

Proceedings

of the

PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

for 1963

(New Series, Vol. XXIX)

Edited by Prof. J. G. D. CLARK, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge

assisted by

JOHN COLES, Ph.D., F.S.A. and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, D.Litt.Hum., F.B.A., F.S.A.

	Page
1. Archaeology and Prehistory. Presidential Address. By <i>Stuart Piggott</i> - - -	1
2. Archaeological Discoveries in the Raised Bogs of the Somerset Levels, England. By <i>H. S. L. Dewar and H. Godwin</i> - - - - -	17
3. Neolithic Bows from Somerset, England, and the Prehistory of Archery in North-west Europe. By <i>J. G. D. Clark</i> - - - - -	50
4. A Reinterpretation of the Microlithic Industries of Wales. By <i>G. J. Wainwright</i> - - -	99
5. Jade Axes from Sites in the British Isles. By <i>W. Campbell Smith</i> - - - - -	133
6. The Excavation of the Willerby Wold Long Barrow, East Riding of Yorkshire, England. By <i>T. G. Manby</i> - - - - -	173
7. A Decorated Iron Age Bridle-bit in the London Museum: its place in Art and Archaeology. By <i>James Barber and J. V. S. Megaw</i> - - - - -	206
8. The Inception of the Final Bronze Age in Middle Europe. By <i>T. G. E. Powell</i> - - -	214
9. The Population Ecology of Man in the Early Upper Pleistocene of Southern Africa. By <i>Richard B. Lee</i> - - - - -	235
10. Traditions of Metal-working in the Later Neolithic and Early Bronze Age of Britain: Part I. By <i>Dennis Britton</i> - - - - -	258
11. Irish Bronze Age Horns and their relations with Northern Europe. By <i>John Coles</i> -	326
12. The Lower and Middle Palaeolithic Industries of the English East Midlands. By <i>M. Posnansky</i> - - - - -	357
13. Report on the Excavation of a Bell Barrow in the parish of Edmondsham, Dorset, England, 1959. By <i>Edwina V. W. Proudfoot</i> - - - - -	395
Notes - - - - -	426
Reviews - - - - -	430
Accounts - - - - -	440
List of Members - - - - -	441

December, 1963

Price—Fifty Shillings

The Annual Subscription for Membership of the Society, entitling members to the Proceedings as well as to attendance at meetings, is Two Guineas. Associate membership at a reduced subscription is available to persons under 21. Application forms for Membership, and back numbers of the Proceedings can be obtained from the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, London, W.2. For any further particulars, apply to the Honorary Secretary, N. de L'E. W. Thomas, M.A., F.S.A., Department of Antiquities, City Museum and Art Gallery, Birmingham.

London Agents : H. K. Lewis & Co., Ltd., 136 Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

The Society was originally founded in 1908 as the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia. The scope of the Society's work gradually expanded until, at the Annual General Meeting in 1935, the local designation was dropped from its title.

THE PROCEEDINGS

The series of *Proceedings* published by the Society under its earlier name was terminated by volume VII, part III, issued in January, 1935.

The New Series began with Vol. I, issued in December 1935.

Back numbers of the *Proceedings* can be supplied, with certain exceptions, on application to the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, London, W.2.

Vol. I (1935) : members 15/–, non-members £1.

Vols. II (1936) to V (1939) were issued in six monthly parts, each of which can be obtained for 7/6 by members and 10/– by non-members.

Vols. VI (1940) to XI (1945) : members 15/–, non-members £1.

Vols. XII (1946) to XVI (1950) : members 21/–, non-members 28/–.

Vols. XVII (1951) to XX (1954) : issued in two parts, 10/6 each to members and 14/– to non-members.

Vols. XXI–XXIII (1955–7) : issued in one part, members 21/–, non-members 28/–.

Vols. XXIV–XXIX (1958–63) : issued in one part, members 42/–, non-members 50/–.

Note : A limited number of copies of Vol. XXI bound in blue buckram can be had for 42/–.

BINDING-CASES FOR PROCEEDINGS

Official buckram binding-cases for annual volumes of the *Proceedings* can be obtained (exclusively) from John Bellows Ltd., Eastgate, Gloucester, England : price 11/- plus postage 1/- Binding of volumes issued in one part 19/- (plus postage). Members desiring to have their *Proceedings* bound should send them to J. Bellows Ltd. Remittance must accompany the order.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PROCEEDINGS AND MATTER FOR REVIEW

Original notes and papers, and books and shorter articles for notice or review, should all be sent to the Honorary Editor at the University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge, or 19 Wilberforce Road, Cambridge.

MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTION

Admission to membership of the Society is by election and is open to individuals and to institutions and libraries. An entrance fee of 10/– is payable on election. For application forms apply to the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, W.2. Any further particulars may be obtained from the Honorary Secretary, N. de L'E. W. Thomas, M.A., F.S.A., Department of Antiquities, City Museum and Art Gallery, Birmingham.

The annual subscription of Two Guineas is payable in advance on January 1st and entitles members to the *Proceedings*. The price of the 1958 and later volumes of the *Proceedings* to non-members is 50/–. Cheques, or preferably banker's orders, should be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, The Prehistoric Society, c/o The City Museum, Bristol, 8.

Proceedings
of the
PREHISTORIC SOCIETY
for 1963

New Series, Vol. XXIX

Edited by Prof. J. G. D. CLARK, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

assisted by

JOHN COLES, Ph.D., F.S.A. and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, D.Litt.Hum., F.B.A., F.S.A.

The Proceedings are distributed free to members of the Society. Individual parts or volumes can be purchased by non-members on application to the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, London, W.2.

Price : Fifty Shillings

NOTE. Copyright reserved by The Prehistoric Society

London Agents :

H. K. LEWIS & CO., LTD., 136 Gower Street
LONDON, W.C. 1

THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY
DOWNING STREET, CAMBRIDGE

CONTENTS

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY :

New Series, Vol. XXIX

1.	Archaeology and Prehistory. Presidential Address. By <i>Stuart Piggott</i>	1
2.	Archaeological Discoveries in the Raised Bogs of the Somerset Levels, England. By <i>H. S. L. Dewar and H. Godwin</i>	17
3.	Neolithic Bows from Somerset, England, and the Prehistory of Archery in North-west Europe. By <i>J. G. D. Clark</i>	50
4.	A Reinterpretation of the Microlithic Industries of Wales. By <i>G. J. Wainwright</i>	99
5.	Jade Axes from Sites in the British Isles. By <i>W. Campbell Smith</i>	133
6.	The Excavation of the Willerby Wold Long Barrow, East Riding of Yorkshire, England. By <i>T. G. Manby</i>	173
7.	A Decorated Iron Age Bridle-bit in the London Museum: its place in Art and Archaeology. By <i>James Barber and J. V. S. Megaw</i>	206
8.	The Inception of the Final Bronze Age in Middle Europe. By <i>T. G. E. Powell</i>	214
9.	The Population Ecology of Man in the Early Upper Pleistocene of Southern Africa. By <i>Richard B. Lee</i>	235
10.	Traditions of Metal-working in the Later Neolithic and Early Bronze Age of Britain: Part I. By <i>Dennis Britton</i>	258
11.	Irish Bronze Age Horns and their relations with Northern Europe. By <i>John Coles</i>	326
12.	The Lower and Middle Palaeolithic Industries of the English East Midlands. By <i>M. Posnansky</i>	357
13.	Report on the Excavation of a Bell Barrow in the parish of Edmondsham, Dorset, England, 1959. By <i>Edwina V. W. Proudfoot</i>	395

Notes :

Mesolithic Men in Britain (<i>Kenneth P. Oakley</i>); A Report on the Pollen Analyses of the Muds from the Medulla Tissues of two Fossil Human Skeletons: Tilbury Man and Thatcham Man (<i>D. M. Churchill and Don R. Brothwell</i>); Transversely Sharpened Axe from Cornwall (<i>Isobel F. Smith</i>); Palaeolithic Implements from Little Alne, Alcester, Warwickshire (<i>Elsie M. Clifford</i>)	426
--	-----

Reviews :

Pierre Biberson, <i>Le Cadre Paléogéographique de la Préhistoire du Maroc Atlantique</i> (<i>R. W. Hey</i>) and <i>Le Paléolithique Inférieur du Maroc Atlantique</i> (<i>C. B. M. McBurney</i>); A. Lucas (<i>J. R. Harris</i> ed.), <i>Ancient Egyptian Materials and Industries</i> (<i>Grahame Clark</i>); D. F. Allen, <i>Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles, Part 3: The Coins of the Coritani</i> (<i>C. F. C. Hawkes</i>); Berta Stjernquist, <i>Simris: On Cultural Connections of Scania in the Roman Iron Age and Simris II: Bronze Age Problems in the Light of the Simris Excavation</i> (<i>Grahame Clark</i>); Gustav Riek, <i>Der Hohmichele. Ein Fürstengrabhügel der Späten Hallstattzeit bei der Heuneburg (Heuneburgstudien I)</i> (<i>John Coles</i>); Sherwood L. Washburn (ed.), <i>Social Life of Early Man</i> (<i>Grahame Clark</i>); <i>Stirlingshire. An Inventory of the Ancient Monuments. RCHM (Scotland)</i> (<i>John Coles</i>); Revil Mason, <i>Prehistory of the Transvaal. A Record of Human Activity</i> (<i>John Coles</i>)	430
---	-----

Accounts	440
List of Members	441

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

Members of the Council for 1963

Officers

- President :* Professor S. Piggott, B.Litt., D.Litt.Hum., F.B.A., F.S.A.
- Vice-Presidents :* Professor R. J. C. Atkinson, M.A., F.S.A.
Mrs M. A. Cotton, O.B.E., M.B., B.S., F.S.A.
Professor R. de Valera, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
Professor F. E. Zeuner, D.Sc., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.Z.S., F.G.S.
- Hon. Secretary :* N. de l'E. W. Thomas, M.A., F.S.A., A.M.A.
- Asst. Secretary :* Miss J. M. Bull
- Hon. Treasurer :* L. V. Grinsell, F.S.A., A.M.A.
- Hon. Asst. Treasurer :* C. Browne
- Hon. Editor :* Professor J. G. D. Clark, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.
- P. Ashbee, F.S.A.
D. J. Bonney, B.A.
D. Britton, M.A.
H. J. Case, M.A., F.S.A.
J. M. Coles, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
J. X. W. P. Corcoran, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.
G. W. Dimpleby, B.Sc., M.A., Ph.D.
F. R. Hodson, M.A., Ph.D.
Mrs F. J. Vatcher, F.S.A.
Miss I. F. Smith, Ph.D., F.S.A.
J. Waechter, Ph.D., F.S.A.
J. Wymer, A.M.A., F.S.A.