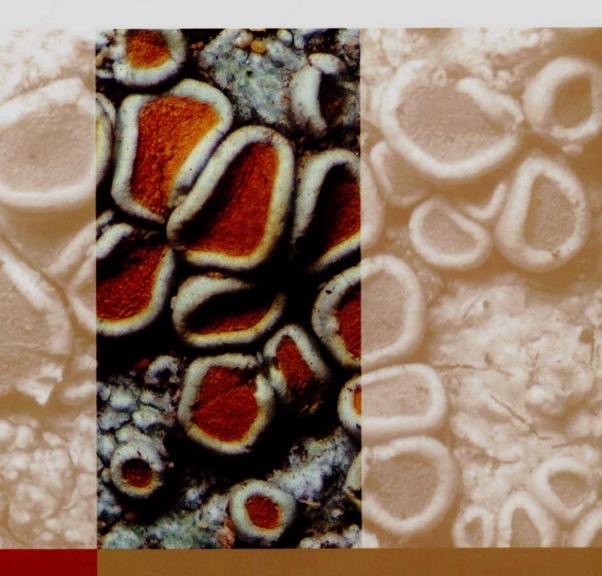
# The Lichenologist



## The Lichenologist

### AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL PUBLISHED FOR THE BRITISH LICHEN SOCIETY

### Senior Editor

P. D. CRITTENDEN (Nottingham, U.K.)

### **Editors**

A. F. BRAITHWAITE (Nottingham, UK)
I. M. BRODO (Ottawa, Ont., Canada)
B. J. COPPINS (Edinburgh, UK)
J. HAFELLNER (Graz, Austria)

P. M. McCARTHY (Canberra, Australia)

P. L. NIMIS (Trieste, Italy)

D. H. S. RICHARDSON (Halifax, NS, Canada)

T. TØNSBERG (Bergen, Norway)

M. WEDIN (Umeå, Sweden)

The Lichenologist: ISSN 0024-2829. Volume 33, 2001, published bimonthly for the British Lichen Society, by Academic Press at Harcourt Place, 32 Jamestown Road, London NW1 7BY, UK. Annual worldwide subscription price including postage: £270. Buyers in Canada should add GST at the current rate of 7%. Subscription orders should be sent to: Foot's Cray, Sidcup, Kent DA14 5HP, UK (Tel: 020-8308 5700). Send notices of changes of address to the Assistant Treasurer and the publisher (Institutions) at least 6–8 weeks in advance, including both old and new addresses.

Periodicals postage paid at Rahway, NJ 07001, USA.

The Lichenologist, c/o Mercury International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA.

USA POSTMASTERS: Send change of addresses to *The Lichenologist*, c/o Mercury International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA.

This journal is covered by Current Contents and Biological Abstracts.

Academic Press journals do not levy page charges.

Printed in UK.

© 2001 British Lichen Society. The appearance of the code at the bottom of the first page of a paper in this journal indicates the copyright owner's consent that copies of the paper may be made for personal or internal use, or for the personal or internal use of specific clients in the USA. This consent is given on the condition, within the USA, that the copier pay the stated per copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, for resale or for copying or distributing copies outside the USA. Copy fees for pre-2000 articles are as shown on the article title pages; if no fee code appears on the title page, the copy fee is the same as for current articles.

The homepage for The Lichenologist can be found at: http://www.academicpress.com/lichenol

Cover photograph: Brigantiaea chrysosticta by Bill Malcolm.