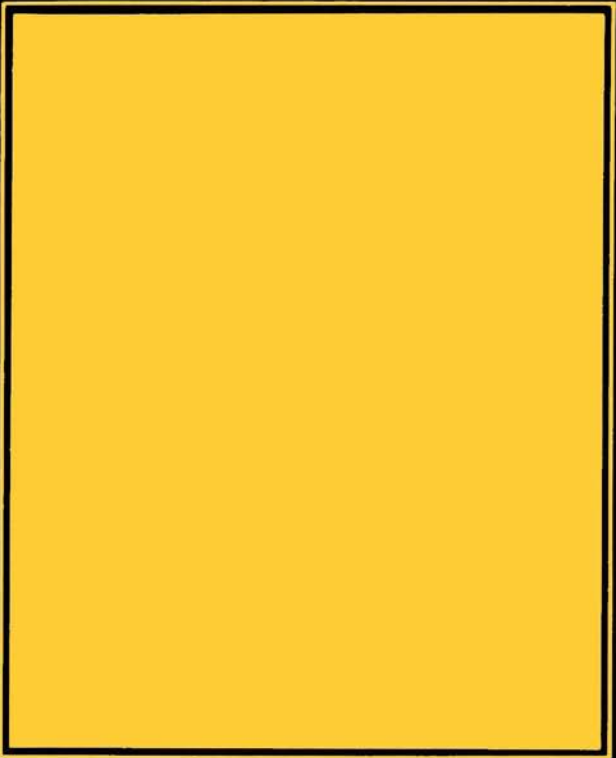


VOLUME 26 PART 4 OCTOBER 1992

# Modern Asian Studies



EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

T. H. Barrett, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

C. A. Bayly, *University of Cambridge*

A. Booth, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

R. J. Bowring, *University of Cambridge*

I. G. Brown, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

P. Carey, *University of Oxford*

R. S. Chandavarkar, *University of Cambridge*

G. Daniels, *University of Sheffield*

M. Deuchler, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

B. G. Hook, *University of Leeds*

V. T. King, *University of Hull*

D. A. Low, *University of Cambridge*

F. C. R. Robinson, *Royal Holloway College, University of London*

A. Seal, *University of Cambridge*

R. B. Smith, *University of London*

J. A. A. Stockwin, *University of Oxford*

R. H. Taylor, *University of London*

H. Van de Ven, *University of Cambridge*

C. W. Watson, *University of Kent*

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

L. Blussé, *University of Leiden*

H. Bolitho, *Harvard University*

J. Breman, *Free University Amsterdam*

K. N. Chaudhuri, *European University Institute, Florence*

E. Chew, *University of Singapore*

M. Gaborieau, *University of Paris*

J. Ingleson, *University of New South Wales*

Y. Ishii, *Sophia University*

M. B. Jansen, *Princeton University*

C. Keyes, *University of Washington, Seattle*

R. Kumar, *Nehru Memorial Museum and Library*

V. Lieberman, *University of Michigan*

T. N. Madan, *Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi*

D. Marr, *The Australian National University*

P. Y. Manguin, *Ecole Française d'Extrême-Orient, Paris*

R. Ray, *University of Calcutta*

A. Reid, *The Australian National University*

N. Tarling, *University of Auckland*

D. C. Twitchett, *Princeton University*

*Modern Asian Studies* (ISSN 0026-749X) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. The subscription to volume 26, 1992 is £84 net (US \$133 in the USA and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £40 (US \$77 in the USA and Canada). Single parts cost £22 (US \$40 in the USA and Canada). All orders must be accompanied by payment. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *Modern Asian Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York 10573-9864.