

IN MEMORIAM

ALLAN BLACK CUNNINGHAM

ALLAN BLACK CUNNINGHAM died on 18 January 1988 from complications resulting from a hiking accident. He was sixty-three. Allan was the founding Chairman of the Department of History at Simon Fraser University. It was because of his insistence that the Department developed a stream in Middle Eastern history that, in 1986-87, has over 400 undergraduate enrollments. Allan's own considerable skills as a teacher contributed to this interest in the Middle East among students in Western Canada.

He will be remembered by scholars of the Eastern Question for his carefully crafted studies of British-Ottoman relations. He will be remembered by those of us who benefited from his vision as a man of great charm, of varied accomplishments, and of inspired enthusiasms. He will be sorely missed.

WILLIAM L. CLEVELAND
Simon Fraser University

ALF ANDREW HEGGOY

ALF ANDREW HEGGOY, Professor of History, the University of Georgia, died December 18, 1987, in Athens. He was forty-nine years old.

Professor Heggoy was born in Algeria, the son of Norwegian Methodist ministers. After schooling in Algeria, Norway, France, and the United States, he received his undergraduate education at Randolph-Macon College. He took the Ph.D. in history from Duke University in 1963 and joined the department of history at the University of Georgia in 1965.

Trained in nineteenth-century French history, he became a specialist in French colonialism, especially in North Africa. In addition to contributing numerous articles and book reviews to learned journals, he authored *The African Policies of Gabriel Hanotaux* (1972) and *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Algeria* (1972). With Robert Crout he produced the *Historical Dictionary of Algeria* (1981); with John Haar he wrote *The Military in Imperial History: The French Connection* (1984). He edited four volumes of the *Proceedings of the French Historical Society* (1976-1979) and *Through Foreign Eyes: European Attitudes toward North Africa* (1982). He brought out *The French Conquest of Algiers, 1830: An Algerian Oral Tradition* in 1986. At the time of his death he was working on a social and intellectual history of Algeria since independence.

He received grants in support of his research from the U.S. Army Research Office, the Institute of International Education, and the American Philosophical Society. He was president of the French Colonial Historical Society from 1976 to 1978, and 1980 to 1982.