Clement of Alexandria's Treatment of the Problem of Evil

W. E. Gregory Floyd

This essay discusses Clement of Alexandria's place in the history of thinking about evil. From a careful examination of the texts of the *Protrepticus, Paedagogus*, and *Stromateis*, the author demonstrates how St Clement's polemic against gnostic dualism and determinism forced him to reckon with the presence of evil in a Christian world view. $\pounds 2 \cdot 10$

Oxford Theological Monographs

Evolution in Religion

A Study in Sri Aurobindo and Pierre Teilhard de Chardin

R.C.Zaehner

Professor Zaehner compares the thought of two major thinkers who approach their different religions from the point of view of evolution. Interpreting the Fall and the Incarnation in similar terms, he takes up Teilhard's leading idea, the 'spiritualization of matter', and applies it to the biblical narrative while developing his theme in accordance with Hindu ideas as expounded by Aurobindo. £1.90

Islamic Rationalism

The Ethics of 'Abd al-Jabbār

George F. Hourani

The Arabic works of 'Abd al-Jabbār contain a rationalistic theory of ethics that resembles modern British intuitionism. Professor Hourani has reconstructed the theory from various passages in the text. The theory is probably the most substantial piece of philosophical ethics produced between Aristotle and Aquinas. $\pounds 2$

The Love of God According to Saiva Siddhanta

A Study in the Mysticism and Theology of Šaivism

Mariasusai Dhavamony

This book shows how the values contained in an eastern religion like Hinduism have relevance to contemporary problems of religious pluralism. The author describes the type of mysticism proper to this religion, and formulates its theology of love of God. $\pounds 4.20$

New Testament Eschatology in an African Background

John Mbiti

This is an examination of the theological and practical issues precipitated by the encounter between the New Testament and African traditional concepts, and the presence of Christianity in African religiosity. 1 map $\pounds 2.25$ Oxford Studies in African Affairs



Oxford University Press

The Cambridge History of Islam,

written by a team of specialist historians, surveys the history of the Muslim lands over more than 13 centuries, beginning with Arabia before the Prophet Muhammad.

"... the quality of the essays is excellent ... 'Library Journal

Edited by P. M. HOLT, ANN K. S. LAMBTON and BERNARD LEWIS

This two volume work includes numerous maps and a section of photographs (many previously unpublished) which illustrate Islamic art and architecture.

Contents

Volume I The Central Islamic Lands

- Part I The Rise and Domination of the Arabs
- Part II The Coming of the Steppe Peoples
- Part III The Central Islamic Lands in the Ottoman Period
- Part IV The Central Islamic Lands in Recent Times

Volume II The Further Islamic Lands: Islamic Society and Civilization

- Part V The Indian Sub-Continent
- Part VI South-East Asia
- Part VII Africa and the Muslim West
- Part VIII Islamic Society and Civilization

Volume I £6 net Volume II £7 net



God and Rationality Thomas F. Torrance

This is a sequel to Professor Torrance's *Theological Science* (\pounds 4.20) and to his *Space*, *Time and Incarnation* (\pounds 1.25). He calls for a 'return to theological rationality': theological thinking must not be a construction of man's making but controlled and conditioned by the nature of its object, God. \pounds 2.75

The Sufi Orders in Islam John Spencer Trimingham

Islamic mysticism has been the subject of many studies, but the orders through which the organizational aspect of the Sufi spirit was expressed have been neglected. This book, the first in this century to study the Sufi orders within the context of Islamic society, shows how they developed their relationship to the spread of mystical ideas, ritual, and practices, and their influence upon Islamic society in general. £3.25

Islam: A Way of Life Philip K. Hitti

Professor Hitti traces the history from its religious origin through its role in the Caliphal state to its modern aspects as a culture with its relations to science, philosophy, literature, and art. 5 maps $\pounds 2.25$ University of Minnesota Press

The Study of Religion in Colleges and Universities Edited by Paul Ramsey and John F. Wilson

Twelve distinguished scholars take stock of the current state of this field and explore the prospects for the future development in the diverse inquiries that it embraces. Frontispiece $\pounds 4.75$ Princeton University Press

Buddhism in Chinese History Arthur F. Wright



90p Stanford Paperbacks Stanford University Press

Oxford University Press

INDIAN RELIGIONS & PHILOSOPHIES

Patterns of Indian Thought

A Students' Introduction John B. Chethimattam

How did today's Indian religious culture come to be formed? What are the main characteristics of the religions which contributed to this culture?

From pre-Vedic times up to the present day, the Indian sub-continent has been the scene of endless encounters between differing religious traditions. Aryan, Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Sikh, Mohammedan and Christian have all interacted to produce the situation as it actually exists, but none of them has lost its identity in the process.

John Chethimattam presents the history of these encounters and poses an important queation: is it possible to reconcile the major contemporary world religions in a fruitful ecumenical dialogue? India ought to be the obvious starting-point for such a reconciliation, as it occupies the peculiarly advantageous position of being the only region of the world where all these religions have come face-to-face with each other.

The book outlines the main features of each of the religions involved, and includes sections on religion and the caste system, the development of Hindu philosophy and Vedantic metaphysics. It is an invaluable introductory handbook, both for students of Indian religion and religious thought and for the general reader.



Consciousness and Reality

An Indian Approach to Metaphysics John B. Chethimattam

There is a radical difference between the philosophical thought-patterns of the Eastern and Western worlds. The Eastern approach to the question of God and reality is from the angle of consciousness, the Western from rational argument.

In the East, the ultimate can only be arrived at through self-awareness or consciousness. The real is what consciousness manifests. Liberation from the bondage of the finite world is the attainment of fullness of consciousness.

India is the homeland of the major Eastern religions and her traditional philosophy was greatly instrumental in formulating their religious ideas. The first part of this book examines the historical background of the various schools of Indian thought, while the second part goes into further detail and shows how elements of all these schools can be synthesised into one school of typically Indian thought. In all this, Western philosophy is considered only as a point of reference for comparison.

The major conclusion of this book is that Eastern and Western points of view are merely different ways of looking at the same thing. Meditation and active discussion are both valid means towards arriving at the truth.

£2[.]50

GEOFFREY CHAPMAN

RELIGIOUS STUDIES



These new editions of important earlier volumes of the *Collected Works* contain significant revisions and corrections as well as new bibliographical material.

Vol. 8: The Structure and Dynamics of the Psyche

"Indispensable for anyone who wants to understand Jung's psychology and metapsychology." — Rosemary Gordon. Eighteen papers. \$10.00

Vol. 11: Psychology and Religion: West and East

"A treasure house for all concerned with

the comparative study of symbols." -A. Plaut. Sixteen studies. \$12.50

Vol. 14: Mysterium Coniunctionis

"A splendid capstone to the life work of a master spirit, this book documents the 'eternal images.'"-E. F. Edinger. Jung's last major work. \$12.50

For a pamphlet listing *The Collected Works of* C. G. Jung and related publications; write to Princeton University Press.

Bollingen Series XX

Published for the Bollingen Foundation by

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

Princeton, New Jersey 08540

All back volumes of **Religious Studies**

are available. For prices,

please write to:

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

or in USA:

32 East 57th Street,

N.Y. 100022

Journals from The University of Chicago Press...

The Journal of Religion—Nondenominational studies of current religious topics and problems. Quarterly.

History of Religions — Comparative historical studies of religious phenomena. Quarterly.

Zygon: Journal of Religion and Science — Scientifically credible interpretations or reformations of the responses to great religious questions. Quarterly.

For full subscription information for these and twenty-nine other distinguished journals, write to The University of Chicago Press, 58th Street at Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60637, U.S.A.

CAMBRIDGE THEOLOGICAL JOURNALS

Scottish Journal of Theology

Edited by: T. F. Torrance and J. K. S. Reid Quarterly ± 2250 (\$8.50 in USA)

Religious Studies

Edited by: H. D. Lewis Quarterly - £4.00 (\$13.50 in USA)

Journal of Ecclesiastical History

Edited by: C. W. Dugmore Quarterly - £5.00 (\$15.50 in USA)

For further information please write to:

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y.10022

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

- 1. Contributions and books for review should be sent to the editor, Professor H. D. Lewis, King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2. Books published in America should be sent to Professor J. E. Smith, Department of Philosophy, Yale University, New Haven.
 Contributions should normally be in English and should preferably be typewritten (double-
- spaced on quarto paper). Contributors should keep a copy themselves for use when correcting
- Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, or is not being considered for publication elsewhere. If rejected manuscripts are to be returned, stamps or international coupons should be sent to cover postage.
- 4. All contributors receive 50 free separates.

PRINTED BY Unwin Brothers Limited WOKING ENGLAND A member of the Staples Printing Group (909)

Religious Studies

Volume 7, Number 2, 1971

CONTENTS

Religious Insight and the Cognitive Problem	page 97
KING-FARLOW, J., CHRISTENSEN, W. N. Faith—and Faith in Hypotheses	113
EVANS, D. Ian Ramsey on Talk about God	125
нирзол, н. Buddhist Teaching about Illusion	141
WILLIAMS, C. G. Selflessness in the Pattern of Salvation	153
Review Articles	
PARRINDER, E. G. Indian Studies	169
OWEN, H. P. Our Experience of God	175
Reviews	185

C Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y.10022

£1.30 net \$4.00 in U.S.A. Subscription Price £4.00 net \$13.50 in U.S.A. Religious Studies is indexed in the Index of Religious Periodical Literature