola University, Chicago* 373

POTLAKO LEBALLO – THE MAN WHO HURRIED TO MEET HIS DESTINY

JOEL BOLNICK, *Senior Researcher, Southern African Catholic Council for Social Service Housing, Cape Town* 413

THE SCOPE FOR UNIFORM NATIONAL LAWS IN CAMEROON

DR CHARLES MANGA FOMBAD, *Lecturer in Laws, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Yaoundé* 443

‘HOMETOWN’ VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS, LOCAL DEVELOPMENT, AND THE EMERGENCE OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN WESTERN NIGERIA

DR JOEL D. BARKAN, *Professor of Political Science, and DR MICHAEL L. McNULTY, Professor of Geography, University of Iowa, and DR M. A. O. AYENI, Professor of Geography, University of Ibadan* 457

MAKING WAVES: THE POLITICAL IMPACT OF HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS IN NORTH AFRICA

DR SUSAN WALTZ, *Associate Professor of International Relations, and Director, Graduate Program in International Studies, Florida International University, Miami* 481

AFRICANA

MONITORING HUMAN RIGHTS IN AFRICA

RICHARD DICKER, *Attorney, Africa Watch, New York* 507

DEVELOPMENT AND CULTURAL GENOCIDE IN THE SUDAN

DR JOHN W. BURTON, *Associate Professor of Anthropology, Connecticut College, New London* 513

LAND RESETTLEMENT AND GENDER IN ZIMBABWE: SOME FINDINGS

DR SUSIE JACOBS, *Lecturer in Sociology, Staffordshire Polytechnic, Stoke-on-Trent* 523

AMINATA SOW FALL AND THE CENTRE AFRICAÏN D'ANIMATION ET D'ÉCHANGES CULTURELS IN SENEGAL

DR ROSA BOBIA, *Associate Professor of French, Kennesaw State College, Marietta, Georgia, and DR CHERYL STAUNTON, Assistant Professor of French, Howard University, Washington, D.C.* 531