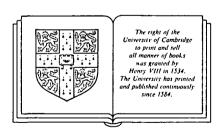
MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

Modern Asian Studies

VOLUME 20 1986

EDITOR Gordon Johnson



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE MELBOURNE SYDNEY Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1986

NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan. Contributions should be based on original research or field-work.

All articles (text, notes and references) must be clearly typed in double spacing throughout on one side only of the paper—preferably A4. Two copies should be submitted. Spelling, dates, references and footnote numbers should be checked for accuracy. The use of diacritical marks, italics and capital letters should be kept to a minimum. References repeated in the footnotes should be by author and short title; or the Harvard system of citation may be used.

The title of the article and the author's name and affiliation should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article.

Tables should be clearly laid out and numbered consecutively. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted. All figures and totals should be checked for accuracy.

Maps and figures should be clearly legible in every detail. The spelling of place names should be consistent with that used in the text.

Every table, map and figure should have a title and at least one reference in the text to indicate its location.

First proofs only will be sent to the author who will be expected to return them to the Editor within three days. Excessive alterations and additions may be charged to the author.

Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the part of the journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyrights is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DG, England.

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

ARTICLES

M. C. RICKLEFS: Some Statistical Evidence on Javanese Social, Economic and Demographic History in the Later Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries	I
PETER BOOMGAARD: Buitenzorg in 1805: The Role of Money and Credit in a Colonial Frontier Society	33
PETER CAREY: Waiting for the 'Just King': The Agrarian World of South-Central Java from Giyanti (1755) to the Java War (1825-30)	59
R. E. Elson: Sugar Factory Workers and the Emergence of 'Free Labour' in Nineteenth-Century Java	139
B. H. FARMER: Perspectives on the 'Green Revolution' in South Asia	ı 75
Gyan Prakash: Reproducing Inequality: Spirit Cults and Labor Relations in Colonial Eastern India	209
JOHN HARRISS: The Working Poor and the Labour Aristocracy in a South Indian City: A Descriptive and Analytical Account	231
PETER ROBB: The Challenge of Gau Mata: British Policy and Religious Change in India, 1880–1916	285
MARK HARVEY: The Secular as Sacred?—The Religio-political Rationalization of B.G. Tilak	321
J. Kathirithamby-Wells: The Islamic City: Melaka to Jogjakarta, c. 1500–1800	333
A. V. M. Horton: British Administration in Brunei 1906–1959	353
RONALD INDEN: Orientalist Constructions of India	401
MARCUS J. BANKS: Defining Division: An Historical Overview of Jain Social Organization	447

HUGH TINKER: Burma's Struggle for Independence: The Transfer of Power Thesis Re-examined	46 i
Andrew Selth: Race and Resistance in Burma, 1942-1945	483
K. H. Ansari: Pan-Islam and the Making of the Early Indian Muslim Socialists	509
FARZANA SHAIKH: Muslims and Political Representation in Colonial India: The Making of Pakistan	539
NICHOLAS TARLING: 'Some Rather Nebulous Capacity': Lord Killearn's Appointment in Southeast Asia	559
MARIKA VICZIANY: Imperialism, Botany and Statistics in early Nineteenth-Century India: The Surveys of Francis Buchanan (1762–1829)	625
SIMON COMMANDER: Malthus and the Theory of 'Unequal Powers': Population and Food Production in India, 1800–1947	166
JOHN CHANDLER HUME, JR: Colonialism and Sanitary Medicine: The Development of Preventive Health Policy in the Punjab, 1860 to 1900	7 0 3
IRA KLEIN: Urban Development and Death: Bombay City, 1870–1914	7 ² 5
Adam Pain: Agricultural Research in Sri Lanka: An Historical Account	755
Polly Hill: Kerala is Different	779
MITSUHIKO KIMURA: Financial Aspects of Korea's Economic Growth under Japanese Rule	793

REVIEWS

A History of Urdu Literature, by Минаммар Sadiq (Alamgir Hashmi)	201
Canal Irrigation in British India: Perspectives on Technological Change in a Peasant Economy, by I. Stone (I. D. Derbyshire)	205
The Historical Perspective and What Is Missing. Anglo-Japanese Alienation, 1919–1952. Edited by IAN NISH (K. Sato)	375
Servants of the Goddess: The Priests of a South Indian Temple, by C. J. Fuller (R. B. Inden)	388
The Karma of Words: Buddhism and the Literary Arts In Medieval Japan, by WILLIAM R. LAFLEUR (Richard Bowring)	397
Orientalia Venetiana I; volume in onore di Lionello Lanciotti. Edited by Mario Sabattini (Michael Loewe)	399
West Irian: A Bibliography, by J. Van Baal, K. W. Galis and R. M. Koentjaraningrat (Lionel Carter)	400
The World of Buddhism: Buddhist Monks and Nuns in Society and Culture. Edited by Heinz Bechert and Richard Gombrich (K. R. Norman)	601
Indo-Scythian Studies, being Khotanese Texts Volume VII. by H. W. BAILEY (K. R. Norman)	607
Indian Religion. Edited by Richard Burghart and Audrey Cantlie (K. R. Norman)	608
Tales of Sex and Violence: Folklore, Sacrifice, and Danger in the Jaiminīya Brāhmaṇa. By Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty (K. R. Norman)	610
Jinnah of Pakistan. By STANLEY WOLPERT; The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan. By AYESHA JALAL (Francis Robinson)	611

Pakistan: Thirty-five Years after Independence. Edited by KARL J. NEWMAN (M. A. Fazal)	619
The Ideology of Popular Justice in Sri Lanka: A Socio-Legal Inquiry. By NEELAN TIRUCHELVAM (B. H. Farmer)	620
Publications Proscribed by the Government of India. A Catalogue of the Collections in the India Office Library and the Department of Oriental Manuscripts and Printed Books, British Library Reference Division. Edited by Graham Shaw and Mary Lloyd (Lionel Carter)	621
A History of Sri Lanka. By K. M. DE SILVA (K. R. Norman)	622
Woman in the Crested Kimono: The Life of Shibue Io and her Family Drawn from Mori Ōgai's 'Shibue Chūsai'. By Edwin McClellan (Richard Bowring)	623
Melaka—The Transformation of a Malay Capital, c. 1400–1980. Edited by K. S. Sandhu and Paul Wheatley (M. J. Gullick)	821
Maritime Southeast Asian Studies in the United Kingdom. A Survey of their Post-War Development and Current Resources. By Peter Carey (Lionel Carter)	832

NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan. Contributions should be based on original research or field-work.

All articles (text, notes and references) must be clearly typed in double spacing throughout on one side only of the paper—preferably A4. Two copies should be submitted. Spelling, dates, references and footnote numbers should be checked for accuracy. The use of diacritical marks, italics and capital letters should be kept to a minimum. References repeated in the footnotes should be by author and short title; or the Harvard system of citation may be used.

The title of the article and the author's name and affiliation should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article.

Tables should be clearly laid out and numbered consecutively. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted. All figures and totals should be checked for accuracy.

Maps and figures should be clearly legible in every detail. The spelling of place names should be consistent with that used in the text.

Every table, map and figure should have a title and at least one reference in the text to indicate its location.

First proofs only will be sent to the author who will be expected to return them to the Editor within three days. Excessive alterations and additions may be charged to the author.

Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the part of the journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DG, England.

© Cambridge University Press 1986

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

VOLUME 20 PART 4 OCTOBER 1986

ARTICLES	PAGE
Marika Vicziany: Imperialism, Botany and Statistics in early Nineteenth-Century India: The Surveys of Francis Buchanar (1762–1829)	
Simon Commander: Malthus and the Theory of 'Unequal Powers' Population and Food Production in India, 1800–1947	: 661
JOHN CHANDLER HUME, JR: Colonialism and Sanitary Medicine The Development of Preventive Health Policy in the Punjab, 1866 to 1900	
IRA KLEIN: Urban Development and Death: Bombay City, 1870-1914	- 725
Adam Pain: Agricultural Research in Sri Lanka: An Historica Account	.l 755
Polly Hill: Kerala is Different	779
MITSUHIKO KIMURA: Financial Aspects of Korea's Economic Growth under Japanese Rule	c 793
REVIEWS	
Melaka—The Transformation of a Malay Capital, c. 1400–1980. Edited by K. S. Sandhu and Paul Wheatley (M. J. Gullick)	y 821
Maritime Southeast Asian Studies in the United Kingdom. A Survey of their Post-War Development and Current Resources. By Peter Care	Y
(Lionel Carter)	832

© Cambridge University Press 1986

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia