



SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

Vol. 9, No. 4

5/-

December 1956

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
OF THEOLOGY

*Volume Nine*

1956

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

*Volume Nine*  
1956

*EDITORS:*

T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL.  
J. K. S. REID, B.D.

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.  
EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT  
LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS  
BY ROBERT CUNNINGHAM AND SONS LTD., ALVA

# THEOLOGY BOOKS

## CHRIST AND ADAM

Karl Barth

In this short work Karl Barth returns to the exposition of the Epistle to the Romans and discusses Paul's so-called parallel between Christ and Adam in Chapter Five. He finds in it a scriptural basis for the Christian doctrine of man and unravels for us the complicated relationships between fallen human nature, as represented in Adam the sinner bound for death, and the new humanity which is God's gift in Jesus Christ who brings righteousness and the promise of life to sinful, dying men. *Scottish Journal of Theology Occasional Paper No. 5.*

6s.

## MANY THINGS IN PARABLES

Ronald S. Wallace

This book, which contains twenty-four expositions of thirty of the main parables of Our Lord is a work of straightforward Biblical exposition relevant to the modern situation. While it should readily find a place on the preacher's bookshelves, it is also a book for the layman.

15s.

## KINGDOM AND CHURCH

T. F. Torrance

A careful examination of the teaching of the Reformation in the works of three of its greatest theologians, Martin Luther, John Calvin and Martin Bucer. The three main tendencies of the Reformation are presented here in a fresh light.

16s.

## CHRISTIAN FAITH AND THE SCIENTIFIC ATTITUDE

W. A. Whitehouse

Mr Whitehouse, a Cambridge mathematician, and an Oxford theologian, sets forth, with great lucidity and candour, the main contentions of the scientist and of Christian faith. The discussion is carried out in a style that is remarkably clear and easy to follow and makes an equal appeal to the scholar and the general reader.

12s. 6d.

## CALVIN'S DOCTRINE OF THE WORD AND SACRAMENT

Ronald S. Wallace

'This is an altogether admirable book, clear, concise, and balanced. Mr Wallace has really got inside the thought of Calvin, and the result is that there is life and unity in the book, so that for all its detail the book reads flowingly, and you are drawn on from chapter to chapter.'—*B.B.C. Book Review Programme.*

18s.

Send for Theology List to:

**OLIVER & BOYD**

**TWEEDDALE COURT, EDINBURGH**

THE WORLD'S GREATEST BOOKSHOP

# FOYLES

\* FOR BOOKS \*

FAMED CENTRE FOR THEOLOGICAL BOOKS

Bookbuyers throughout the world turn to this Bookshop as a knowledgeable source of information on all their Book requirements.

And from generation to generation they praise and recommend Foyles—and buy their Books here.

*Foyles have depts. for Gramophone Records,  
Stationery, Handicraft Tools and Materials,  
Music, Magazine Subscriptions.*

119-125, CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON, W.C.2.

GERRARD 5660 (20 lines) \* Open 9 to 6 (including Saturday)  
Two minutes from Tottenham Court Road Station

## THEOLOGICAL WORKS

A world-renowned service is at your disposal for the supply of new and second-hand books relative to the things of God.

If you need theological books, or wish to sell such volumes as are no longer required in your library, write to the specialists:—

The LAMP PRESS Ltd.,  
6, Old Town, London, S.W.4

---

## Pastoral Theology: A Reorientation

M. Thornton

25s. net

There is probably no other modern work which attempts such a serious and thorough examination of the type of spirituality appropriate to Christians in the contemporary world.

## Durham Essays and Addresses

A. M. Ramsey

12s. 6d. net

The Archbishop of York says in the Preface to his book: 'A Bishop of Durham lives in the daily consciousness both of the modern industrial community around him and of an ancient Tradition of Christianity which has a genuine continuity through the centuries and an inescapable impact on the contemporary Church.' The needs of today; the bond of tradition; the unity of the Church, and the theological issues which beset it—these are the principal themes in a memorable selection.

## English and Welsh Crucifixes, 670-1550

J. Eric Hunt

25s. net

Mr Hunt's account of the development of the representation of the Crucifixion is illustrated by 39 photographs of historic and important crucifixes. The general reader, no less than the art historian, will find interest and enjoyment in joining his pilgrimage to the places where these ancient monuments have fortunately been preserved.

## Current Problems of the Church

A. E. J. Rawlinson

5s. net

The problems discussed in this book are all vitally important for the future of religion in this country, and indeed throughout Christendom: the 'Ecumenical Encounter'; Episcopacy and the Anglican Tradition; the relation of Baptism and Confirmation in the general process of Christian Initiation; *Divorce and Marriage discipline*. There is also a useful list of recommended books on these subjects.

S • P • C • K

---

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

*Vol. 9, No. 4*

*December 1956*

*EDITORS:*

REV. PROFESSOR T. F. TORRANCE

REV. PROFESSOR J. K. S. REID

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.  
EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT  
LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.



# SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

*Published Quarterly*

*Editors:*

REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL.,  
21 South Oswald Road, Edinburgh, 9 (Telephone 46114)

REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, B.D.,  
44 Headingley Mount, Leeds, 6 (Telephone 56853)

*Consulting Editors:*

REV. PRINCIPAL J. H. S. BURLEIGH, D.D., B.LITT.  
*Chairman of Directors*

REV. PROF. DAVID CAIRNS, D.D.

REV. PROF. G. H. C. MACGREGOR, D.D., D.LITT.

REV. PROF. N. W. PORTEOUS, D.D.

*Directors:*

The above-named together with

REV. PROF. E. P. DICKIE, M.C., D.D.

REV. PROF. G. S. HENDRY, D.D.

REV. J. HERON, B.D., S.T.M.

REV. A. McCOSH, M.A., S.T.M.

REV. J. A. McFADDEN, B.D.

REV. J. W. STEVENSON, M.A.

REV. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc.

REV. T. M. MURCHISON, M.A., *Secretary*

---

CONTRIBUTIONS are invited from members of all branches of the Christian Church.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE—MSS and Books for review should be sent to one of the Editors.

BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE should be sent to the Registered Office.

PRICE (future issues): Six Shillings and Sixpence per copy, post free.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: Twenty-two Shillings and Sixpence, post free.

PUBLISHED BY OLIVER AND BOYD FOR SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY LTD.

Registered Office: TWEEDDALE COURT, EDINBURGH, 1

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
SCRIPTURE AND TRADITION: REMARKS ON THE PROBLEM OF TRADITION IN THEOLOGY TODAY, by Professor Dr Kristen Ejner Skydsgaard, Copenhagen	337
FAITH AND TRUTH, by the Very Rev. Mgr. H. Francis Davis, D.D., Sutton Coldfield	359
JUSTIFICATION BY FAITH IN PROTESTANT THOUGHT, by the Rev. Professor Dr Gustaf F. Wingren, Lund	374
LUTHER AND THE DOCTRINE OF THE CHURCH, by the Rev. Professor Gordon Rupp, D.D., Manchester	384
MARK'S UNDERSTANDING OF HISTORY, by the Rev. Professor James M. Robinson, D.Theol., D.Th., Emory, Georgia	393
THOMAS CHALMERS' ASTRONOMICAL DISCOURSES: A STUDY IN NATURAL THEOLOGY? by the Rev. Professor David Cairns, D.D., Aberdeen	410
SOME NOTES ON THE OLD TESTAMENT ATTITUDE TO PRAYER, by the Rev. D. R. Ap-Thomas, M.A., B.D., Menai Bridge	422
<b>BOOK REVIEWS:</b>	
E. L. Mascall: <i>Christian Theology and Natural Science</i> , by the Rev. Principal W. A. Whitehouse, Durham	430
L. S. Thornton: <i>Christ and the Church</i> , by the Rev. Principal W. A. Whitehouse, Durham	431
Oscar Cullmann: <i>The Early Church—Historical and Theological Studies</i> , by the Rev. Dr William Neil, Nottingham	433
<i>Christian Belief Today</i> , by the Rev. Dr G. W. Bromiley, Edinburgh	435
J. B. Philipps: <i>New Testament Christianity</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	436
C. Ryder Smith: <i>The Biblical Doctrine of Sin</i> , by the Rev. Dr J. G. S. S. Thomson, Edinburgh	438
Daniel Lamont: <i>Studies in the Johannine Writings</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	439
A. H. Armstrong: <i>Plotinus</i> , A Volume of Selections in a New English Translation, by the Rev. Principal John H. S. Burleigh, Edinburgh	440
<i>Vedanta for Modern Man</i> , Ed. C. Isherwood, by the Very Rev. Dr George R. S. Reid, Sydney	441
J. S. Stewart: <i>Thine is the Kingdom</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	443

Douglas Webster: <i>What is a Missionary?</i> by the Rev. Canon J. E. Fison, Truro	444
<i>The Anglican Pulpit Today</i> , Ed. F. D. Gifford: by the Rev. Canon J. E. Fison, Truro	444
<i>The Living Church in the Parish</i> , Ed. Frank Colquhoun, by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	445
The Venerable Bede: <i>The Ecclesiastical History of the English Nation</i> , by the Rev. A. J. Dunlop, Edinburgh	445
Ernest William Hunt: <i>Dean Colet and his Theology</i> , by the Very Rev. Professor Hugh Watt, Edinburgh	446
R. McAfee Brown: <i>P. T. Forsyth: Prophet for Today</i> , by the Rev. Dr G. W. Bromiley, Edinburgh	447
C. J. Stranks: <i>The Life and Writings of Jeremy Taylor</i> , by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	447

### IN THIS ISSUE

#### Studies on Scriptural Tradition

Faith as Acceptance of Truth

Justification by Faith

Luther

Thomas Chalmers

Prayer in the Old Testament

History in St. Mark

#### Among the Reviews:

Works by Dr Mascall

Fr Thornton

Oscar Cullmann

J. B. Philipps

Daniel Lamont

Professor J. S. Stewart