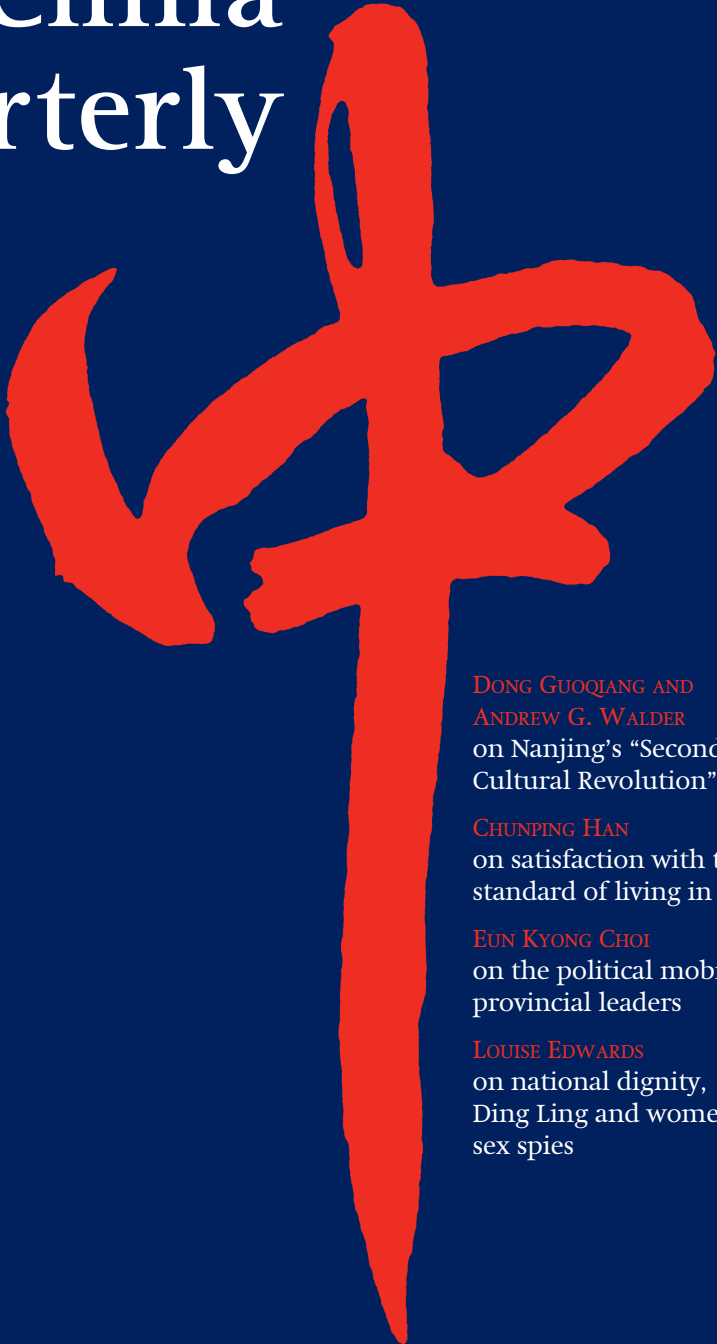


The China Quarterly



DONG GUOQIANG AND
ANDREW G. WALDER
on Nanjing's "Second
Cultural Revolution"

CHUNPING HAN
on satisfaction with the
standard of living in China

EUN KYONG CHOI
on the political mobility of
provincial leaders

LOUISE EDWARDS
on national dignity,
Ding Ling and women
sex spies

The China Quarterly

Published by Cambridge University Press for the School of Oriental and African Studies,
University of London, UK.

The Editorial office

School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street,
Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG.
Tel. +44(0)207898 4063
Fax +44(0)207898 4849
Email: chinaq@soas.ac.uk

Subscriptions

The China Quarterly (ISSN 0305-7410) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK/Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473. The subscription price which includes electronic access and delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT) of volumes 209 to 212 in 2012 is £155.00 (US \$260.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £45.00 (US \$70.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Students can subscribe at £20 (US \$35). Single parts are £45.00 net (US \$70.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473.

Periodical postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473.

The current plus three back volumes are available from Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Advertising

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Enquiries should be addressed to Advertising Promoter, Journals Group, Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. Tel +44 (0)1223 325757 Fax +44 (0)1223 325801.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore, copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0305-7410/12. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online Service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access journals.cambridge.org.

© School of Oriental and African Studies,
University of London, 2012 ISSN 0305-7410

Typeset by Techset Composition Ltd, Salisbury, UK.
Printed in the United Kingdom by Bell & Bain,
Glasgow

The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

December 2012 number 212

- 893 **Nanjing's "Second Cultural Revolution" of 1974**
Dong Guoqiang and Andrew G. Walder
- 919 **Satisfaction with the Standard of Living in Reform-Era China**
Chunping Han
- 941 **Low-income Housing in Chinese Cities: Policies and Practices**
Youqin Huang
- 965 **Patronage and Performance: Factors in the Political Mobility of Provincial Leaders in Post-Deng China**
Eun Kyong Choi
- 982 **Changing Church and State Relations in Contemporary China: The Case of Mindong Diocese, Fujian Province**
Shun-hing Chan
- 1000 **Dynamics of International Aid in the Chinese Context: A Case Study of the World Bank's Cixi Wetlands Project in Zhejiang Province**
May Tan-Mullins and Gary Chen Guangli
- 1019 **Beyond Tokenism: The Institutional Conversion of Party-Controlled Labour Unions in Taiwan's State-Owned Enterprises (1951–86)**
Ming-sho Ho
- 1040 **China's Economic Sanctions against Vietnam, 1975–1978**
Kosal Path
- 1059 **Women Sex-spies: Chastity, National Dignity, Legitimate Government and Ding Ling's "When I was in Xia Village"**
Louise Edwards
- 1079 **Having One's Porridge and Eating It Too: Wang Meng as Intellectual and Bureaucrat in Late 20th-Century China**
Shakhar Rahav

In Memoriam

- 1099 **Stuart Reynolds Schram, 1924–2012**
Roderick MacFarquhar

Book Reviews

- 1123 *Walmart in China*. Edited by **Anita Chan**. Marc Blecher
- 1124 *China's Crisis Management*. Edited by **Jae Ho Chung**. Kerry Brown
- 1126 *Capitalism from Below: Markets and Institutional Change in China*. By **Victor Nee** and **Sonja Opper**. Doug Guthrie
- 1127 *The Political Economy of the Chinese Coal Industry: Black Gold and Blood-Stained Coal*. By **Tim Wright**. Erica Downs
- 1129 *Roots of the State: Neighborhood Organization and Social Networks in Beijing and Taipei*. By **Benjamin L. Read**. Fulong Wu

- 1131 *Governing Educational Desire: Culture, Politics and Schooling in China*. By **Andrew Kipnis**. Rachel Murphy
- 1132 *China's Environmental Challenges*. By **Judith Shapiro**. Richard Louis Edmonds
- 1133 *Africans in China: A Sociocultural Study and Its Implications on Africa–China Relations*. By **Adams Bodomo**. Barry Sautman
- 1135 *Re-Shaping Education for Citizenship: Democratic National Citizenship in Hong Kong*. By **Pak-Sang Lai** and **Michael Byram**. Gregory P. Fairbrother
- 1137 *Government and Politics in Taiwan*. By **Dafydd Fell**. Jonathan Sullivan
- 1138 *Democratizing Taiwan*. By **J. Bruce Jacobs**. Jean-Pierre Cabestan
- 1140 *China and the Shaping of Indonesia, 1949–1965*. By **Hong Liu**. Taomo Zhou
- 1142 *Western Queers in China: Flight to the Land of Oz*. By **D. E. Mungello**. Howard Chiang
- 1144 *Transforming History: The Making of a Modern Academic Discipline in Twentieth-Century China*. Edited by **Brian Moloughney** and **Peter Zarrow**. R. G. Tiedemann
- 1145 *Cultures of Knowledge: Technology in Chinese History*. Edited by **Dagmar Schäfer**. Benjamin A. Elman
- 1148 *The Asian Mediterranean: Port Cities and Trading Networks in China, Japan and Southeast Asia, 13th–21st Century*. By **François Gipouloux**. R. Bin Wong
- 1150 *Explorers and Scientists in China's Borderlands, 1880–1950*. Edited by **Denise M. Glover**, **Steven Harrell**, **Charles F. McKhann** and **Margaret Byrne Swain**. T. H. Barrett
- 1151 *China's Last Imperial Frontier: Late Qing Expansion in Sichuan's Tibetan Borderlands*. By **Xiuyu Wang**. Joseph Lawson
- 1153 *Feldpostbriefe aus China: Wahrnehmungs- und Deutungsmuster deutscher Soldaten zur Zeit des Boxeraufstandes 1900/1901*. By **Dietlind Wünsche**. R. G. Tiedemann
- 1155 **Books Received**
- 1159 **Notes on Contributors**
- 1162 **Acknowledgements**

Please visit the journal's web site at
www.cambridge.org and online at <http://journals.cambridge.org/cqy>
© School of Oriental and African Studies, 2011
Typeset by Techset Composition Limited
Printed by Bell & Bain, Glasgow, UK

The China Quarterly

Editor

Chris Bramall

Editorial Managers

Raphael Jacquet

Rowan Pease

Editorial Assistant

Joanne Phillips

Executive Committee

Chris Berry, *King's College London*
Francesca Bray, *University of Edinburgh*
Jane Duckett, *University of Glasgow*
Harriet Evans, *University of Westminster*
Dafydd Fell, *School of Oriental and African Studies*

Chun Lin, *London School of Economics*
Rachel Murphy, *University of Oxford*
Laixiang Sun, *School of Oriental and African Studies*
Patricia Thornton, *University of Oxford*

Editorial Board

Joel Andreas, *Johns Hopkins University*
Loren Brandt, *University of Toronto*
Donald C. Clarke, *George Washington University Law School*
Joseph Fewsmith, *Boston University*
Vanessa Fong, *Harvard Graduate School of Education*
Natascha Gentz, *University of Edinburgh*
Bates Gill, *United States Studies Centre, University of Sydney*
Peter Hays Gries, *University of Oklahoma*
Lei Guang, *San Diego State University*
Stevan Harrell, *University of Washington*
Thomas Heberer, *University of Duisburg-Essen*
Sebastian Heilmann, *Universität Trier*
Carsten Holz, *Hong Kong University of Science and Technology*
Alastair Iain Johnston, *Harvard University*
Nicholas R. Lardy, *Peterson Institute of International Economics*

Ching Kwan Lee, *University of California, Los Angeles*
Kenneth Lieberthal, *The Brookings Institution*
Melanie Manion, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*
Françoise Mengin, *CERI-Sciences Po, Paris*
Kevin O'Brien, *University of California, Berkeley*
Jean-Louis Rocca, *CERI-Sciences Po, Paris*
Scott Rozelle, *Stanford University*
Gunter Schubert, *Eberhard Karls University Tübingen*
Helen Siu, *Yale University*
Xiaobing Tang, *University of Michigan*
Stig Thøgersen, *Aarhus Universitet*
Andrew G. Walder, *Stanford University*
Christine Wong, *University of Oxford*
Teresa Wright, *California State University, Long Beach*
Guobin Yang, *University of Pennsylvania*

Former Editors

Roderick MacFarquhar (1960–68)
David C. Wilson [Lord Wilson of Tillyorn] (1968–74)
John Gittings (Acting Editor 1972)
Dick Wilson (1975–80)

Brian G. Hook (1980–91)
David Shambaugh (1991–96)
Richard Louis Edmonds (1996–2002)
Christopher B. Howe (Acting Editor 2005)
Julia Strauss (2002–11)