

## Index of Subjects

### Acid-soluble peptides

Correlation between the urinary excretion of acid-soluble peptides, fractional synthesis rate of whole body proteins, and plasma immunoreactive insulin-like growth factor-1/somatomedin C concentration in the rat. **63, 515, 1990**

### Allantoin

Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: recycling of allantoin into the rumen via saliva and its fate in the gut. **63, 197, 1990**

### Ammonia

The effect of lactulose, pectin, arabinogalactan and cellulose on the production of organic acids and metabolism of ammonia by intestinal bacteria in a faecal incubation system. **63, 17, 1990**

### $\alpha$ -Amylase hydrolysis

$\alpha$ -Amylase (*EC* 3.2.1.1) susceptibility rather than viscosity or gastric emptying rate controls plasma responses to starch in healthy humans. **63, 207, 1990**

### Anaemia

The effectiveness of various iron-supplementation regimens in improving the Fe status of anaemic rats. **63, 579, 1990**

### Anti-nutritive factors

The utilization of raw and autoclaved faba beans (*Vicia faba* L., var. minor) and faba bean fractions in diets for growing broiler chickens. **63, 419, 1990**

### ATP-diphosphohydrolase

Undernutrition during the preweaning period changes calcium ATPase and ADPase activities of synaptosomal fractions of weanling rats. **63, 273, 1990**

### Betaine

Changes in body-weight, composition and hepatic enzyme activities in response to dietary methionine, betaine and choline levels in growing chicks. **63, 339, 1990**

### Body composition

Growth, body composition, hormonal and metabolic status in lambs treated long-term with growth hormone. **63, 431, 1990**

### Body fat

The assessment of the body fat percentage by skinfold thickness measurements in childhood and young adolescence. **63, 293, 1990**

### Bread

Effect of EDTA on the bioavailability to rats of fortification iron used in Egyptian balady bread. **63, 587, 1990**

### Breast milk

Breast milk zinc and copper concentrations in Bangladesh. **63, 91, 1990**

### Brewer's yeast

Effects of extracts of high- and low-chromium

brewer's yeast on metabolism of glucose by hepatocytes from rats fed on high- or low-Cr diets. **63, 623, 1990**

### Brush-border membrane

The effect of diets adequate and deficient in calcium on blood pressures and the activities of intestinal and kidney plasma membrane enzymes in normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats. **63, 65, 1990**

### C<sub>3</sub>- and C<sub>4</sub>-plants

Dependence of the carbon-isotope contents of breath carbon dioxide, milk, serum and rumen fermentation products on the  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  value of food in dairy cows. **63, 187, 1990**

### Caecal fermentation

Dietary modification of potential vitamin K supply from enteric bacterial menaquinones in rats. **63, 639, 1990**

### Caffeine

Prenatal effects of maternal caffeine intake and dietary high protein on mandibular development in fetal rats. **63, 285, 1990**

### Calcium

The effect of diets adequate and deficient in calcium on blood pressures and the activities of intestinal and kidney plasma membrane enzymes in normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats. **63, 65, 1990**

### Carbohydrate:fat ratio

Minor difference in postprandial responses of men between starch and sugar when replacing fat in a normal meal. **63, 37, 1990**

### Carbohydrates

The effect of lactulose, pectin, arabinogalactan and cellulose on the production of organic acids and metabolism of ammonia by intestinal bacteria in a faecal incubation system. **63, 17, 1990**

### Carbon isotope discrimination

Dependence of the carbon-isotope contents of breath carbon dioxide, milk, serum and rumen fermentation products on the  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  value of food in dairy cows. **63, 187, 1990**

### Chewing resistance

Resistance of leaf and stem fractions of tropical forage to chewing and passage in cattle. **63, 105, 1990**

### Children

Adaptation to a marginal intake of energy in young children. **63, 145, 1990**

The assessment of the body fat percentage by skinfold thickness measurements in childhood and young adolescence. **63, 293, 1990**

### Choline

Changes in body-weight, composition and hepatic enzyme activities in response to dietary methio-

- nine, betaine and choline levels in growing chicks. 63, 339, 1990
- Chromium**  
Effects of extracts of high- and low-chromium brewer's yeast on metabolism of glucose by hepatocytes from rats fed on high- or low-Cr diets. 63, 623, 1990
- Clenbuterol**  
Effects of bovine pituitary growth hormone alone or in combination with the  $\beta$ -agonist clenbuterol on muscle growth and composition in veal calves. 63, 535, 1990
- Colon**  
Intussusception in the Syrian Golden hamster. 63, 231, 1990
- Copper**  
Breast milk zinc and copper concentrations in Bangladesh. 63, 91, 1990
- Copper deficiency**  
The effect of various levels of fructose in a copper-deficient diet on Cu deficiency in male rats. 63, 387, 1990
- Cystic fibrosis**  
Intussusception in the Syrian Golden hamster. 63, 231, 1990  
Paradoxical effects of essential fatty acid supplementation on lipid profiles and sweat electrolytes in cystic fibrosis. 63, 259, 1990
- Dexfenfluramine**  
Effect of dexfenfluramine on gastric emptying of a mixed solid-liquid meal in obese subjects. 63, 447, 1990
- Dietary carbohydrate**  
The effect of patterns of rumen fermentation on the response by dairy cows to dietary protein concentration. 63, 177, 1990  
Energy balance and energy values of  $\alpha$ -amylase (*EC* 3.2.1.1)-resistant maize and pea (*Pisum sativum*) starches in the rat. 63, 467, 1990  
The effect of moderately increased intakes of complex carbohydrates (cereals, vegetables and fruit) for 12 weeks on iron and zinc metabolism. 63, 597, 1990
- Dietary fat**  
Mixed function oxidases in response to different types of dietary lipids in rats. 63, 249, 1990  
The effect of daily consumption of coconut fat and soya-bean fat on plasma lipids and lipoproteins of young normolipidaemic men. 63, 547, 1990  
Dietary fat modifies some metabolic actions of human recombinant tumour necrosis factor  $\alpha$  in rats. 63, 653, 1990
- Dietary protein**  
The effect of patterns of rumen fermentation on the response by dairy cows to dietary protein concentration. 63, 177, 1990  
Prenatal effects of maternal caffeine intake and dietary high protein on mandibular development in fetal rats. 63, 285, 1990
- Digesta passage**  
Resistance of leaf and stem fractions of tropical forage to chewing and passage in cattle. 63, 105, 1990
- Duodenal iron uptake**  
Forms of soluble iron in mouse stomach and duodenal lumen: significance for mucosal uptake. 63, 79, 1990
- Editorial**  
Editorial. 63, 5, 1990  
Editorial. 63, 143, 1990  
Editorial. 63, 407, 1990
- EDTA**  
Effect of EDTA on the bioavailability to rats of fortification iron used in Egyptian balady bread. 63, 587, 1990
- Energy balance**  
Energy balance and energy values of  $\alpha$ -amylase (*EC* 3.2.1.1)-resistant maize and pea (*Pisum sativum*) starches in the rat. 63, 467, 1990
- Energy expenditure**  
Adaptation to a marginal intake of energy in young children. 63, 145, 1990  
Influence of mild cold on 24 h energy expenditure in 'normally' clothed adults. 63, 481, 1990
- Energy intake**  
Adaptation to a marginal intake of energy in young children. 63, 145, 1990
- Energy metabolism**  
Protein and energy metabolism of lactating Granadina goats. 63, 165, 1990
- Energy requirement**  
Protein and energy requirements for maintenance of indigenous Granadina goats. 63, 155, 1990
- Enterohepatic circulation**  
Enterohepatic circulation of sulphur in female goats. 63, 239, 1990
- Environmental temperature**  
Influence of mild cold on 24 h energy expenditure in 'normally' clothed adults. 63, 481, 1990
- Epidemiology**  
Collection of food intake data: a reappraisal of criteria for judging the methods. 63, 411, 1990
- Erythrocyte vitamin E**  
Time course of vitamin E repletion in the premature infant. 63, 631, 1990
- Essential fatty acids**  
Paradoxical effects of essential fatty acid supplementation on lipid profiles and sweat electrolytes in cystic fibrosis. 63, 259, 1990
- Faecal incubation**  
The effect of lactulose, pectin, arabinogalactan and cellulose on the production of organic acids and metabolism of ammonia by intestinal bacteria in a faecal incubation system. 63, 17, 1990
- Fasting**  
The effect of a 48 h fast on the physiological responses to food ingestion in normal-weight women. 63, 53, 1990  
Effects of fasting during Ramadan on urinary excretion in Malaysian Muslims. 63, 329, 1990
- Fatty acid oxidation**  
Liberation of  $^{14}\text{CO}_2$  from [ $^{14}\text{C}$ ]adipic acid and [ $^{14}\text{C}$ ]octanoic acid by adult rats during riboflavin deficiency and its reversal. 63, 553, 1990
- Fatty acids**  
The effect of lactulose, pectin, arabinogalactan and cellulose on the production of organic acids and

- metabolism of ammonia by intestinal bacteria in a faecal incubation system. 63, 17, 1990
- Feeding frequency**  
The effect of feeding frequency and meal size on amounts of total and parotid saliva secreted by sheep. 63, 305, 1990
- Fishmeal**  
The effect of fishmeal on the digestion of grass silage by growing cattle. 63, 489, 1990
- Food ingestion**  
The effect of a 48 h fast on the physiological responses to food ingestion in normal-weight women. 63, 53, 1990
- Food intake**  
Collection of food intake data: a reappraisal of criteria for judging the methods. 63, 411, 1990
- Fructose**  
The effect of various levels of fructose in a copper-deficient diet on Cu deficiency in male rats. 63, 387, 1990
- Gastric emptying**  
 $\alpha$ -Amylase (*EC* 3.2.1.1) susceptibility rather than viscosity or gastric emptying rate controls plasma responses to starch in healthy humans. 63, 207, 1990  
Effect of dexfenfluramine on gastric emptying of a mixed solid-liquid meal in obese subjects. 63, 447, 1990
- Gastrin**  
Parotid secretion patterns during meals and their relationships to the tonicity of body fluids and to gastrin and pancreatic polypeptide in sheep. 63, 319, 1990
- Germ-free mouse**  
Metabolism of maltitol by conventional rats and mice and germ-free mice, and comparative digestibility between maltitol and sorbitol in germ-free mice. 63, 7, 1990
- Glucose metabolism**  
Effects of extracts of high- and low-chromium brewer's yeast on metabolism of glucose by hepatocytes from rats fed on high- or low-Cr diets. 63, 623, 1990
- Glutathione**  
Ontogenic changes in hepatic glutathione and metallothionein in rats and the effect of a low-sulphur-containing diet. 63, 97, 1990
- Grass-silage digestion**  
The effect of fishmeal on the digestion of grass silage by growing cattle. 63, 489, 1990
- Growth**  
The utilization of raw and autoclaved faba beans (*Vicia faba* L., var. minor) and faba bean fractions in diets for growing broiler chickens. 63, 419, 1990  
Lysine requirements and whole-body protein turnover in growing pigs 63, 503, 1990
- Growth hormone**  
Effects of bovine pituitary growth hormone alone or in combination with the  $\beta$ -agonist clenbuterol on muscle growth and composition in veal calves. 63, 535, 1990
- Hormones**  
Growth, body composition, hormonal and metabolic status in lambs treated long-term with growth hormone. 63, 431, 1990
- Hypertension**  
The effect of diets adequate and deficient in calcium on blood pressures and the activities of intestinal and kidney plasma membrane enzymes in normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats. 63, 65, 1990
- Insulin-like growth factor-1**  
Correlation between the urinary excretion of acid-soluble peptides, fractional synthesis rate of whole body proteins, and plasma immunoreactive insulin-like growth factor-1/somatomedin C concentration in the rat. 63, 515, 1990  
Effect of dietary proteins on the plasma immunoreactive insulin-like growth factor-1/somatomedin C concentration in the rat. 63, 521, 1990
- Intestinal digestion**  
The effect of differing types of cloth and of contamination by non-feed nitrogen on intestinal digestion estimates using porous synthetic-fibre bags in a cow. 63, 221, 1990
- Intra-uterine growth retardation**  
Placental zinc in normal and intra-uterine growth-retarded pregnancies. 63, 613, 1990
- Intussusception**  
Intussusception in the Syrian Golden hamster. 63, 231, 1990
- Iron**  
Effect of EDTA on the bioavailability to rats of fortification iron used in Egyptian balady bread. 63, 587, 1990  
The effect of moderately increased intakes of complex carbohydrates (cereals, vegetables and fruit) for 12 weeks on iron and zinc metabolism. 63, 597, 1990
- Iron availability**  
Forms of soluble iron in mouse stomach and duodenal lumen: significance for mucosal uptake. 63, 79, 1990
- Iron status**  
The effectiveness of various iron-supplementation regimens in improving the Fe status of anaemic rats. 63, 579, 1990
- Iron-supplementation regimen**  
The effectiveness of various iron-supplementation regimens in improving the Fe status of anaemic rats. 63, 579, 1990
- Lactation**  
Protein and energy metabolism of lactating Granada goats. 63, 165, 1990
- Letters to the Editors**  
Letters to the Editors 63, 397, 1990  
Letters to the Editors 63, 669, 1990
- Lipid metabolism**  
Lipid metabolism of liquid-associated and solid-adherent bacteria in rumen contents of dairy cows offered lipid-supplemented diets. 63, 563, 1990
- Lipid-supplemented diets**  
Lipid metabolism of liquid-associated and solid-adherent bacteria in rumen contents of dairy cows offered lipid-supplemented diets. 63, 563, 1990
- Lipoproteins**  
The effect of daily consumption of coconut fat and

- soya-bean fat on plasma lipids and lipoproteins of young normolipidaemic men. 63, 547, 1990
- Lysine requirement**  
Lysine requirements and whole-body protein turnover in growing pigs 63, 503, 1990
- Maltitol metabolism**  
Metabolism of maltitol by conventional rats and mice and germ-free mice, and comparative digestibility between maltitol and sorbitol in germ-free mice. 63, 7, 1990
- Mandibular development**  
Prenatal effects of maternal caffeine intake and dietary high protein on mandibular development in fetal rats. 63, 285, 1990
- Meal eating**  
Minor difference in postprandial responses of men between starch and sugar when replacing fat in a normal meal. 63, 37, 1990
- Meal size**  
The effect of feeding frequency and meal size on amounts of total and parotid saliva secreted by sheep. 63, 305, 1990
- Menaquinones**  
Dietary modification of potential vitamin K supply from enteric bacterial menaquinones in rats. 63, 639, 1990
- Metabolic rate**  
The effect of a 48 h fast on the physiological responses to food ingestion in normal-weight women. 63, 53, 1990
- Metallothionein**  
Ontogenic changes in hepatic glutathione and metallothionein in rats and the effect of a low-sulphur-containing diet. 63, 97, 1990
- Methionine**  
Changes in body-weight, composition and hepatic enzyme activities in response to dietary methionine, betaine and choline levels in growing chicks. 63, 339, 1990
- Microbial degradation**  
Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: recycling of allantoin into the rumen via saliva and its fate in the gut. 63, 197, 1990
- Milk vitamin A**  
Effects of food or nutrient restriction on milk vitamin A transfer and neonatal vitamin A stores in the rat. 63, 351, 1990
- Mixed function oxidase**  
Mixed function oxidases in response to different types of dietary lipids in rats. 63, 249, 1990
- Neonatal undernutrition**  
Effects of food or nutrient restriction on milk vitamin A transfer and neonatal vitamin A stores in the rat. 63, 351, 1990
- Nucleic acids**  
Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: effect of exogenous nucleic acid supply on purine derivative excretion by sheep. 63, 131, 1990
- Nylon-bag technique**  
The effect of differing types of cloth and of contamination by non-feed nitrogen on intestinal digestion estimates using porous synthetic-fibre bags in a cow. 63, 221, 1990
- Obesity**  
Effect of dexfenfluramine on gastric emptying of a mixed solid-liquid meal in obese subjects. 63, 447, 1990
- Obituary**  
Obituary notice: Sir David P. Cuthbertson (1900-1989). 63, 1, 1990
- Pancreatic polypeptide**  
Parotid secretion patterns during meals and their relationships to the tonicity of body fluids and to gastrin and pancreatic polypeptide in sheep. 63, 319, 1990
- Particle size and density**  
The effect of size and density on mean retention time of particles in the gastrointestinal tract of sheep. 63, 457, 1990
- Peptide hormones**  
Intussusception in the Syrian Golden hamster. 63, 231, 1990
- Placental zinc**  
Placental zinc in normal and intra-uterine growth-retarded pregnancies. 63, 613, 1990
- Plasma lipids**  
The effect of daily consumption of coconut fat and soya-bean fat on plasma lipids and lipoproteins of young normolipidaemic men. 63, 547, 1990
- Postprandial responses**  
Minor difference in postprandial responses of men between starch and sugar when replacing fat in a normal meal. 63, 37, 1990
- Pregnancy outcome**  
Placental zinc in normal and intra-uterine growth-retarded pregnancies. 63, 613, 1990
- Preterm infant**  
Time course of vitamin E repletion in the premature infant. 63, 631, 1990
- Prewaning undernutrition**  
Undernutrition during the preweaning period changes calcium ATPase and ADPase activities of synaptosomal fractions of weanling rats. 63, 273, 1990
- Protein metabolism**  
Protein and energy metabolism of lactating Granadina goats. 63, 165, 1990  
Effects of bovine pituitary growth hormone alone or in combination with the  $\beta$ -agonist clenbuterol on muscle growth and composition in veal calves. 63, 535, 1990
- Protein requirement**  
Protein and energy requirements for maintenance of indigenous Granadina goats. 63, 155, 1990
- Protein synthesis**  
Correlation between the urinary excretion of acid-soluble peptides, fractional synthesis rate of whole body proteins, and plasma immunoreactive insulin-like growth factor-1/somatomedin C concentration in the rat. 63, 515, 1990  
Effect of dietary proteins on the plasma immunoreactive insulin-like growth factor-1/somatomedin C concentration in the rat. 63, 521, 1990
- Protein turnover**  
Lysine requirements and whole-body protein turnover in growing pigs 63, 503, 1990

**Purine derivatives**

Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: endogenous excretion, differences between cattle and sheep. 63, 121, 1990

Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: effect of exogenous nucleic acid supply on purine derivative excretion by sheep. 63, 131, 1990

**Ramadan**

Effects of fasting during Ramadan on urinary excretion in Malaysian Muslims. 63, 329, 1990

**Retention time**

The effect of size and density on mean retention time of particles in the gastrointestinal tract of sheep. 63, 457, 1990

**Reticulo-rumen**

The effect of size and density on mean retention time of particles in the gastrointestinal tract of sheep. 63, 457, 1990

**Riboflavin deficiency**

Liberation of  $^{14}\text{CO}_2$  from [ $^{13}\text{C}$ ]adipic acid and [ $^{14}\text{C}$ ]octanoic acid by adult rats during riboflavin deficiency and its reversal. 63, 553, 1990

**Rotavirus**

The interaction of vitamin A deficiency and rotavirus infection in the mouse. 63, 363, 1990

**Rumen bacteria**

Lipid metabolism of liquid-associated and solid-adherent bacteria in rumen contents of dairy cows offered lipid-supplemented diets. 63, 563, 1990

**Rumen fermentation**

The effect of patterns of rumen fermentation on the response by dairy cows to dietary protein concentration. 63, 177, 1990

**Ruminant digestion**

Resistance of leaf and stem fractions of tropical forage to chewing and passage in cattle. 63, 105, 1990

**Ruminant intestine**

The effect of differing types of cloth and of contamination by non-feed nitrogen on intestinal digestion estimates using porous synthetic-fibre bags in a cow. 63, 221, 1990

**Saliva**

The effect of feeding frequency and meal size on amounts of total and parotid saliva secreted by sheep. 63, 305, 1990

Parotid secretion patterns during meals and their relationships to the tonicity of body fluids and to gastrin and pancreatic polypeptide in sheep. 63, 319, 1990

**Skinfold thickness**

The assessment of the body fat percentage by skinfold thickness measurements in childhood and young adolescence. 63, 293, 1990

**Sleeping time**

Mixed function oxidases in response to different types of dietary lipids in rats. 63, 249, 1990

**Sorbitol metabolism**

Metabolism of maltitol by conventional rats and mice and germ-free mice, and comparative digestibility between maltitol and sorbitol in germ-free mice. 63, 7, 1990

**Starch**

$\alpha$ -Amylase (EC 3.2.1.1) susceptibility rather than viscosity or gastric emptying rate controls plasma responses to starch in healthy humans. 63, 207, 1990

Energy balance and energy values of  $\alpha$ -amylase (EC 3.2.1.1)-resistant maize and pea (*Pisum sativum*) starches in the rat. 63, 467, 1990

**Statistics**

Collection of food intake data: a reappraisal of criteria for judging the methods. 63, 411, 1990

**Sulphur**

Enterohepatic circulation of sulphur in female goats. 63, 239, 1990

**Sulphur metabolism**

Ontogenic changes in hepatic glutathione and met-allothionein in rats and the effect of a low-sulphur-containing diet. 63, 97, 1990

**Sweat electrolytes**

Paradoxical effects of essential fatty acid supplementation on lipid profiles and sweat electrolytes in cystic fibrosis. 63, 259, 1990

**Synaptosomal ATPase and ADPase**

Undernutrition during the preweaning period changes calcium ATPase and ADPase activities of synaptosomal fractions of weanling rats. 63, 273, 1990

**Thermogenesis**

The effect of a 48 h fast on the physiological responses to food ingestion in normal-weight women. 63, 53, 1990

**Tryptophan metabolism**

Tryptophan metabolism in vitamin B<sub>6</sub>-deficient mice. 63, 27, 1990

**Tumour necrosis factor  $\alpha$** 

Dietary fat modifies some metabolic actions of human recombinant tumour necrosis factor  $\alpha$  in rats. 63, 653, 1990

**Uric acid**

Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: recycling of allantoin into the rumen via saliva and its fate in the gut. 63, 197, 1990

**Uricase**

Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: endogenous excretion, differences between cattle and sheep. 63, 121, 1990

**Urinary excretion**

Effects of fasting during Ramadan on urinary excretion in Malaysian Muslims. 63, 329, 1990

**Vicia faba**

The utilization of raw and autoclaved faba beans (*Vicia faba* L., var. minor) and faba bean fractions in diets for growing broiler chickens. 63, 419, 1990

**Viscosity**

$\alpha$ -Amylase (EC 3.2.1.1) susceptibility rather than viscosity or gastric emptying rate controls plasma responses to starch in healthy humans. 63, 207, 1990

**Vitamin A**

Effects of food or nutrient restriction on milk vitamin A transfer and neonatal vitamin A stores in the rat. 63, 351, 1990

**Vitamin A deficiency**

The interaction of vitamin A deficiency and rotavirus infection in the mouse. **63**, 363, 1990

**Vitamin B<sub>6</sub> deficiency**

Tryptophan metabolism in vitamin B<sub>6</sub>-deficient mice. **63**, 27, 1990

**Vitamin E**

Monitoring vitamin E pools in sheep tissue and plasma after intravenous dosing of radiotocopherol. **63**, 375, 1990

Time course of vitamin E repletion in the premature infant. **63**, 631, 1990

**Vitamin K**

Dietary modification of potential vitamin K supply from enteric bacterial menaquinones in rats. **63**, 639, 1990

**Xanthine oxidase**

Excretion of purine derivatives by ruminants: endogenous excretion, differences between cattle and sheep. **63**, 121, 1990

**Zinc**

Breast milk zinc and copper concentrations in Bangladesh. **63**, 91, 1990

The effect of moderately increased intakes of complex carbohydrates (cereals, vegetables and fruit) for 12 weeks on iron and zinc metabolism. **63**, 597, 1990

Placental zinc in normal and intra-uterine growth-retarded pregnancies. **63**, 613, 1990