

ARCHITECTURAL
HISTORY

*Journal of the Society
of Architectural Historians
of Great Britain*

Volume 37: 1994

SOCIETY OF ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIANS OF GREAT BRITAIN

The Alice Davis Hitchcock Medallion is presented annually to authors of outstanding contributions to the literature of architectural history. Recipients of the award have been:

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1959: H. M. COLVIN | 1976: ANTHONY BLUNT |
| 1960: JOHN SUMMERSON | 1977: ANDREW SAINT |
| 1961: KERRY DOWNES | 1978: PETER SMITH |
| 1962: JOHN FLEMING | 1979: TED RUDDOCK |
| 1963: DOROTHY STROUD | 1980: ALLAN BRAHAM |
| 1964: F. H. W. SHEPPARD | 1981: HOWARD COLVIN |
| 1965: H. M. & JOAN TAYLOR | 1982: PETER THORNTON |
| 1966: NIKOLAUS PEVSNER | 1983: MAURICE CRAIG |
| 1967: MARK GIROUARD | 1984: WILLIAM CURTIS |
| 1968: CHRISTOPHER HUSSEY | 1985: JILL LEVER |
| 1969: PETER COLLINS | 1986: DAVID BROWNLEE |
| 1970: A. H. GOMME &
D. M. WALKER | 1987: JOHN HARVEY |
| 1971: JOHN HARRIS | 1988: ROGER STALLEY |
| 1972: HERMIONE HOBHOUSE | 1989: ANDREW SAINT |
| 1973: MARK GIROUARD | 1990: CHARLES SAUMAREZ SMITH |
| 1974: J. MORDAUNT CROOK &
M. H. PORT | 1991: CHRISTOPHER WILSON |
| 1975: DAVID WATKIN | 1992: EILEEN HARRIS & NICHOLAS SAVAGE |
| | 1993: JOHN ALLAN |

The Society's Essay Medal is presented annually to the winner of the Society's essay medal competition. The regulations are available from the Honorary Secretary. Recipients of the medal have been:

- 1982: GORDON HIGGOTT
- 1983: NEIL JACKSON
- 1984: JOSEPH SHARPLES
- 1985: No award was made
- 1986: LAURA JACOBUS
- 1987: TIM MOWL
- 1988: GILES WORSLEY
- 1989: No award was made
- 1990: No award was made
- 1991: MICHAEL HALL
- 1992: FRANK SALMON
- 1993: CATHERINE STEEVES

ARCHITECTURAL
HISTORY

*Journal of the Society
of Architectural Historians
of Great Britain*

Volume 37: 1994

SOCIETY OF ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIANS OF GREAT BRITAIN

Founded 1956: incorporated 1964

The Society exists to encourage an interest in the history of architecture, to provide opportunities for the exchange and discussion of ideas related to this subject and to publish, in its journal, Architectural History, significant source material and the results of original research.

ELECTED OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE 1993–94

President: Professor Alistair Rowan PhD FRSE

Past President: John Newman MA FSA

Chairman: Maurice Howard MA PhD

Honorary Secretary: Sally Jeffery BA PhD

Honorary Treasurer: Frank Kelsall MA FSA

Honorary Conference Secretary: Claire Gapper BA MA

Honorary Events Secretary: Richard Morrice BA PhD

Executive Committee

John Bold BA PhD FSA

Elain Harwood BA Grad. Dip(Cons) AA

Colin Cunningham MA PhD FSA

Alison Maguire BA PhD

Roger Harper MA Dip. Arch. PhD RIBA FRSA

Deborah Mays MA PhD FSA(Scot)

Bankers: Barclays Bank plc, University Branch, 137 Oxford Road, Manchester
M1 7EA

HONORARY EDITOR

Christine Stevenson PhD

All correspondence concerning the Society except applications for membership should be addressed to:

Sally Jeffery, 23B Home Park Road, Wimbledon Park, London SW19 7HP

Applications for membership should be sent to: Laurence Kinney, Brandon Mead, 9 Old Park Lane, Farnham, Surrey GU9 0AJ

Correspondence concerning the Society's publications should be addressed to:

Christine Stevenson, Department of History of Art, The University, Blandford Lodge, Whiteknights, PO Box 217, Reading RG6 2AH

Books for review in the Society's Newsletter should be sent to:

Christopher Wakeling, Department of Adult Education, University of Keele, Keele, Staffordshire, ST5 5BG

Copyright © 1994

ISSN: 0066-622X

Printed by W. S. Maney and Son Ltd, Hudson Road, Leeds LS9 7DL

Set in Linotron Bembo

CONTENTS

BUILDING THE HOUSE OF THE LORD: THE MONASTIC CHURCH OF S. MARIA DELLA CARITÀ, VENICE 1441 TO 1454 by Richard Goy	I
UTOPIA AND THE WELL-ORDERED FORTRESS: J. M. VON SCHWALBACH'S TOWN PLANS OF 1635 by Michael J. Lewis	24
SIR CHRISTOPHER WREN, EDWARD WOODROFFE, J. H. MANSART, AND ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY by Kerry Downes	37
MAURICE-LOUIS JOLIVET'S DRAWINGS AT WEST WYCOMBE PARK by Anne Purchas	68
'DE ARCHITECTURA': AN IRISH EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY GLOSS by Christine Casey	80
FIRST PRINCIPLES AND ANCIENT ERRORS: SOANE AT DULWICH by Andrew Ballantyne	96
C. R. COCKERELL'S 'ARCHITECTURAL PROGRESS OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND' by Daniel Abramson	112
PRACTICALITY VERSUS PRESERVATION: ALFRED WATERHOUSE AND THE CAMBRIDGE COLLEGES by Colin Cunningham	130
GEORGE GILBERT SCOTT, JUN., AND KING'S COLLEGE CHAPEL by Gavin Stamp	153
LETTERS FROM PETER BEHRENS TO P. MORTON SHAND, 1932-1938 by Alan Windsor	165

Publication of Dr Abramson's article has been partly funded by the Governor and Company of the Bank of England, to mark the Bank's 300th anniversary