

Volume 99 Number 904

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action



Migration and displacement



ICRC

Aim and scope

Established in 1869, the *International Review of the Red Cross* is a peer-reviewed journal published by the ICRC and Cambridge University Press. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law, and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The *Review* offers a forum for discussion on contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the *Review* informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

International Committee of the Red Cross

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and other situations of violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international activities conducted by the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in armed conflict and other situations of violence. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the Movement.

Members of the Committee

President: Peter Maurer
Vice-President: Christine Beerli

Mauro Arrigoni
Hugo Bänziger
François Bugnion
Jacques Chapuis
Melchior de Muralt
Maya Hertig Randall
Alexis Keller
Jürg Kesselring

Thierry Lombard
Laura Sadis
Doris Schopper
Rolf Soiron
Béatrice Speiser
Bruno Staffelbach
Heidi Tagliavini

Editorial Team

Editor-in-Chief: Vincent Bernard
Managing Editor: Ellen Policinski
Thematic Editor: Jovana Kuzmanovic
Editorial Assistant: Kvitoslava Krotiuk
Book review editor: Jamie A. Williamson
Special thanks: Angela Cotroneo,
Catherine-Lune Grayson, Stéphanie Le
Bihan, Helen Obregón Gieseken
and Emily Richard

International Review of the Red Cross
19, Avenue de la Paix, CH 1202 Geneva
CH - 1202 Geneva
t +41 22 734 60 01
e-mail: review@icrc.org

Editorial Board

Annette Becker
*Université de Paris-Ouest Nanterre La
Défense, France*

Chaloka Beyani
*Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights
of Internally Displaced Persons; London
School of Economics, Zambia*

Françoise Bouchet-Saulnier
Médecins sans Frontières, France

Hilary Charlesworth
Australian National University, Australia

Sarah Cleveland
Columbia Law School, US

Adama Dieng
*UN Secretary-General's Special Adviser for
the Prevention of Genocide, Senegal*

Fyodor Lukyanov
*Russia in Global Affairs Journal; Council
on Foreign and Defense Policy, Russia*

Ximena Medellín Urquiaga
*Centro de Investigación y Docencia
Económicas (CIDE), Mexico*

Tasneem Meenai
Jamia Millia Islamia, India

Sorcha O'Callaghan
British Red Cross, UK

Emre Öktem
Galatasaray University, Turkey

Marco Sassòli,
University of Geneva, Switzerland

Michael N. Schmitt
US Naval War College, US

Yuval Shany
Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel

Sun Shiyun
*Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
(CASS), China*

Andrew Thompson
University of Exeter, UK

Cover Photo: Bangladesh. Thousands
of people cross the border fleeing from
Myanmar's Rakhine State. 9 October 2017.
Credit: R. Arnold/UNHCR.

CONTENTS

Migration and displacement

- 1 **Editorial: Migration and displacement: Humanity with its back to the wall**
Vincent Bernard

Voices and perspectives

- 13 **“All I want is to know”:** Testimonies of the Families of Missing Migrants in Zimbabwe
- 17 **Interview with Filippo Grandi**
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

Perspectives from the National Societies

- 31 **Mobilising the Movement: Australian Red Cross, migration, and the role of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement around humanitarian response**
Vicki Mau
- 43 **British Red Cross response to young migrants in Calais, France**
Debbie Busler
- 53 **Assistance for and protection of migrants: Experience of the Honduran Red Cross**
Arnaldo Ponce and Norma Archila

Photo gallery

- 63 **Displacement in Nigeria: Scenes from the northeast**

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

Migration

- 75** **Between hospitality and asylum: A historical perspective on displaced agency**
Elena Isayev
- 99** **Addressing the protection and assistance needs of migrants: The ICRC approach to migration**
Stéphanie Le Bihan
- 121** **The protection of migrants under international humanitarian law**
Helen Obregón Gieseken
- 153** **Some reflections on the IFRC's approach to migration and displacement**
Sebastien Moretti and Tiziana Bonzon
- 179** **Migration and data protection: Doing no harm in an age of mass displacement, mass surveillance and "big data"**
Ben Hayes
- 211** **Obligations of transit countries under refugee law: A Western Balkans case study**
Pavle Kilibarda
- 241** **In the name of (de)securitization: Speaking security to protect migrants, refugees and internally displaced persons?**
Faye Donnelly

Internal Displacement

- 263** **Protecting internally displaced persons: The value of the Kampala Convention as a regional example**
Adama Dieng

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

- 283** **Specificities and challenges of responding to internal displacement in urban settings**
Angela Cotroneo

Selected articles on humanitarian action

- 319** **Do no harm: A taxonomy of the challenges of humanitarian experimentation**
Kristin Bergtora Sandvik, Katja Lindskov Jacobsen and Sean Martin McDonald

Reports and documents

- 345** **Note on migration and the principle of *non-refoulement*, ICRC, 2018**
- 359** **ICRC policy paper on immigration detention**
- 365** **Translating the Kampala Convention into practice: A stocktaking exercise**
- 421** **Forced to flee: A multidisciplinary conference on internal displacement, migration and refugee crises, SOAS University of London, Arts and Humanities Research Council, University of Exeter, British Red Cross and ICRC**
- 433** **Aide-memoire: Operational guidance on maintaining the civilian and humanitarian character of sites and settlements**
- 447** **What's new on *How does law protect in war?* Online: Annual update on case studies published from January to December 2017**

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

Books and articles

- 453** **Refugees in Extended Exile: Living on the Edge**
Jennifer Hyndman and Wenona Giles
Book review by Catherine-Lune Grayson
- 459** **The Arms Trade Treaty: A Commentary**
Andrew Clapham, Stuart Casey-Maslen, Gilles Giacca and Sarah Parker
Book review by Margherita D'Ascanio
- 463** **New publications in international humanitarian law and on the International Committee of the Red Cross**