CORRESPONDENCE.

"FORMULA 39(a)."

To the Editors of the Journal of the Institute of Actuaries.

Sirs,—It has been brought to my notice that I have unwittingly done some injustice to Mr. George King, in my book "Calculus and Probability," in ascribing Formula 39(a) to the late G. F. Hardy.

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The facts of the matter are that G. F. Hardy originally devised a shorter formula embracing 5 terms only, which is given as No. 13 in Chapter 20 of my book. It was not until subsequently (see J.I.A., vol. xxvi, p. 276) that the repeated application of this formula was advocated by Mr. King, the result of the repeated application being, when suitably modified, to give the well-known 39(a).

G. F. Hardy at the time expressed his appreciation of the formula, and agreed that the repeated application of his original

formula constituted an improvement.

I am, sirs,

Your obedient servant,

ALFRED HENRY.

Treasury Chambers, Whitehall, London, S.W. 1. 31 January, 1924.