

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Mapping Party Governments

Peter H. Merkl

**The Icon of the American
Republic**

*Eugene F. Miller and
Barry Schwartz*

President's Image as Diplomat

Elmer Plischke

**Presidential Power and
Purpose**

Douglas J. Hoekstra

World Order or World Control

Jan Marejko

Vol. 47 October, 1985 No. 4

University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Editor
DONALD P. KOMMERS

Managing Editor
DENNIS WM MORAN

Associate Editors
Phillip Gleason
Thomas Stritch
Thomas Werge

Book Review Editor
Walter Niegorski

Former Editors

Waldemar Gurian **Thomas Stritch**
M. A. Fitzsimons **Frederick J. Crosson**

Editorial Advisory Board

Henry J. Abraham <i>University of Virginia</i>	Penny T. Gill <i>Mount Holyoke College</i>
Charles W. Anderson <i>University of Wisconsin-Madison</i>	Gerald Garvey <i>Princeton University</i>
Shlomo Avineri <i>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</i>	Arend Lijphart <i>University of California-San Diego</i>
Walter Dean Burnham <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>	Alasdair MacIntyre <i>Vanderbilt University</i>
Robert F. Byrnes <i>Indiana University</i>	Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr. <i>Harvard University</i>
Eugeen De Jonghe <i>Catholic University-Louvain</i>	John R. Schmidhauser <i>University of Southern California</i>
Ernest L. Fortin <i>Boston College</i>	Glenn Tinder <i>University of Massachusetts-Boston</i>

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and the Index of Catholic Periodicals and abstracted in the International Political Science Abstracts. They are abstracted and indexed in ABC POL. SCI. and HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS and Social Sciences Index.

Copyright 1985 by the University of Notre Dame. Published quarterly at the University of Notre Dame. Issued each January, April, July and October. Entered as second-class matter April 1, 1939, at the post office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under act of March 2, 1879. Subscriptions: Institutional, \$20.00 the year in the United States (Individual, \$15.00); foreign \$17; single copies, \$5.00. ISSN 0034-6705

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

Vol. 47

October 1985

No. 4

PETER H. MERKL

Mapping the Temporal Universe of Party Governments 483

EUGENE F. MILLER AND BARRY SCHWARTZ

The Icon of the American Republic: A Study in Political
Symbolism 516

ELMER PLISCHKE

The President's Image as Diplomat in Chief 544

DOUGLAS J. HOEKSTRA

Presidential Power and Presidential Purpose 566

JAN MAREJKO

World Order or World Control? 588

Reviews:

David Lewis Schaefer: *"Defending" Liberalism: The Emperor's New Clothes* . . . 612
Harry M. Clor: *Mill and Virtue* 617
Joshua Miller: *Republican Theorists Recalled and Reexamined* 622
Frederick J. Crosson: *Modernity's Non-Christian Origins* 625
David Fellman: *Praising a Giant of The Law* 628
Nancy Love: *The Newest Nietzsche* 631
André Goddu: *Problem-Oriented History* 637

Contributors to This Issue

PETER H. M. MERKL is Professor of Political Science in the University of California, Santa Barbara. EUGENE F. MILLER is Professor of Political Science in the University of Georgia. BARRY SCHWARTZ is Professor of Sociology, University of Georgia; he is currently researching the social context and symbolic media of veneration. ELMER PLISCHKE is Professor Emeritus in the University of Maryland and Adjunct Scholar at the American Enterprise Institute. DOUGLAS J. HOEKSTRA teaches courses on the presidency and American politics and is Professor in James Madison College, Michigan State University. JAN MAREJKO is associated with the Swiss National Foundation for Scientific Research; his most recent book is *Chroniques d'un révolutionnaire conservateur*.

DAVID LEWIS SCHAEFER is a member of the Political Science Department in Holy Cross College. HARRY M. CLOR is Professor of Political Science in Kenyon College. JOSHUA MILLER is Visiting Assistant Professor in Reed College, Portland, Oregon. FREDERICK J. CROSSON is the John J. Cavanaugh Professor in Humanities at Notre Dame. DAVID FELLMAN is Professor Emeritus of Political Science in the University of Wisconsin, Madison. NANCY LOVE is a member of the Political Science Department in Pennsylvania State University. ANDRE GODDU teaches in Notre Dame's Program of Liberal Studies.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

All manuscripts should be submitted in QUADRUPLICATE to *The Review of Politics*, Box B, Notre Dame, IN 46556. If the return of the manuscript is desired, a stamped, self-addressed envelope should be enclosed. All typewritten material should be double-spaced, including notes and quotations; photocopies of a good quality are acceptable. *The Review* follows the *Chicago Manual of Style* for standards of citation, punctuation and other editorial considerations. The normal length of manuscripts published is 25-30 pages. Longer manuscripts will be evaluated in light of the limited printing space available. Since manuscripts are evaluated anonymously they should not bear the author's name or institutional affiliation. Submissions should be sent with an ABSTRACT of 100-150 words. All correspondence regarding book reviews should be sent to Mr. Walter Nicgorski at the above address.