

WORLD TRADE REVIEW

Subscriptions

World Trade Review (ISSN 1474–7456) is published five times a year in February, May, July, October and December. Five parts form a volume.

The 2023 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £457.00 (US \$817.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £59.00 (US \$91.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £364.00 (US \$631.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fulfilment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1474–7456/23. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy, material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

World Trade Review is included on Cambridge Core. For information on other Press titles go to cambridge.org/.

Enquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journal's Promotion Department of the Cambridge or American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2023

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

ISSN 1474–7456

WORLD TRADE REVIEW

Original Articles

Trade vs. Security: Recent Developments of Global Trade Rules and China's Policy and Regulatory Responses from Defensive to Proactive

WEIHUAN ZHOU, HUIQIN JIANG AND ZHE CHEN

193

Effects of Eliminating the US–China Trade Dispute Tariffs

JIAN ZHENG, SHUDONG ZHOU, XINGZI LI, ANTONIO DOMINGOS PADULA AND WILL MARTIN

212

Barriers to Panel Composition in RTA Dispute Settlement: Evaluating Solutions to a Perennial Problem

SCOTT FALLS

232

Export Fraud in India

ADRIEN BUSSY AND MEHTAB AHMED JAGIL

255

From the Trenches

Preferential Trade Agreements, Geopolitics, and the Fragmentation of World Trade

URI DADUSH AND ENZO DOMINGUEZ PROST

278

Book Review

***The Economic Weapon: The Rise of Sanctions as a Tool of Modern War*, by Nicholas Mulder**

DOUGLAS IRWIN

295

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at: [cambridge.org/wtr](https://www.cambridge.org/wtr)



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS