

New Books

MIDDLE EASTERN MUSLIM WOMEN SPEAK

Edited by Elizabeth Warnock Fernea and Basima Qattan Bezirgan

This volume is a collection of autobiographical and biographical statements by and about Middle Eastern women. Many of the selections have been translated by the editors from Arabic, Persian, or French; they not only represent real women from a wide range of occupations, points of view, and socioeconomic status, but also touch on major themes in the contemporary Muslim world.

This is the first book to use a documentary approach toward Middle Eastern women rather than essays by third persons. It is the first book to include material currently unavailable in English, and the first to gather together materials from A.D. 622 (the beginning of Islam) to the present. It offers a fresh and lively approach to the study of Middle Eastern women and will be of value not only to those interested in the Middle East and in women's issues but also to anthropologists and social historians.

Texas 1977

£12.65

MOROCCAN ISLAM

Tradition and Society in a Pilgrimage Centre

Dale F. Eickelman

This book is one of the first comprehensive studies of Islam as locally understood in the Middle East. Specifically, it is concerned with the prevalent North African belief that certain men, called marabouts, have a special relation to God that enables them to serve as intermediaries and to influence the well-being of their clients and kin. Dale F. Eickelman examines the Moroccan pilgrimage centre of Boujad and unpublished Moroccan and French archival materials related to it to show how popular Islam has been modified by its adherents to accommodate new social and economic realities. In the course of his analysis he demonstrates the necessary interrelations between social history and the anthropological study of symbolism.

Texas 1976

£12.00

THE HOLY TEACHING OF VIMALAKIRTI

A Mahayana Scripture

Translated by Robert A. F. Thurman

Called the "jewel of the Mahayana Sutras," this book presents the major teachings of Mahayana Buddhism in a precise, dramatic, and even humorous form. For two millennia this Sutra has enjoyed immense popularity among Mahayana Buddhists in India, central and southeast Asia, Japan, and especially China, where its incidents were the basis for a style in art and literature prevalent during several centuries.

This translation makes available in relatively nontechnical English the Tibetan version of this key Buddhist scripture, previously known to the English-speaking world only through translations from Chinese texts.

Pennsylvania State 1976

£10.85

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PUBLISHERS GROUP LTD

70 Great Russell Street, London WC1B 3BY

Tel: 01-405 0182

Please write for our *Asian Studies* catalogue

Income Distribution in Developing Countries

A Case Study of Korea

Irma Adelman and Sherman Robinson

This study examines the effects of income distribution on a wide variety of development strategies, using a model based on the rapidly growing economy of South Korea. Its results confirm that income distribution is deeply rooted in the economic structure and cannot significantly be affected unless the elimination of poverty is made an integral part of the development strategy. £6.50

The End and the Beginning

Pakistan 1969–1971

Herbert Feldman

‘A useful contribution. He is very readable and has a gift for setting out all essential facts with both brevity and clarity. It conveys the flavour and nuances of Pakistani politics in a manner and measure in which they are not available from any other source.’ *The Times of India* £4.50

The Banyan Tree

Overseas Emigrants from India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh

Hugh Tinker

Emigrants from the sub-continent have spread and rerooted themselves, banyan-wide, all over the world. Dr. Tinker discusses the current situation of these Asian communities, and their economic and political contributions to the ‘host’ countries. £5

Much Maligned Monsters

History of European Reactions to Indian Art

Partha Mitter

This is the first comprehensive account of the reception of Indian art in the West from the late medieval period to the present. Its central theme is the description of early travellers of Indian gods as monsters, which underlines the essential conflict between classical European and Indian tastes. The author discusses Indian architecture, erotic sculpture, and decorative arts. Illustrated £12.50

Oxford University Press

Critical Choices for Americans

Critical Choices for Americans, a fourteen-volume work on urgent problems that face the United States and the world at the beginning of America's third century, will appear through 1976 and into 1977 under the imprint of Lexington Books.

A wide range of subjects is covered including: energy, the environment, and economics; population, food, and land use; raw materials; criminal justice and the law; education; and foreign relations and national defense. A major portion of the work concerns ideas about America, extensive analyses of different regions of the world, and the quality of life of communities and individuals.

"The Commission on Critical Choices for Americans, brought together by Nelson A. Rockefeller in 1973, commissioned 128 of the best minds in the world to highlight alternatives facing America. Their subjects include energy, the environment, population, food, land use, criminal justice, education, defense, and extensive analyses of regions of the world."

About the series in general, **TIME Magazine** said:

"NEW STARTS FOR AMERICA'S THIRD CENTURY . . . What emerges from these essays is the sense that in nearly every important field, ideas that dominated for half a century or more are giving way. New notions are being pursued and older ideas, discarded earlier in the 20th century, are being re-examined . . . Different though the various views of human nature may be, the very use of the term implies that there is something permanent and irreducible in man and that his resistance to outside manipulation is a kind of triumph."

The books are:

- Volume I Vital Resources. 288pp. \$14.95
- Volume II The Americans: 1976. 400pp. \$15.95
- Volume III How Others See Us. 144pp. \$11.95
- Volume IV Power & Security. 240pp. \$12.95
- Volume V Trade, Inflation & Ethics. 320pp. \$15.95
- Volume VI Values of Growth. 192pp. \$10.95
- Volume VII Qualities of Life. 544pp. \$20.95
- Volume VIII Western Europe: The Trials of Partnership. 448pp. \$19.95
- Volume IX The Soviet Empire: Expansion & Detente. 480pp. \$19.95
- Volume X The Middle East: Oil, Conflict & Hope. 544pp. \$22.95
- Volume XI Africa: From Mystery to Maze. 480pp. \$19.95
- Volume XII China & Japan: A New Balance of Power. 352pp. \$16.95
- Volume XIII Southern Asia: The Politics of Poverty & Peace. 384pp. \$16.95
- Volume XIV Latin America: Struggle for Progress. 224pp. \$13.95

Special Series Price—\$200.00

For additional information, please contact:

Lexington Books, 125 Spring Street, Lexington, Massachusetts 02173,
or call (617) 862-6650 or (212) 924-6460.

A Raytheon Company

CONTRIBUTIONS TO INDIAN SOCIOLOGY

NEW SERIES

Volume 9 Number 1 January–June 1975

- PAUL D. WIEBE and G.N. RAMU: Caste and religion in urban India: a case study
- RAYMOND OWENS and ASHISH NANDY: Organizational growth and organizational participation: voluntary association in a West Bengal city
- HARRY W. BLAIR: Primary and secondary characteristics in peasant politics at the micro-level in an Indian constituency: a statistical odyssey
- PETER J. CLAUS: Determinants of household organization among tenants and landowners in the Bant caste
- MICHAEL MOFFATT: Untouchables and the caste system: a Tamil case study
- ANTHONY T. CARTER: Caste 'boundaries' and the principle of kinship amity: a Maratha caste Purana
- LUDO ROCHER: Caste and occupation in classical India: the normative texts

Volume 9 Number 2 July–December 1975

- SYLVIA VATUK: Gifts and affines in north India
- LOUIS DUMONT: Terminology and prestations revisited
- T. N. MADAN: Structural implications of marriage in north India: wife-givers and wife-takers among the Pandits of Kashmir
- R. S. KHARE: Embedded affinity and consanguineal ethos: two properties of the northern kinship system
- JAMES TURNER: A formal semantic analysis of Hindi kinship terminology
- K. N. SHARMA: For a sociology of India: on the word 'varṇa'

Annual Subscription

Institutions:	Rs 40	\$10	£4
Individuals:	Rs 30	\$8	£3
Single Issue:	Rs 25	\$6	£2.50

VIKAS PUBLISHING HOUSE PVT LTD

5 Ansari Road, New Delhi 110002

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME II PART 3 JULY 1977
(Provisional)

TAI HSUAN-CHIH: Origin of the Heaven and Earth Society (translated by RONALD SULESKI)

C. SHACKLE: Siraiki: A Language Movement in Pakistan

JOSEPH J. BRENNIG: Chief Merchants and the European Enclaves of Seventeenth-Century Coromandel

PETER HARNETTY: Crop Trends in the Central Provinces of India

Reviews by T. H. Barrett, Calvin A. Woodward, Victor King and Jonathan Chaves

MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

VOLUME II PART 2 APRIL 1977

ARTICLES	PAGE
JAMES L. WATSON: Hereditary Tenancy and Corporate Landlordism in Traditional China: A Case Study	161
SUSAN J. LEWANDOWSKI: Changing Form and Function in the Ceremonial and the Colonial Port City in India: An Historical Analysis of Madurai and Madras	183
UMA DAS GUPTA: The Indian Press 1870-1880: A Small World of Journalism	213
T. H. BEAGLEHOLE: From Rulers to Servants: The I.C.S. and the British Demission of Power in India	237
K. C. CHAN: The Abrogation of British Extraterritoriality in China 1942-43: A Study of Anglo-American-Chinese relations	257

REVIEWS

Jawaharlal Nehru in the Making. <i>Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography</i> . vol. I, by S. GOPAL (Eric Stokes)	293
<i>Lucknow: The Last Phase of an Oriental Culture</i> , by ABDUL HALIM SHARAR (Francis Robinson)	298
<i>The Poems of Ancient Tamil</i> , by GEORGE L. HART (K. R. Norman)	302
<i>Essays on South India</i> , edited by BURTON STEIN (Christopher Baker)	305
<i>The Decline of Nayar Dominance</i> , by ROBIN JEFFREY (Christopher Baker)	306
<i>Shivaji and the Indian National Movement</i> , by ANIL SAMARTH (Richard P. Tucker)	310
<i>The Myth of the Lokamanya: Tilak and Mass Politics in Maharashtra</i> , by RICHARD I. CASHMAN (Francis Robinson)	311
<i>The Erosion of a Relationship: India and Britain since 1960</i> by MICHAEL LIPTON AND JOHN FIRN (B. R. Tomlinson)	314
<i>Population, Politics and the Future of Southern Asia</i> , edited by W. HOWARD WRIGGINS and JAMES F. GUYOT (Calvin A. Woodward)	318

© Cambridge University Press 1977

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York N.Y. 10022