

VOLUME 30 • NUMBER 1 • 2018

ISSN: 0954-3945 EISSN: 1469-8021

# LANGUAGE VARIATION AND CHANGE

EDITORS

**RENA TORRES CACOULOS**  
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY

**WILLIAM LABOV**  
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Language Variation and Change

## EDITORS

RENA TORRES CACOULOS

*Pennsylvania State University*

WILLIAM LABOV

*University of Pennsylvania*

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Penelope Eckert, *Stanford University*  
John C. Paolillo, *Indiana University*  
Shana Poplack, *University of Ottawa*

Beatrice Santorini, *University of Pennsylvania*  
James Walker, *York University*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Maciej Baranowski, *University of Manchester*  
Gregory Guy, *New York University*  
Anthony Naro, *Federal University,  
Rio de Janeiro*  
Gillian Sankoff, *University of Pennsylvania*  
James Stanford, *Dartmouth College*

Benedikt Szmrecsanyi, *Katholieke Universiteit  
Leuven*  
Sali A. Tagliamonte, *University of Toronto*  
Gunnel Tottie, *University of Zurich*  
Peter Trudgill, *University of Friburg*

*Editorial Assistant:* Sonya Trawick

## EDITORIAL POLICY

*Language Variation and Change* is dedicated to the description and understanding of variability and change at the levels of the speaker/hearer and the speech community. The journal will concentrate on the details of structure and process that have traditionally constituted the discipline of linguistics, as

reflected in actual speech production and processing (or writing) and as systematically analyzed using quantitative methods. The interaction between language and society falls within the focus of the journal insofar as it is manifested in linguistic structure.

## PUBLISHING, SUBSCRIPTION, AND ADVERTISING OFFICES

(For U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A. (For U.K. and elsewhere)

Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom.

## SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

*Language Variation and Change* (ISSN 0954-3945) is published triannually. Annual subscription rates for Volume 30 (2018): Institutional subscription rates, print and electronic: US \$343 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £206 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, electronic only: US \$383 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £173 + VAT elsewhere.

Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$341 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £202 + VAT elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print only: US \$107 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £66 + VAT elsewhere. Single part rates (print only): US \$131.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £77.00 + VAT elsewhere. Prices include surface postage.

© 2018 Cambridge University Press

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. General enquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press <http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm>; general enquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.htm>; permission enquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office <http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts/melbourne.htm>; enquiries regarding Spanish-

language translation rights (only) should be addressed to the Madrid office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/madrid.htm>.

**Photocopying Information** (for users in the U.S.A.): Notwithstanding the above, the Item-Fee Code for this publication (0067-2378/18) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 U.S.A. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying; contact the nearest Cambridge University Press office.