## PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS

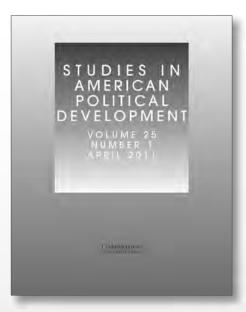
A POLITICAL SCIENCE PUBLIC SPHERE | December 2011, Volume 9, Number 4



**C**AMBRIDGE

### **JOURNALS**

# STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT



### **Editors**:

Daniel Carpenter, *Harvard University* Elisabeth Clemens, *University of Chicago* Scott James, *University of California, Los Angeles* 

Studies in American Political Development publishes scholarship on political change and institutional development in the United States from a variety of theoretical viewpoints. Articles focus on governmental institutions over time and on their social, economic and cultural setting. In-depth presentation in a longer format allows contributors to elaborate on the complex patterns of state-society relations.

**Studies in American Political Development** encourages an interdisciplinary approach and recognizes the value of comparative perspectives.

**FREE** email alerts. Keep up-to-date with new material. Sign up at: journals.cambridge.org/sap-alerts

Recommend **SAPD** directly from its homepage - **FREE** online access for you when your library subscribes.

journals.cambridge.org/sap



### **Perspectives on Politics**

December 2011/Vol. 9, No. 4 | American Political Science Association

### Editor's Introduction

779 Boundaries Jeffrey C. Isaac

### **Articles**

785 Ethnic Redistribution in Bipolar Societies: The Crafting of Asymmetric Policy Claims in Two Asia-Pacific States Brian D. Shoup

803 A Realist Foreign Policy for the United States Sebastian Rosato and John Schuessler

821 Serving Sex Workers and Promoting Democratic Engagement: Rethinking Nonprofits' Role in American Civic and Political Life Samantha Majic

### Review Essays

- 841 Comparative Perspectives on Inequality and the Quality of Democracy in the United States Alfred Stepan and Juan J. Linz
- 857 Reinventing Democracy in Latin America **Archon Fung**

### Review Symposium

873 Ethnicity and the Politics of AIDS

A Discussion of Boundaries of Contagion: How Ethnic Politics Have Shaped Government Responses to AIDS

By Evan S. Lieberman

**Macartan Humphreys** 

Eduardo J. Gómez

Daniel N. Posner

Cover Art: Local Charity Distributes Milk To Needy NY Residents. October 6, 2011-People wait in line to received free milk from the Milk from the Heart program which makes weekly deliveries to Washington Heights and 12 other locations in Manhattan and the Bronx in New York City. As the nation struggles with protracted recession, prices on many food staples have continued to rise. According to data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, milk prices throughout the Northeast are 19 percent higher than two years ago with the average price of a gallon of milk now at \$4. The Milk from the Heart program gives individuals in need two free quarts of milk and hands out about 14,000 quarts a month. The program, which has witnessed a steady increase in participants, is financed partly by private donors and is part of the non-profit Homes for the Homeless. (Photo by Spencer Platt/Getty Images)

### Critical Dialogues

| 883 | Reviews and Responses  Lee Ann Banaszak            | LiesI Haas   |
|-----|--|--|
|     | The Women's Movement Inside and Outside the State  | Feminist Policymaking in Chile                                     |
| 889 | Reviews and Responses                              | Chaven I. Taylor   |
|     | Desmond Arias Violent Democracies in Latin America | <br>Steven L. Taylor  Voting Amid Violence: Electoral Democracy in |
|     |  | Colombia   |
| 895 | Reviews and Responses                              |  |
|     | Philip N. Howard                                   | Evgeny Morozov   |
|     | The Digital Origins of Dictatorship and            | <br>The Net Delusion: The Dark Side of Internet                    |
|     | Democracy: Information Technology and              | Freedom  |
|     | Political Islam                                    |  |

### **Book Reviews**

### **BOUNDARIES AND POLITICS**

- 901 Marisa A. Abrajano, Campaigning to the New American Electorate: Advertising to Latino Voters.
  - Review by Tony Affigne
- 902 **Séverine Autesserre**, *The Trouble with the Congo: Local Violence and the Failure of international Peacebuilding.*Review by John F. Clark
- 903 J. Samuel Barkin, Realist Constructivism: Rethinking International Relations Theory.
  - Charles L. Glaser, Rational Theory of International Politics.
    - Review by Daniel H. Nexon
- 905 **Matt A. Barreto**, Ethnic Cues: The Role of Shared Ethnicity in Latino Political Participation. Review by John A. Garcia
- 907 **Marco Cesa**, Allies yet Rivals: International Politics in 18th Century Europe.
  Review by Eric Cox
- 908 **Erica Chenoweth and Adria Lawrence, eds.** Rethinking Violence: States and Non-State Actors in Conflict. Review by Paul Staniland
- 910 Wayne Cornelius, David Fitzgerald, Pedro Lewin Fischer, and Leah Muse-Orlinoff, eds. Mexican Migration and the U.S. Economic Crisis: A Transnational Perspective.
- Review by Laura V. Gonzalez-Murphy

  11 Luis Ricardo Fraga, John A. Garcia, Rodney E. Hero, Michael Jones-Correa, Valerie Martinez-Ebers, and Gary M. Segura, Latino Lives in America: Making it Home.
  - Amalia Pallares and Nilda Flores-González, eds. ¡Marcha!: Latino Chicago and the Immigrant Rights Movement. Review by Rene R. Rocha
- 913 **Rosa-Linda Fregoso and Cynthia Berjarano, eds.** *Terrorizing Women: Feminicide in the Américas.* Review by Laura Sjoberg
- 914 **Zoltan L. Hajnal and Taeku Lee,** Why Americans Don't Join the Party: Race, Immigration, and the Failure (of Political Parties) to Engage the Electorate.

  Review by Marisa A. Abrajano
- 916 **Turan Kayaoğlu**, *Legal Imperialism: Sovereignty and Extraterritoriality in Japan, the Ottoman Empire, and China.*Review by Alexander Cooley
- 917 Peter Kingstone and Timothy Power, eds. Democratic Brazil Revisited.
  - Bernd Reiter, Negotiating Democracy in Brazil: The Politics of Exclusion.
  - Bernd Reiter and Gladys Mitchell, eds. Brazil's New Racial Politics.
    - Review by Leonardo Avritzer
- 920 **James S. Lai**, Asian American Political Action: Suburban Transformations.
  - **Tritia Toyota**, Envisioning America: New Chinese Americans and the Politics of Belonging. Review by Christian Collet
- 922 Evan S. Lieberman, Boundaries of Contagion: How Ethnic Politics Have Shaped Government Responses to AIDS.
  - **Amy S. Patterson**, *The Church and AIDS in Africa: The Politics of Ambiguity.*Review by Jeremy Youde

Susan F. Martin, A Nation of Immigrants.

Hiroshi Motomura, Americans in Waiting: The Lost Story of Immigration and Citizenship in the United States. Review by Rodney E. Hero

926 Martha Minow, In Brown's Wake: Legacies of America's Educational Landmark.

Review by Gerald Rosenberg

- Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart, Cosmopolitan Communications: Cultural Diversity in a Globalized World. 927 Review by J. P. Singh
- 928 T. V. Paul, ed. South Asia's Weak States: Understanding the Regional Insecurity Predicament. Review by John D. Ciorciari
- 930 Ryan Pevnick, Immigration and the Constraints of Justice: Between Open Borders and Absolute Sovereignty. Review by Kamal Sadiq
- Andrew T. Price-Smith, Contagion and Chaos: Disease, Ecology, and National Security in the Era of Globalization. 931 Review by Zaryab Iqbal
- 933 Debra Satz, Why Some Things Should Not Be for Sale: The Moral Limits of Markets.

Review by Julia Maskivker

lan S. Spears, Civil War in African States: The Search for Security. 934

Review by I. William Zartman

935 Peter M. R. Stirk, The Politics of Military Occupation.

Review by Jasen J. Castillo

Richard Vernon, Cosmopolitan Regard: Political Membership and Global Justice. 936

Review by Adam Lupel

### **POLITICAL THEORY**

Miguel Abensour. Translated by Max Blechman and Martin Breaugh, Democracy Against the State: Marx and the Machiavellian Moment.

Review by Kevin B. Anderson

939 N. Scott Arnold, Imposing Values: An Essay on Liberalism and Regulation.

Review by Thomas A. Spragens, Jr.

Sigal R. Ben-Porath, Tough Choices: Structured Paternalism and the Landscape of Choice. 940

Review by Christian F. Rostbøll

Mark Bevir, Democratic Governance. 941

Review by Frank Vibert

Mark Blitz, Plato's Political Philosophy. 943

Review by Linda R. Rabieh

944 Gil Delannoi and Oliver Dowlen, eds. Sortition: Theory and Practice.

Review by Joel Parker

Ronald C. Den Otter, Judicial Review in an Age of Moral Pluralism. 946

Review by Alon Harel

- 947 Paul A. Rahe, Montesquieu and the Logic of Liberty: War, Religion, Commerce, Climate, Terrain, Technology, Uneasiness of Mind, the Spirit of Political Vigilance, and the Foundations of the Modern Republic.
  - Paul A. Rahe, Soft Despotism, Democracy's Drift: Montesquieu, Rosseau, Tocqueville, and the Modern Prospect. Review by Filippo Sabetti
- Iris Marion Young, Responsibility for Justice. 949

Review by James E. Bourke

### **AMERICAN POLITICS**

Peter Dahlgren, Media and Political Engagement: Citizens, Communication, and Democracy.

Review by Patricia Moy

Rose Ernst, The Price of Progressive Politics: The Welfare Rights Movement in an Era of Colorblind Racism. 952 Review by Juliet F. Gainsborough

Juliet F. Gainsborough, Scandalous Politics: Child Welfare Policy in the States. 954

Review by Rose Ernst

Matthew E. K. Hall, The Nature of Supreme Court Power. 955

Review by Gregg Ivers

Seth C. McKee, Republican Ascendency in Southern U.S. House Elections. 956

Review by Richard Johnston

### **COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

958 Lisa Blaydes, Elections and Distributive Politics in Mubarak's Egypt.

Review by Jason Brownlee

960 Jie Chen and Bruce J. Dickson, Allies of the State: China's Private Entrepreneurs and Democratic Change.

Li Zhang, In Search of Paradise: Middle-Class Living in a Chinese Metropolis.

Review by William Hurst

- 961 **Ed Connerley, Kent Eaton, and Paul Smoke, eds.** *Making Decentralization Work: Democracy, Development, and Security.* 
  - **Gina M. S. Lambright,** Decentralization in Uganda: Explaining Successes and Failures in Local Governance. Review by Jeffrey Conroy-Krutz
- 963 Lawrence Ezrow, Linking Citizens and Parties: How Electoral Systems Matter for Political Representation.

  Review by Christopher Kam
- 964 **Timothy Frye**, Building States and Markets after Communism: The Perils of Polarized Democracy. Review by Richard D. Anderson, Jr.
- 967 Herbert Kitschelt, Kirk A. Hawkins, Juan Pablo Luna, Guillermo Rosas, and Elizabeth J. Zechmeister, Latin American Party Systems.

Review by Gustavo A. Flores-Macías

- 968 Daniel Treisman, The Return: Russia's Journey from Gorbachev to Medvedev. Review by Stanislav Markus
- 970 **Jay Ulfelder**, *Dilemmas of Democratic Consolidation: A Game-Theory Approach*. Review by Scott Moser

### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- 971 David L. Bosco, Five to Rule Them All: The UN Security Council and the Making of the Modern World.
  Mark Mazower, No Enchanted Palace: The End of Empire and the Ideological Origins of the United Nations.
  Alexander Thompson, Channels of Power: The UN Security Council and U.S. Statecraft in Iraq.
  Review by Jennifer M. Welsh
- 974 **Emilie M. Hafner-Burton**, Forced to Be Good: Why Trade Agreements Boost Human Rights. Review by Alexander Betts
- 975 **Giandomenico Majone,** Europe as the Would-Be World Power: The EU at Fifty.

  Review by Frank Schimmelfennig
- 977 **Jonathan Paquin,** A Stability-Seeking Power: U.S. Foreign Policy and Secessionist Conflicts. Review by Jason Sorens
- 978 **Cesare P. R. Romano, ed.** The Sword and the Scales: The United States and International Courts and Tribunals. Review by Karen J. Alter

### **EXTERNAL REVIEWERS**

981 Referees for 2010-2011

983 Review Index

Erratum: the correct title of the article by Rogers M. Smith in last issue 9(3) is "Living in a Promiseland?: Mexican Immigration and American Obligations." The cover listing for this piece contained a typo, "Imigration."



### Make plans to attend the 2012 APSA Teaching & Learning Conference Register Now!

### "Teaching Political Science: Relevance in a Changing World"

The 2012 APSA Teaching and Learning Conference will take place in Washington, DC at the Grand Hyatt Washington.

In this unique meeting, APSA strives to promote the greater understanding of cutting-edge approaches, techniques, and methodologies for the political science classroom. Using a working group format, the conference will include plenaries, tracks, and workshops on topics such as:

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution
- Teaching and Learning at Community Colleges
- Teaching Campaigns and Elections
- Program Assessment
- Internationalizing the Curriculum
- Diversity, Inclusiveness, and Equality
- Teaching Research Methods
- Graduate Education

- Professional Development
- Simulations and Role Play
- Core Curriculum/General Education
- Civic Engagement
- Integrating Technology and the Internet in the Classroom
- Teaching Political Theory
- Scholarship of Learning and Teaching

Visit www.apsanet.org/teachingconference to learn more about the 2012 APSA Teaching & Learning Conference.



### Philosophy of Perspectives on Politics

Perspectives seeks to nurture a political science public sphere, publicizing important scholarly topics, ideas, and innovations, linking scholarly authors and readers, and promoting broad reflexive discussion among political scientists about the work that we do and why this work matters.

A full-length copy of the journal's editorial philosophy appears in *Perspectives on Politics* 8(1): 7–10 and also on the web at http://www.apsanet.org/content\_44375.cfm.

### **Submission and Review**

For submission guidelines, please see http://www.apsanet.org/content 44360.cfm.

Our editorial team discusses all submissions. Those that seem promising are evaluated by several external reviewers—with full confidentiality on both sides—and then accepted, returned for further revisions, or declined with suggestions of more appropriate venues for publication.

### **CONTACT INFO**

Perspectives on Politics Department of Political Science 1100 E. 7th St Woodburn Hall 210G Indiana University Bloomington, IN 47405

**Perspectives:** perspectives@apsanet.org **Book Reviews:** reviews@indiana.edu

### **Perspectives on Politics**

**Editor** 

Jeffrey C. Isaac, Indiana University, 2009-

Managing Editor

James Moskowitz

Book Review Managing Editor

Margot Morgan

Assistants to the Editor

Hicham Bou Nassif Adrian Florea Emily Hilty Katie Scofield Rebekah Tromble

Associate Editors

Edwina Barvosa, University of California, Santa Barbara

Richard Battistoni, Providence College

Daniel Drezner, Fletcher School, Tufts University

Page Fortna, Columbia University

Marc Morjé Howard, Georgetown University

Bryan Jones, University of Texas, Austin

Stathis Kalyvas, Yale University

Elizabeth S. Markovits, Mount Holyoke

Melissa Nobles, MIT

Timothy Kaufman-Osborn, Whitman College

Paul Pierson, University of California, Berkeley

James Scott, Yale University

Dara Strolovitch, University of Minnesota

Lisa Wedeen, University of Chicago

### vi Perspectives on Politics

### Association Office Address and Membership Information:

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are as follow: Regular members with income \$100,000+, \$208; \$80,000-\$99,999, \$178; \$60,000-\$79,999, \$160; \$50,000-\$59,999, \$148; \$40,000-\$49,999, \$126; less than \$40,000, \$84; Student members, \$40; Retired members with income \$25,000+, \$57; Retired members with income less than \$25,000, \$35; Life members: \$3,000; Unemployed members: \$40; Associate member with one journal selection, \$52. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$6 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013: and (for correspondents outside the United

York, NY 10013; and (for correspondents outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: Perspectives on Politics (ISSN 1537-5927) is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2012) is US\$932 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £512 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2012) is US\$1054 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £573 elsewhere. Perspectives on Politics is sold only as part of a joint subscription with the American Political Science Review and PS: Political Science & Politics. Single part rate (2012) is US\$101 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £55 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to Perspectives on Politics, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, U.S.A.

© the American Political Science Association 2011.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available from: http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A) is available from the Copyright Clearance Center, http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com.

**Individual Copies:** Single copies of *Perspectives on Politics* may be purchased for \$25.00.

**Microfilm Editions:** Microfilm editions of *Perspectives on Politics* are available from ProQuest Information and Learning, Ann Arbor, MI 48106. (800) 521-0600.

Advertising: Perspectives on Politics has a circulation of 16,000. For information on advertising rates and mechanical requirements, contact Advertising Coordinator, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013. (212) 337-5000.

Composition: Beljan, Ltd., Dexter, Ml.

Printing and Distribution: The Sheridan Press, Hanover, PA.

### About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 15,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to expand awareness and understanding of politics.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, and PS: Political Science and Politics.

### **Officers**

### **PRESIDENT**

Carole Pateman University of California, Los Angeles

### PRESIDENT-ELECT

G. Bingham Powell Jr. University of Rochester

### VICE-PRESIDENTS

Larry M. Bartels Princeton University

Luis Ricardo Fraga University of Washington

Nancy L. Rosenblum Harvard University

### **SECRETARY**

Susan Peterson

College of William & Mary

### **TREASURER**

Arthur Lupia University of Michigan

### **PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS**

Frances Hagopian University of Notre Dame

Bonnie Honig Northwestern University

### **EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, APSR**

Ronald Rogowski

University of California, Los Angeles

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, **PERSPECTIVES**

Jeffrey Isaac Indiana University

### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Michael Brintnall American Political Science Association

### Council

### 2009-2011

Cristina Beltrán Haverford College

Yun-han Chu Academia Sinica/National Taiwan University

Mark A. Graber University of Maryland

Evelyne Huber University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thomas E. Mann **Brookings Institution** 

Joseph P. McCormick II Pennsylvania State University, York

Julie Novkov

State University of New York, Albany

S. Laurel Weldon Purdue University

### 2010-2012

Jeffrey M. Berry **Tufts University** 

Michael C. Desch University of Notre Dame

Christopher F. Gelpi Duke University

Simon Hix

London School of Economics and Political Science

Mala Htun

The New School for Social Research

Anne Norton

University of Pennsylvania

Laura Katz Olson Lehigh University

Dara Z. Strolovitch

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

### **Former APSA Presidents**

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul S. Reinsch

Leo S. Rowe William A. Dunning Harry A. Garfield James W. Garner Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard William Bennett Munro

Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie Benjamin F. Shambaugh Edward S. Corwin

William F. Willoughby

Isidor Loeb Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker

Arthur N. Holcombe Thomas Reed Powell Clarence A. Dykstra Charles Grove Haines

Robert C. Brooks Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson Robert E. Cushman

Leonard D. White

John Gaus Walter F. Dodd Arthur W. MacMahon

Henry R. Spencer Quincy Wright James K. Pollock

Peter H. Odegard Luther Gulick Pendleton Herring

Ralph J. Bunche

Charles McKinley Harold D. Lasswell E. E. Schattschneider

R. Taylor Cole Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman Carl J. Friedrich C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson

James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer John C. Wahlke

**Austin Ranney** 

Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset

William H. Riker Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Jr. Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington

Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson Lucius J. Barker Charles O. Jones

Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart **Elinor Ostrom** M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden Jr.

Robert O. Keohane Robert Jervis Robert D. Putnam Theda Skocpol

Susanne Hoeber Rudolph

Margaret Levi Ira Katznelson Robert Axelrod

Dianne M. Pinderhughes Peter Katzentstein Henry E. Brady

V. O. Key Jr.

### **American Political Science Association**

### The APSA Distinguished Teaching Award



"By helping my students understand that group differences still matter in America, I am preparing them to live in our increasingly diverse society and forge solutions that will draw us closer together."

> - Alvin Tillery Rutgers University

For more than 100 years, APSA has recognized excellence across the discipline. Its awards for scholarship and service are among the most distinguished in the discipline. Now the association has a formal means to recognize excellence in political science education.

We are proud to announce the establishment of the first ever APSA Distinguished Teaching Award.

The award will honor the outstanding contriutions of an individual to undergraduate and/or graduate teaching of political science at an institution of higher learning. It will credit accomplishments aimed at enhancing teaching in the profession and it will recognize contriutions spanning years or an entire career.

### **Call for Nominations:**

The deadline for nominations is January 13, 2011. The first award will be given during the 2012 Annual Meeting in New Orleans, Louisiana. Nominations from departments, chairs, colleagues, and self-nominations are welcome.

Learn more at www.apsanet.org/teachingaward

For any questions or concerns regarding the award, please email APSATeachingAward@apsanet.org or call APSA's National Office at 202-483-2512

