the issue of the Ebionite identity of Symmachus, apparently affirmed by Broadhead.¹¹ But when dealing with a subject whose tentacles reach into so many disputed areas, and whose very content is open to dispute, differences of opinion are unavoidable. In the end we should be grateful to Edwin Broadhead for having written a nuanced and thoughtful book which will be the starting point for future discussion of this most contested of subjects.

On this see Skarsaune, 'Ebionites', 448, and relevant bibliography.

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The Eusebius Essay Prize

The Eusebius Essay Prize, of £500, is offered annually for the best essay submitted on a subject connected with any aspect of early Christian history, broadly understood as including the first seven centuries AD/CE. Scholars in any relevant discipline (theology, classics, late antique studies, Middle Eastern Studies etc.), whether established in their field or graduate students, are encouraged to enter the competition. Submissions from younger scholars are particularly welcomed. The essay should not exceed 8,000 words, including footnotes, and for the coming year should be submitted by 30 September 2013. A judgement will be made at the end of November (the editors reserve the right not to award the prize if no essay of significant quality is submitted). The essay of the successful candidate will be published in the *Journal*, probably in the number appearing in July 2014. Other submissions entered into the competition may also be recommended for publication. All essays should be sent as two hard copies, prepared to journal style, to Mrs Anne Waites, Journal of Ecclesiastical History, Robinson College, Cambridge CB3 9AN.