PMLA



LA CHEVALIERE D'EON.

Publications of the Modern Language Association of America ■

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MARCH

VOLUME 108
NUMBER 2

862 Published online by Cambridge University Press

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PMLA

Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

Volume 108, Number 2

Published six times a year by the association

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PMLA (ISSN 0030-8129) is published six times a year, in January, March, May, September, October, and November, by the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Annual dues, which include subscription to *PMLA*, are based on members' incomes and are graduated as follows: student members (four years maximum), \$20; new regular members (first year), \$35; regular members (income \$10,000-\$20,000), \$25; regular members (income \$15,000-\$20,000), \$40; regular members (income \$20,000-\$30,000), \$50; regular members (income \$30,000-\$40,000), \$65; regular members (income \$40,000-\$50,000), \$75; regular members (income \$50,000-\$60,000), \$85; regular members (income \$60,000-\$70,000), \$95; regular members (income \$70,000-\$80,000), \$105; regular members (income \$60,000), \$105; reg

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The office of publication and editorial offices are located at 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981; 212 475-9500.

All communications including notices of changes of address should be sent to the Member and Customer Services Office of the association. If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation, that office should be informed of this fact at the same time. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing office.

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Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040. United States Postal Service Number 449-660. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *PMLA*, Member and Customer Services Office, Modern Language Association of America, 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981.

Publications of the Modern Language Association Published six times a year Indexes: Vols. 1-50, 1935; 51-60, 1945; 51-79, 1964

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Only members of the association may submit articles to *PMLA*. Each article submitted is sent to at least one consultant reader and one member of the Advisory Committee. Articles recommended by these readers are then sent to the members of the Editorial Board, who meet periodically with the editor to make final decisions. Until a final decision is reached, the author's name is not made known to consultant readers, to members of the Advisory Committee and the Editorial Board, or to the editor.

Submissions, prepared according to *The MLA Style Manual*, should be sent in duplicate and addressed to the Managing Editor, *PMLA*, Modern Language Association, 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981. With each submission please include a self-addressed envelope and enough postage for both copies to be returned. Authors' names should not appear on manuscripts; instead, a cover sheet, with the author's name and address and the title of the article, should accompany each manuscript. Authors should not refer to themselves in the first person in the submitted text or notes if such references would identify them; any necessary references to the author's previous work, for example, should be in the third person.

Criticism in Translation

MLA members are invited to submit to the *PMLA* Editorial Board proposals for translations. Articles, as well as chapters or sections of books that can function as independent units, will be considered. The originals may be in any language. Two types of proposals are welcome: (1) significant scholarship from earlier periods that has not lost its forcefulness and whose retrieval in English in *PMLA* would be a noteworthy event for a broad body of readers or (2) contemporary work of sufficient weight and potential influence to merit the attention of the field as a whole.

A member who wishes to make a proposal should first ascertain that no previous English translation exists. The proposer should then provide the managing editor with the following materials: (1) a photocopy of the original essay, (2) an extended summary of the entire essay in English, (3) an introductory statement of approximately 1,000 words, prepared in accordance with MLA style, that will be published with the essay if the essay is accepted, (4) information on the copyright status of the original (if the translation is accepted for publication, the proposer will be responsible for obtaining permission to print it). In addition, if the proposer wishes to serve as translator of the essay or to designate a translator (who must also be an MLA member), a 1,000-word sample of the translation should be submitted; otherwise the Editorial Board will select a translator.

The translated essays should normally not exceed *PMLA*'s 9,000-word limit. The Editorial Board will approve or decline the proposals, evaluate the quality of the translations, and cooperate with the proposers and translators.

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Cover illustration: Portrait of the Chevalier d'Eon de Beaumont (1728–1810), wearing the prestigious cross of Saint Louis, awarded for exceptional valor. Diplomat, spy, military hero, and author, d'Eon, anatomically male, assumed a female identity from age 49, wanting to be known as a woman who pursued traditionally male occupations. In the caption of this 1791 print, d'Eon's title appears in the feminine form, "la chevalière." (Harvard Theatre Collection.)

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