

State and Business in Tanzania's Development

It is widely accepted that countries' institutions play a major role in their economic development. Yet, the way they affect, and are affected by, development, and how to reform them are still poorly understood. In this companion volume, *State and Business in Tanzania* diagnoses the main weaknesses, root causes, and developmental consequences of Tanzania's institutions, and shows that the uncertainty surrounding its development paths and its difficulty in truly 'taking off' are related to institutional challenges. Based on a thorough account of the economic, social, and political development of the country, this diagnostic offers evidence on the quality of its institutions and a detailed analysis of critical institution- and development-sensitive areas among which state-business relations rank high, even though the institutional features of land management, civil service and the power sector are shown to be also of prime importance. This title is also available as Open Access.

François Bourguignon is Emeritus Professor of economics, Paris School of Economics and School of Advanced Studies in Social Sciences (EHESS), Paris. He is Former Chief Economist and Senior Vice President of the World Bank and the Co-Founder of the European Development Network. His awards include the Dan David Prize and a silver medal from the French National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS).

Samuel Mwita Wangwe is Chairman and Consultant of Daima Associates and Principal Research Associate with the Economic and Social Research Foundation (ESRF) and Research on Development Policy Institution (REPOA). He has published sixteen books and over eighty articles and was awarded the 1988 Elgar Graham Prize. He also frequently serves as an advisor to the Tanzanian government.

The Institutional Diagnostic Project

A suite of case-study monographs emerging from a large research program on the role of institutions in the economics, and the political economy of development in low-income countries, supported by a synthesis volume of the original case studies. This program was funded by the United Kingdom's Foreign and Commonwealth Development Office during a period of six years, during which program researchers had regular interactions with its staff, either directly or through Oxford Policy Management (the lead managing organisation).

Books in this collection:

François Bourguignon and Jean-Philippe Platteau *Institutional Challenges at the Early Stages of Development: Lessons from a Multi-Country Study*

Selim Raihan, François Bourguignon and Umar Salam (Eds.) *Is the Bangladesh Paradox Sustainable?*

António S. Cruz, Ines A. Ferreira, Johnny Flentø and Finn Tarp (Eds.) *Mozambique at a Fork in the Road*

François Bourguignon, Romain Houssa, Jean-Philippe Platteau and Paul Reding (Eds.) *State Capture and Rent-Seeking in Benin*

François Bourguignon and Samuel Mwita Wangwe (Eds.) *State and Business in Tanzania's Development*

State and Business in Tanzania's Development

The Institutional Diagnostic Project

Edited by

FRANÇOIS BOURGUIGNON

Paris School of Economics and EHESS, Paris

SAMUEL MWITA WANGWE

Daima Associates





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India
103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment,
a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of
education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009285797

DOI: [10.1017/9781009285803](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009285803)

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment, 2023

This work is in copyright. It is subject to statutory exceptions and to the provisions
of relevant licensing agreements; with the exception of the Creative Commons version
the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part of this work may
take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

An online version of this work is published at doi.org/10.1017/9781009285803 under a Creative Commons
Open Access license CC-BY-NC-SA 4.0 which permits re-use, distribution and reproduction in any medium
for non-commercial purposes providing appropriate credit to the original work is given, any changes made
are indicated, and the new work is published under the same license terms. To view a copy of this license,
visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0>

All versions of this work may contain content reproduced under license from third parties.

Permission to reproduce this third-party content must be obtained from these third-parties directly.

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI [10.1017/9781009285803](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009285803)

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

NAMES: Wangwe, S. M., editor. | Bourguignon, François, editor.

TITLE: State and business in Tanzania's development : the institutional diagnostic project /
edited by François Bourguignon, Paris School of Economics and EHESS, Paris,
Samuel Mwita Wangwe, Daima Associates.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY :
Cambridge University Press, [2023] | Series: Institutional diagnostic project |
Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2023037474 | ISBN 9781009285797
(hardback) | ISBN 9781009285803 (ebook)

SUBJECTS: LCSH: Economic development – Tanzania. |
Institutional economics – Tanzania. | Business and politics – Tanzania. |
Tanzania – Economic policy.

CLASSIFICATION: LCC HC885 .S73 2023 | DDC 338.9678-dc23/eng/20230816
LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2023037474>

ISBN 978-1-009-28579-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence
or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this
publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will
remain, accurate or appropriate.