

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXIV, Number 2 February 1965

# THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Formerly the Far Eastern Association, Inc.

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

ARTHUR F. WRIGHT, President Yale University

KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF, First Vice President Cornell University

KARL J. PELZER, Second Vice President Yale University

L. A. PETER GOSLING, Secretary University of Michigan HUGH T. PATRICK, Treasurer Yale University GEORGE McT. KAHIN, Chairman,

Publications Committee Cornell University

JAMES W. MORLEY, Chairman, Advisory Committee on Research and Development Columbia University

#### DIRECTORS

A. DOAK BARNETT (1962-1965) Columbia University RICHARD K. BEARDSLEY (1962-1965) University of Michigan ROBERT BLUM (1963-1966) Council on Foreign Relations Wing-tsit Chan (1964-1967) Dartmouth College ROBERT I. CRANE (1962-1965)

Duke University GEORGE McT. KAHIN (1964-1967)

Cornell University

RICHARD D. LAMBERT (1964-1967) University of Pennsylvania JAMES T. C. LIU (1963-1966) Stanford University JAMES W. MORLEY (1963-1966) Columbia University HENRY ROSOVSKY (1963-1966) University of California, Berkeley SHUNZO SAKAMAKI (1964-1967) University of Hawaii G. WILLIAM SKINNER (1962-1965) Cornell University

WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD Princeton University

#### EDITORS OF THE JOURNAL

RHOADS MURPHEY, Editor University of Michigan MARIUS B. JANSEN, Associate Editor Princeton University SUSANNE RUDOLPH, Assistant Editor University of Chicago

HARRY J. BENDA, Assistant Editor Yale University ARDATH BURKS, Book Reviews Rutgers University RICHARD C. HOWARD, Bibliography Cornell University

## ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

Crinnes Ainnas McGill University JOHN F. CADY Ohio University MORTON FRIED Columbia University SUBBIAH KANNAPPAN Michigan State University JAMES T. C. LIU Stanford University

RUTH McVey Massachusetts Institute of Technology David S. Mivison Stanford University Hugh T. PATRICK
Yale University DAVID W. PLATH University of lowa KARL POTTER University of Minnesota BENJAMIN SCHWARTZ Harvard University BURTON STEIN University of Minnesota

VICTORIA G. HARPER Manager

Sponsoring Institutions: UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, YALE UNIVERSITY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

The Journal of Asian Studies was formerly the Far Eastern Quarterly



Vol. XXIV: No. 2 February 1965

# Contents

### **ARTICLES**

- 195 Marketing and Social Structure in Rural China, Part II G. WILLIAM SKINNER
- 229 Some Mid-Ch'ing Views of the Monarchy HAROLD L. KAHN
- 245 China's First Five-year Plan: Industrialization under the Warlords as Reflected in the Policies of Yen Hsi-Shan in Shansi Province, 1930-1937 DONALD G. GILLIN
- 261 Elite Groups in a South Indian District: 1788–1858 ROBERT ERIC FRYKENBERG
- 283 An Interpretation of Agricultural Rites in Southeast Asia P. E. DE JOSSELIN DE JONG
- 291 Commentaires sur L'Etude du Professor P. E. de Josselin de Jong GEORGES CONDOMINAS
- 294 Comment

HILDRED GEERTZ

297 Reply to Professor Geertz P. E. DE JOSSELIN DE JONG

### **REVIEW ARTICLES**

- 299 Education, Modernization, and Profiteering Knight Biggerstaff, The Earliest Modern Government Schools in China. Y. C. WANG
- 303 Comments on Professor Y. C. Wang's Article KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF
- 305 History, Theory, and Indonesian Politics: A Reply to Harry J. Benda HERBERT FEITH

#### BOOK REVIEWS

- Brecher, The New States of Asia; A Political Analysis. 313 Alderfer, Local Government in Developing Countries. 313
- Meier, Leading Issues in Development Economics; 314 Selected Materials and Commentary.
- De Bary and Embree, Approaches to Asian Civilization. 315
- Hsiao, Ch'ing-tai t'ung-shih. 317
- 318 Latourette, The Chinese, Their History and Culture.

THOS. W. SIMONS, SR.

DOUGLAS S. PAAUW MARTIN DEMING LEWIS

LI YU-NING

ARDATH W. BURKS

Articles in the Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT 1965 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

The Journal is indexed in the International Index to Periodicals. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

319	Tong, United States Diplomacy in China, 1844-60.	J. K. FAIRBANK
320	Tung, The Political Institutions of Modern China.	SAMUEL C. CHU
321	Gamble, North China Villages; Social, Political and	
	Economic Activities Before 1933.	NORMA DIAMOND
322	Lewis, Major Doctrines of Communist China.	PETER S. H. TANG
323	Special Number on Communist China.	DANIEL KAU
324	Li, Industrial Development in Communist China.	SHUN-HSIN CHOU
325	Doolin, Communist China; the Politics of Student Opposition.	_
	Hevi, An African Student in China.	RENÉ GOLDMAN
327	Fitzgerald, The Chinese View of Their Place in the World.	
	Lattimore, From China, Looking Outward; An Inaugural Lecture.	
_	Kuo, China.	ELLSWORTH C. CARLSON
328	Wylie, Notes on Chinese Literature: With Introductory Remarks on the	
	Progressive Advancement of the Art.	CHUN-JO LIU
329	Ware, Trans., The Sayings of Chuang Chou.	DALE RIEPE
330	Yu, An Ape of Gods; The Art and Thought of Lafacadio Hearn.	EARL MINER
331	Heusken, Japan Journal, 1855–1861.	MARIUS B. JANSEN
332	Komatsu, The Japanese People: Origins of the People and the Language.	
	Isida, Geography of Japan.	
	Anesaki, Religious Life of the Japanese People.	ARDATH W. BURKS
333	Scott, The Puppet Theatre of Japan.	EARLE ERNST
333	Newman, The Japanese; People of the Three Treasures.	HERSCHEL WEBB
334	Saniel, Japan and the Philippines, 1868-1898.	CHAS. O. HOUSTON
335	Coedès, Les États Hindouisés d'Indochine et d'Indonésie.	PAUL WHEATLEY
336	Mousny, The Economy of Thailand: An Appraisal of a	
	Liberal Exchange Policy.	LAURENCE D. STIFEL
337	Taylor, The Philippines and the United States:	
	Problems of Partnership.	LEONARD CASPER
338	Hai, The Rice Industry in Malaya: 1920–1940.	
	Jamaladdin, A History of Port Swettenham.	
	Aun, Fifty Years of the Anglican Church in Singapore Island.	
	Bang, Sarawak, 1941-1957.	
	Lee, Sarawak in the Early Sixties.	JOSEF SILVERSTEIN
340	Hanna, The Formation of Malaysia; New Factor in World Politics.	ROBERT O. TILMAN
340	Schärer, Ngaju Religion; The Conception of God among a South Borneo	People. DALE RIEPE
341	Fifield, Southeast Asia in United States Policy.	WESLEY R. FISHEL
342	Hall, Atlas of South-East Asia.	KARL J. PELZER
343	Cady, Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development.	CECIL C. HOBBS
344	Ward, Women in the New Asia; The changing social roles of men and	
	women in South and South-East Asia.	BETTY B. LANHAM
345	Thomas, Indian Women Through the Ages.	KATHARINE SMITH DIEHL
346	Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform.	RICHARD M. FONTERA
347	Malik, Moslem Nationalism in India and Pakistan.	MARY LOUISE BECKER
348	Prasad, Paramountcy Under Dalhousie.	MARK NAIDIS
349	Rothermund, The Philosophy of Restraint (Mahatma	
	Gandhi's Strategy and Indian Politics).	DALE RIEPE
350	Khera, British Policy Towards Sindh up to its Annexation—1843.	ROBERT A. HUTTENBACK
351	Learmonth, Mysore State: Vol. II. A Regional Synthesis.	JOHN E. BRUSH
352	Von Fürer-Haimendorf, The Sherpas of Nepal: Buddhist Highlanders.	MELVIN G. MARCUS
353	Vidyarthi, The Maler: A Study in Nature-Man-Spirit Complex of a Hil	l Tribe. DALE RIEPE
353	Harle, Temple Gateways in South India; The Architecture and	
	Iconography of the Cidambaram Gopuras.	CLIFFORD R. JONES

# 355 OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED

# 357 COMMUNICATIONS

The Journal of Asian Studies, known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly, is published by The Association for Asian Studies, Inc., formerly named The Far Eastern Association, Inc. The Journal is published in November, February. May and August, and the annual Bibliography of Asian Studies, formerly known as the Far Eastern Bibliography, is published as a fifth number of the Journal in September. Subscription for the five numbers is \$10.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included; single numbers are \$2.50 for regular issues, and \$4.00 for the Bibliography. Back numbers of the Journal and Quarterly, if available, may be ordered from the Secretary at \$2.50 each. Application for membership in The Association for Asian Studies, subscriptions to the Journal, or correspondence regarding the Association should be addressed to L. A. Peter Gosling, 48 Lane Hall, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Association members receive the Journal. Annual dues are \$10.00 payable on April 1. Membership for full-time students is \$5.00. Correspondence concerning articles and material for the "News of the Profession" should be addressed to Robert Crane, Department of History, Duke University, Durham. North Carolina. Correspondence concerning books for review and book reviews should be sent to Ardath Burks, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Communications concerning advertising should be sent to the Advertising Manager, Association for Asian Studies, 48 Lane Hall, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan, and at Richmond, Virginia.