

SCOTTISH JOURNAL THEOLOGY

Vol. 12, No. 4

6/6

December 1959

URGENTLY REQUIRED

THE SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

The following back numbers of the Journal are out of print. Will readers who have copies which they do not now require kindly advise the Publishers.

1948 Volume 1. Numbers 1 and 2.

1949 Volume 2. Number 2.

1952 Volume 5. Numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4.

1953 Volume 6. Numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4.

OLIVER AND BOYD
Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh, 1

New Religious Writing

Dr. Charles L. Warr

THE GLIMMERING LANDSCAPE

The wise and well-beloved Minister of St Giles' Cathedral, Edinburgh, looks back and remembers it all. *Pubn. Feb.* 18, 1960 With Frontispiece portrait 25s. net.

Dr. Owen Chadwick

MACKENZIE'S GRAVE

"Professor Chadwick has written an enthralling book. His unfolding of the epic story of David Livingstone is brilliantly executed. The character studies of the leading actors and the interplay of temperaments are done with subtlety and skill . . . This book is of immense value." The Very Rev. Charles L. Warr, K.C.V.O., D.D.

Canon Charles Smyth

CYRIL FORSTER GARBETT, Archbishop of York

The authorised biography and the most interesting book about the Church of England in the last fifty years you could possibly wish to read.

Fully illustrated 35s. net.

The Rev. James Martin THE RELIABILITY OF THE GOSPELS

"Very clear, readable and persuasive on the trustworthiness of the Gospels."

Dr William Neil.

New in Paper Back form 4s. 6d. net.

HODDER AND STOUGHTON LTD Edinburgh and London

CALVIN

Calvin's Commentaries

A new translation edited by D. W. and T. F. TORRANCE

The need for a fresh approach to the Commentaries which form such an important part of Calvin's work has become increasingly apparent in recent years. Professor T. F. Torrance of New College, Edinburgh, and his brother the Rev. David W. Torrance have, therefore, undertaken to edit a new translation to replace Beveridge's standard version which appeared over a hundred years ago. This new translation will be published in twelve volumes during the course of the next three years.

St. John 1-10: translated by T. H. L. PARKER

Now ready, 2 (5.

I Corinthians: translated by J. W. FRASER

Early 1960, 30s.

Calvin's Tracts and Treatises

Introduction and Historical Notes by
T. F. TORRANCE

The republication of Calvin's Tracts and Treatises makes available again a large and significant body of literature which has greatly influenced all the churches that arose out of the Reformation. Professor Torrance in his introduction remarks 'It is now apparent as we look back over the last four hundred years that to John Calvin must be ascribed the honour of being the father of modern theology. It was he who showed the way back to a positive theology grounded upon the word of God. . . . Positive theology today once more returns to Calvin for guidance and inspiration, in thinking out and expressing the authentic message of revelation'.

£5. 5s. od. the set

Volume One: On the Reformation of the Church Volume Two: On the Doctrine and Worship of the Church Volume Three: In Defence of the Reformed Faith

OLIVER AND BOYD

A MONASTERY IN MORAY

Peter F. Anson 30s. net

The fascinating story of Pluscarden Priory, told by a master of vivid and accurate narrative. Pluscarden founded in 1230, passed into lay hands at the Reformation, and in 1945 again became the home of a colony of Benedictines. The vicissitudes of its fortunes throw light on many aspects of the social and religious history of the Kingdom of Scotland.

THE TEN HOURS PARSON

Christian Social Action in the 1830's

J. Clifford Gill 30s. net

'Mr Gill has achieved an eminently worthwhile work in vindicating the honour of the English Church where early social legislation is concerned, and by seeing justice done to a devoted band of men whose names are too seldom remembered.'

Times Literary Supplement

HEBREWS AND THE SCRIPTURES

F. C. Synge 7s. 6d. net

'This is a book of first-rate importance.... It is a most unusually important contribution to the study of Hebrews and to the study of the use of the Old Testament. Its most certainly a book to be reckoned with.'

Scottish Journal of Theology

THE CURE FOR HUMAN TROUBLES

W. Montgomery Watt

15s. net

'A short book on a great subject.... Dr Watt transcribes the traditional presentation of Christianity into terms of Jung's psychology.... There is indeed common ground between the teachings of the traditional religions and modern man's analysis of himself.'

Arnold Toynbee: Observer

IS THE BIBLE INSPIRED?

J. Burnaby 4s. 6d.

Professor Burnaby's book, originally published in the Colet Library is now included in the SPCK paperbacks, the Seraph Books. Its re-appearance will be welcomed.

- S·P·C·K

Already over 5,000

LIBRARIES **SEMINARIES MINISTERS STUDENTS**

and

both home and overseas have found lames Thin's Mail Order Service the best source of

THEOLOGICAL BOOKS

May we send you free of charge a copy of our new Catalogue?

JAMES THIN

Bookseller and Publisher to the University 53-9 SOUTH BRIDGE, EDINBURGH, 1 **SCOTLAND**

WORLD'S GREATEST THE BOOKSHOP



FAMED CENTRE FOR BOOKS ON THEOLOGY

A bookshop such as booklovers dream of: There is no other bookshop, anywhere, to compare with Foyles.

—A Customer's Letter.

119-125, CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON, W.C.2.

GERRARD 5660 (20 lines) * Open 9 to 6 (including Saturday)
Two minutes from Tottenham Court Road Station

UNIVERSITY OF WALES PRESS

ALREADY PUBLISHED

The Semites in Ancient History

By Professor SABATINO MOSCATI 15s.

An enquiry into the settlement of the Beduin and their Political Establishment

Darius the Mede and the Four World Empires in the Book of Daniel (Néw edition)

A historical study of contemporary theories

By The Rev. Professor H. H. ROWLEY, D.D.

"We venture to say that nowhere has the subject been treated with such thoroughness, sound reasoning, and outstanding scholarship as in this volume"

—The Expository Times

Sacral Kingship in Ancient Israel

By Professor AUBREY JOHNSON, D.D. 12s. 6d.
"The case is lucidly and forcefully argued and supported by a wealth of relevant learning"

—The Times Literary Supplement

The Old Testament Text and Versions

A Hebrew Text in Transmission and the History of the Ancient Versions
By The Rev. Professor BLEDDYN J. ROBERTS, D.D. 215.

Revelation and Existence

A Study in the theology of Rudolf Bultmann
By H. P. OWEN, M.A.

"It is a lively and forceful book which shirks no issue

one can only express admiration for the vigour and freshness of this book"

—Scottish Journal of Theology

FORTHCOMING TITLES

John Penry

The Three Treatises which relate to Wales in a single edition INTRODUCTION BY PROFESSOR DAVID WILLIAMS, M.A. 25s.

The One and the Many in the Israelite Conception of God

By Professor AUBREY JOHNSON, D.D. (New impression ready in the New Year).

UNIVERSITY REGISTRY CATHAYS PARK, CARDIFF

CALVIN

by

EMANUEL STICKELBERGER

A short and authoritative study of John Calvin has long been overdue. In this lively and picturesque book an eminent Swiss man of letters throws a vivid light both upon the man and his times.

13s. 6d. net.

JAMES CLARKE & CO. LTD. 33 STORE ST. LONDON W.C.1

BINDING

We shall be glad to undertake the binding of separate parts of Scottish Journal of Theology into complete volumes at a cost of 16s. per volume.

Binding cases can be supplied separately at 5s. each.

Please send enquiries to Binding Department

OLIVER AND BOYD

Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh 1

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

Volume Twelve 1959

SCOTTISH JOURNAL

of THEOLOGY

> Volume Twelve 1959

EDITORS:

T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL. J. K. S. REID, B.D.

OLIVER & BOYD LTD. EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS BY ROBERT CUNNINGHAM AND SONS LTD., ALVA

New EPWORTH Books

JESUS AND THE FUTURE LIFE By WILLIAM STRAWSON, M.Th.

This subject is clearly of vital interest to every living person. It is not true to say, as is sometimes asserted, that we can learn practically nothing about the future life from the teachings of Jesus. The author contends that there is a surprisingly large amount of material available—to witness to the undeniable reality of life hereafter.

(The Fernley-Hartley Lecture, 1959) 30s. net

THE CONCEPT OF GRACE

Essays on the way of Divine Love in Human Life By PHILIP S. WATSON, M.A., B.D.

The word 'grace,' already current in classical and Hellenistic Greek, received a great enrichment of meaning in the New Testament. In the course of Christian history this meaning has not infrequently been obscured and even debased, though it has never been wholly lost.

10s. 6d. net

THE PROMISE OF THE SPIRIT By WILLIAM BARCLAY

The Methodist Lent Book for 1960 Paper covers 5s. Boards 7s. 6d. (To be published early in 1960)

THE EPWORTH PRESS

25-35, City Road, London, E.C.1

The Greek East and the Latin West

A STUDY IN THE CHRISTIAN TRADITION

BY PHILIP SHERRARD

The division of Christendom into the Greek East and the Latin West has its origin far back in history, but its consequences still affect Europe, and thus Western Civilization. As a Westerner with an unusual knowledge of, and sympathy for, the Greek Christian metaphysical and mystical tradition, Dr Sherrard expounds the fundamental character of Greek Orthodox thought and its differences from the Western outlook, tracing their divergence from its origins down to recent times. He shows also how the Greek world has been affected by the impact, since the later eighteenth century, of modern Western ideas fundamentally alien to it. His point of view and the facts he adduces will be of interest to historians of the Church and of Europe, as well as to theologians.

216 pages

25s. net

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY OCCASIONAL PAPERS

General Editors: T. F. Torrance and J. K. S. Reid

No. 1	A BIBLICAL A DOCTRINE OF To	
No. 2	ESCHATOLOGY by William Manson, G. V. W. A. Whitehouse	V. H. Lampe, T. F. Torrance and 6s. net
No. 3	ROYAL PRIESTI by T. F. Torrance	IOOD 9s. net
No. 4	THE BIBLICAL MINISTRY by J. K. S. Reid	DOCTRINE OF THE
No. 5	CHRIST AND AL	OAM 6s. net
No. 6	IN PAUL	F AND ESCHATOLOGY 8s. 6d. net
No. 7	THE APOSTOLIC	E MINISTRY 8s. 6d. net

by Karl Barth

No. 8 GOD, GRACE AND GOSPEL

8s. 6d. net

SCOTTISH JOURNAL of THEOLOGY

Vol. 12, No. 4

December 1959

EDITORS:

REV. PROFESSOR T. F. TORRANCE REV. PROFESSOR J. K. S. REID

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.

EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

Published Quarterly

Editors:

REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL., 21 South Oswald Road, Edinburgh, 9 (Telephone 46114) REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, D.D., 44 Headingley Mount, Leeds, 6 (Telephone 56853)

Consulting Editors:

REV. PRINCIPAL J. H. S. BURLEIGH, D.D., B.LITT. Chairman of Directors

REV. PROF. DAVID CAIRNS, D.D.

REV. PROF. N. W. PORTEOUS, D.D.

REV. PROF. A. M. HUNTER, PH.D., D.PHIL., D.D.

Directors:

The above-named together with

REV. PROF. E. P. DICKIE, M.C., D.D.

Rev. J. Heron, B.D., S.T.M.

Rev. Stewart Mechie, D.D.

REV. J. A. McFadden, B.D.

Rev. J. W. Stevenson, M.A.

Rev. J. B. Torrance, B.D.

REV. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc., Ph.D.

REV. T. M. MURCHISON, M.A., Secretary

CONTRIBUTIONS are invited from members of all branches of the Christian Church.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE—MSS and Books for review should be sent to one of the Editors.

BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE should be sent to the Registered Office.

PRICE: Six Shillings and Sixpence (U.S.A. and CANADA \$1.00) per copy, post free.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: Twenty-four Shillings, post free. (U.S.A. and and CANADA \$4.00)

PUBLISHED BY OLIVER AND BOYD FOR SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY LTD.

Registered Office: TWEEDDALE COURT, EDINBURGH, 1

CONTENTS

Is LANGUAGE ABOUT GOD FRAUDULENT? by Professor Frederick	PAGE
Ferré, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Mount Holyoke, Mass.	337
THE MODERN PARADOX OF CHRIST'S LORDSHIP, by the Rev. Alexander Czégledy, Debrecen, Hungary	361
Some Aspects of the Old Testament Contribution to the Pattern of Christian Ethics, by the Rev. Robert Davidson, B.D., Aberdeen	373
HIPPOLYTUS' CONCEPTION OF DEIFICATION, by the Rev. Professor Dietrich Ritschl, Ph.D., Austin, Texas	388
THE ORDINAL OF THE CHURCH OF SOUTH INDIA, by the Rev. T. S. Garrett, M.A., Tamiland, South India	400
BOOK REVIEWS:	
Nels F. S. Ferré: Christ and the Christian, by the Rev. Professor John H. Hick, Princeton	414
Geddes MacGregor: Corpus Christi; Claude Welch: The Reality of the Church, by the Rev. R. Stuart Louden, Edinburgh	417
R. C. Zaehner: At Sundry Times, by the Rev. R. A. Barclay, Leeds	420
Th. C. Vriezen: An Outline of Old Testament Theology, by the Rev. George A. F. Knight, St. Andrews	423
Alan Richardson: An Introduction to the Theology of the New Testament, by the Rev. Dr J. G. Davies, Birmingham	425
Harald Riesenfeld: The Gospel Tradition and its Beginnings, by the Rev. R. S. Barbour, Edinburgh	428
A. R. C. Leaney: The Gospel according to St. Luke, by the Rev. Dr R. McL. Wilson, St. Andrews	433
J. Ernest Davey: The Jesus of St. John, by the Rev. H. P. Owen, Bangor	434
F. J. Leenhardt: L'Épître de saint Paul aux Romains, by the Rev. Dr R. McL. Wilson, St. Andrews	435
Charles C. Torrey: The Apocalypse of John, by the Rev. Principal C. Leslie Mitton, Birmingham	437
Robert Morgenthaler: Statistik des neutestamentlichen Wortschatzes, by the Rev. Professor F. F. Bruce, Manchester	438
The Apocrypha of the Old Testament. Revised Standard Version, by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	439
Bruce M. Metzger: An Introduction to the Apocrypha, by the Rev. R. A. Barclay, Leeds	440

Joseph Gill: The Council of Florence, by the Rev. Professor S. L.	
Greenslade, Oxford	441
Owen Chadwick (ed.): Western Asceticism, by the Rev. Dr Erik	
Routley, Edinburgh	443
G. W. Bromiley: Thomas Cranmer, Theologian, by the Rev. Basil	
Hall, Cambridge	444
John M. Todd: John Wesley and the Catholic Church, by the Rev.	
Professor P. S. Watson, Evanston, Illinois	446
H. E. del Medico: The Riddle of the Scrolls, by the Rev. Dr R.	
McL. Wilson, St. Andrews	447

IN THIS ISSUE

Articles on Theological Language
Christ's Lordship
OT Ethics
the Concept of Deification
the Ordinal of CSI

Among the reviews are works on:

the doctrine of Christ the doctrine of the Church non-Christian religions the theology of the OT the theology of the NT the Apocrypha