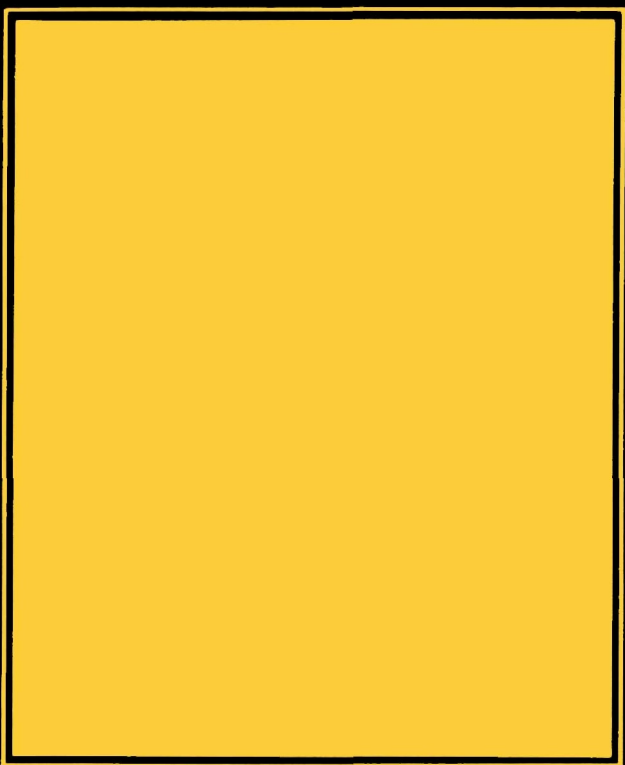


VOLUME 23 PART 3 JULY 1989

Modern Asian Studies



EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

T. H. Barrett, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*
D. K. Bassett, *University of Hull*
C. A. Bayly, *University of Cambridge*
R. J. Bowring, *University of Cambridge*
I. G. Brown, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*
P. Carey, *University of Oxford*
R. S. Chandavarkar, *University of Cambridge*
G. Daniels, *University of Sheffield*
B. H. Farmer, *University of Cambridge*
B. G. Hook, *University of Leeds*
D. A. Low, *University of Cambridge*
I. H. Nish, *London School of Economics and Political Science*
F. C. R. Robinson, *Royal Holloway College, University of London*
A. Seal, *University of Cambridge*
R. B. Smith, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*
J. A. A. Stockwin, *University of Oxford*
D. C. Twitchett, *Princeton University*
H. Van de Ven, *University of Cambridge*
C. W. Watson, *University of Kent*
J. S. G. Wilson, *University of Hull*

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

L. Blussé, *University of Leiden*
H. Bolitho, *Harvard University*
A. Booth, *The Australian National University*
J. Breman, *University of Amsterdam*
E. Chew, *National University of Singapore*
P. Duus, *Stanford University*
M. Gaborieau, *Centre d'Études de l'Inde et de L'Asie du Sud, Paris*
J. Ingleson, *University of New South Wales*
M. B. Jansen, *Princeton University*
C. Keyes, *University of Washington, Seattle*
R. Kumar, *Nehru Memorial Museum and Library*
T. N. Madan, *Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi*
P-Y. Manguin, *École Française d'Extrême-Orient, Paris*
H. Matsuzawa, *Hokkaido University*
C. Nartsupha, *Chulalongkorn University*
K. B. Pyle, *University of Washington, Seattle*
R. Ray, *University of Calcutta*
A. Reid, *The Australian National University*
Y. Suzuki, *Institute of Monetary and Economic Studies, Bank of Japan*
N. Tarling, *University of Auckland*
J. Villiers, *British Institute in South-East Asia*

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749X) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022. The subscription to volume 23, 1989 is £61 net UK, £66 elsewhere (US \$127 in the USA and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £31 (US \$64 in the USA and Canada). Single parts cost £18 (US \$38 in the USA and Canada). All orders must be accompanied by payment. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *Modern Asian Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York 10573.