
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL REVIEW
OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

JULY-AUGUST 1991
No. 283

THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF
THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT

- Jean-Luc Blondel:** The Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent: Their origin and development 349

SWITZERLAND'S HUMANITARIAN TRADITION

- Milestones for the Swiss Confederation and the Swiss Red Cross 358**

- Philippe Bender:** 125th anniversary of the Swiss Red Cross (1866-1991) — Thoughts on past and future 359

- Kurt Sutter:** Challenges facing the Swiss Red Cross at the dawn of a new millenium 371

- 700th anniversary of the Swiss Confederation — “**The Humanitarian Spirit of Geneva**” 385

345

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Second Round Table of Experts on Battlefield Laser Weapons (Geneva, 9-11 April 1991)

Address by the President of the ICRC	390
Proceedings of the Round Table	393
ICRC appeal for respect for international humanitarian law in Yugoslavia	398
<i>News from headquarters: ICRC appoints new member</i>	<i>399</i>
<i>Presidential missions</i>	<i>400</i>

IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

XIVth International Festival of Red Cross and Health Films (Sofia, 25 May-1 June 1991)	404
Joint Commission of the Empress Shôken Fund — Seventieth distribution of income	407

MISCELLANEOUS

Election of the members of the International Fact-Finding Commission	411
---	------------

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

Préludes et pionniers — Les précurseurs de la Croix-Rouge, 1840-1860 (<i>The Precursors of the Red Cross</i>) (Eds. Roger Durand and Jacques Meurant in collaboration with Youssef Cassis)	413
“I have done my duty” — Florence Nightingale in the Crimean War, 1854-1856 (Sue M. Goldie , ed.)	419
La Planète des Victimes (<i>Planet of Victims</i>) (Michel Goeldlin)	421
Jornadas de Derecho Internacional Humanitario (<i>Round Tables on International Humanitarian Law</i>)	423
<i>Publications received</i>	<i>426</i>
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	430

No. 284/September-October 1991

Special issue:

**HEALTH PROTECTION
AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE
IN DISASTER SITUATIONS**