

PROCEEDINGS OF THE
PREHISTORIC
SOCIETY

VOLUME 39

DECEMBER 1973

EDITED BY
JOHN COLES, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Department of Archaeology, University of Cambridge

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

© *The Prehistoric Society*

London Agents

H. K. LEWIS & CO. LTD
136 Gower Street, London WC 1

Printed by Heffers Printers Limited, Cambridge, England

CONTENTS

1	Presidential address: a midterm review. <i>By</i> T. G. E. POWELL	<i>page</i> 1
2	Clacton-on-Sea, Essex: report on excavations 1969–70. <i>By</i> R. SINGER, J. J. WYMER, B. G. GLADFELTER <i>and</i> R. G. WOLFF	6
3	Recent excavations at Nahal Oren, Israel. <i>By</i> TAMAR NOY, A. J. LEGGE <i>and</i> E. S. HIGGS	75
4	A Late Glacial elk with associated barbed points from High Furlong, Lancashire. <i>By</i> J. S. HALLAM, B. J. N. EDWARDS, B. BARNES <i>and</i> A. J. STUART	100
5	Mesolithic lake cultures in the Ganga valley, India. <i>By</i> G. R. SHARMA	129
6	The background and development of early farming communities in Mesopotamia and the Zagros. <i>By</i> JOAN OATES	147
7	A new survey of Grime's Graves, Norfolk. <i>By</i> G. de G. SIEVEKING, I. H. LONGWORTH, M. J. HUGHES, A. J. CLARK <i>and</i> A. MILLETT	182
8	Petrological identification of stone implements from Lincolnshire, Nottinghamshire and Rutland. <i>By</i> W. A. CUMMINS <i>and</i> C. N. MOORE	219
9	Prehistoric roads and tracks in Somerset: 3. The Sweet track. <i>By</i> J. M. COLES, F. A. HIBBERT <i>and</i> B. J. ORME	256
10	The earliest copper ornaments in northern Europe. <i>By</i> B. OTTAWAY	294
11	Ancient agriculture in the highland of Britain. <i>By</i> R. W. FEACHEM	332
12	Passage-grave art in the Boyne valley, Ireland. <i>By</i> CLAIRE O'KELLY	354
13	The metal industry of continental Italy, 13th–11th century, and its Aegean connections. <i>By</i> A. M. BIETTI SESTIERI	383
14	The earliest horse-bits of western Europe. <i>By</i> C. J. BALKWILL	425
<i>Notes</i>		
	Palaeolithic finds from Cyprus? <i>By</i> C. VITA-FINZI	453
	The Bronze Age on the Tavoliere, Italy. <i>By</i> C. DELANO SMITH <i>and</i> C. SMITH	454
	A metrical technique for flint blades and similar artifacts. <i>By</i> F. R. FROOM	456
	Observations on thermal treatment of chert in the Solutrean of Laugerie Haute, France. <i>By</i> M. B. COLLINS	461

CONTENTS

Syrian and Anatolian Bronze Age figurines in Europe: an addendum. By L. VAGNETTI	467
Axeheads of Group IX from Kintyre, Argyll. By J. G. SCOTT	469
<i>Reviews</i>	
<i>Environment and Archaeology.</i> By K. W. BUTZER	472
<i>Papers in Economic Prehistory.</i> Edited by E. S. HIGGS	472
<i>Die Anfänge des Neolithikums, VII, Westliches Mittelmeergebiet und Britische Inseln.</i> Edited by J. LUNING	473
<i>The Early Copper Age Tiszapolgar Culture.</i> By I. BOGNAR-KUTZIAN	474
<i>The Neolithic in Poland.</i> Edited by T. WISLANSKI	475
<i>The Emergence of Civilisation.</i> By C. RENFREW	475
<i>Myrtos. An Early Bronze Age Settlement in Crete.</i> By P. WARREN	476
<i>L'Eta del Bronzo nella Penisola Italiana, 1.</i> By R. PERONI	477
<i>Economy and Settlement in Neolithic and Early Bronze Age Britain and Europe.</i> Edited by D. D. A. SIMPSON	478
<i>Bronze Age Metalwork in Salisbury Museum.</i> By C. N. MOORE and M. ROWLANDS	479
<i>Typologie des Objets de l'Age du Bronze en France. 1. Epées.</i> By G. GAUCHER and J.-P. MOHEN	479
<i>The Earliest European Helmets.</i> By H. HENCKEN	479
<i>Homerische Helme.</i> By J. BORCHHARDT	481
<i>The La Tène Cemetery at Munsingen-Rain.</i> By F. R. HODSON	481
<i>The Finds from the site of La Tène. 1. Scabbards and the swords found in them.</i> By J. M. DE NAVARRO	482
<i>An Inventory of Historical Monuments in the County of Dorset. 2. South-East.</i> By THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON HISTORICAL MONUMENTS (ENGLAND)	483
<i>A History of Wiltshire. 1, 2. Victoria County History.</i> Edited by E. CRITTALL	484

CONTENTS

<i>Models in Archaeology.</i> Edited by D. L. CLARKE	485
<i>Ancient Skins, Parchments and Leathers.</i> By R. REED	487
<i>Archaeological Theory and Practice.</i> D. E. STRONG	488
<i>Hesselo—Sølager, Jagdstationen der Sudskandinavischen Trichterbecherkultur.</i> By JØRGEN SKAARUP	488
<i>Accounts</i>	490
<i>Instructions to Contributors</i>	493

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF COUNCIL FOR 1973-4

<i>President</i>	T. G. E. POWELL, M.A., D.LITT., F.S.A.	
<i>Vice-Presidents</i>	P. J. FOWLER, M.A., F.S.A. PROFESSOR M. J. O'KELLY, M.A., D.LITT., M.R.I.A., F.S.A. M. W. THOMPSON, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A. J. G. SCOTT, B.A.	
<i>Honorary Secretary</i>	I. H. LONGWORTH, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A.	
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	MISS J. M. BULL	
<i>Honorary Editor</i>	JOHN COLES, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A.	
<i>Honorary Treasurer</i>	R. J. MERCER, M.A.	
<i>Assistant Treasurer</i>	MRS M. LANGDON	
<i>Honorary Meetings Secretary</i>	P. ASHBEE, M.A., F.S.A.	
<i>Members of Council</i>	A. M. APSIMON, B.A., F.S.A. J. N. G. RITCHIE, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A. E. S. WOOD, B.A., F.S.A.	} <i>Elected 1971</i>
	T. G. MANBY, M.A., A.M.A. P. MELLARS, M.A., PH.D. S. C. STANFORD, B.A., F.S.A.	} <i>Elected 1972</i>
	MISS M. B. BENDER, B.A., PH.D. D. G. COOMBS, M.A., PH.D. F. A. HIBBERT, M.A., B.SC., PH.D. E. RYNNE, M.A., M.R.I.A.	} <i>Elected 1973</i>