

Volume 46 • Issue 1 • March 2010 • ISSN: 0022-2267

# Journal of Linguistics



The journal of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022226709990387> Published online by Cambridge University Press

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

## EDITORS

Professor Nigel Fabb  
*University of Strathclyde*

Professor Caroline Heycock  
*University of Edinburgh*

Professor Robert D. Borsley  
*University of Essex*

REVIEW EDITOR  
Dr Kerstin Hoge  
*University of Oxford*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

David Adger *Queen Mary, London*  
Adam Albright *MIT*  
James P. Blevins *Cambridge*  
Jonathan D. Bobaljik *Connecticut*  
Janet Dean Fodor *CUNY*  
Eric Haeberli *Geneva*  
Laurence R. Horn *Yale*  
Bill Idsardi *Delaware*  
D. Robert Ladd *Edinburgh*  
Louise McNally *Pompeu Fabra*  
Ad Neeleman *UCL*

Colin Phillips *Maryland*  
Gillian Ramchand *Tromsø*  
Malka Rappaport Hovav *Hebrew  
University of Jerusalem*  
Ivan A. Sag *Stanford*  
Junko Shimoyama *McGill*  
Anna Siewierska *Lancaster*  
Andrew Simpson *Southern California*  
Andrew Spencer *Essex*  
Sali Tagliamonte *Toronto*  
Adam Ussishkin *Arizona*

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska

**Subscriptions** *Journal of Linguistics* (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 46 (2010) is £167 (US\$293 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £136/\$242; £55 (US\$95) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are £55 (US\$95 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

**Copying** This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2008.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

*For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

**Notes for Contributors** are printed on the inside back cover.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via [journals.cambridge.org/lin](http://journals.cambridge.org/lin) and in North America via <http://www.cup.org/>.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2010

Front cover photo created and supplied for reproduction with the kind permission of Nuno P. Monteiro Assistant Professor, Political Science Research Fellow, MacMillan Center Yale University