Forthcoming Articles

Capital Market Efficiency and Arbitrage Efficacy

Ferhat Akbas, Will J. Armstrong, Sorin Sorescu, and Avanidhar Subrahmanyam

Bank Competition and Financial Stability: Evidence from the Financial Crisis Brian Akins, Lynn Li, Jeffrey Ng, and Tjomme O. Rusticus

CEO Narcissism and the Takeover Process: From Private Initiation to Deal Completion Nihat Aktas, Eric de Bodt, Helen Bollaert, and Richard Roll

What Drives the Commonality between Credit Default Swap Spread Changes? Mike Anderson

Liquidity Risk and the Credit Crunch of 2007–2008: Evidence from Micro-Level Data on Mortgage Loan Applications

Adonis Antoniades

Information Characteristics and Errors in Expectations: Experimental Evidence Constantinos Antoniou, Glenn W. Harrison, Morten I. Lau, and Daniel Read

Strategic Delays and Clustering in Hedge Fund Reported Returns George O. Aragon and Vikram Nanda

Stapled Financing, Value Certification, and Lending Efficiency Hadiye Aslan and Praveen Kumar

Real Economic Shocks and Sovereign Credit Risk Patrick Augustin and Roméo Tédongap

Time-Varying Liquidity and Momentum Profits
Doron Avramov, Si Cheng, and Allaudeen Hameed

Anchoring Credit Default Swap Spreads to Firm Fundamentals Jennie Bai and Liuren Wu

Heterogeneity in Beliefs and Volatility Tail Behavior Gurdip Bakshi, Dilip Madan, and George Panayotov

Risk, Uncertainty, and Expected Returns Turan G. Bali and Hao Zhou

The Determinants and Performance Impact of Outside Board Leadership Steven Balsam, John Puthenpurackal, and Arun Upadhyay

Unknown Unknowns: Uncertainty About Risk and Stock Returns Guido Baltussen, Sjoerd van Bekkum, and Bart van der Grient

The Timing and Source of Long-Run Returns Following Repurchases Leonce Bargeron, Alice Bonaime, and Shawn Thomas

To Pay or Be Paid? The Impact of Taker Fees and Order Flow Inducements on Trading Costs in U.S. Options Markets

Robert Battalio, Andriy Shkilko, and Robert Van Ness

Banks' Internal Capital Markets and Deposit Rates Itzhak Ben-David, Ajay Palvia, and Chester Spatt

Did TARP Banks Get Competitive Advantages?

Allen N. Berger and Raluca A. Roman

Bank Skin in the Game and Loan Contract Design: Evidence from Covenant-Lite Loans Matthew T. Billett, Redouane Elkamhi, Latchezar Popov, and Raunaq S. Pungaliya

Asymmetric Information, Financial Reporting, and Open Market Share Repurchases Matthew T. Billett and Miaomiao Yu

A Multivariate Model of Strategic Asset Allocation with Longevity Risk Emilio Bisetti, Carlo A. Favero, Giacomo Nocera, and Claudio Tebaldi

New Evidence on Mutual Fund Performance: A Comparison of Alternative Bootstrap Methods David Blake. Tristan Caulfield. Christos Ioannidis, and Ian Tonks

Gambling Preferences, Options Markets, and Volatility Benjamin M. Blau, T. Boone Bowles, and Ryan J. Whitby

New Evidence on the Forward Premium Puzzle Jacob Boudoukh, Matthew Richardson, and Robert F. Whitelaw

Speculators, Prices, and Market Volatility

Celso Brunetti, Bahattin Büyükşahin, and Jeffrey H. Harris

Who Moves Markets in a Sudden Market-Wide Crisis? Evidence from Nine-Eleven

Timothy R. Burch, Douglas R. Emery, and Michael E. Fuerst

CEO Tournaments: A Cross-Country Analysis of Causes, Cultural Influences and Consequences

Natasha Burns, Kristina Minnick, and Laura Starks

How Do Frictions Affect Corporate Investment? A Structural Approach

M. Cecilia Bustamante

Continuing Overreaction and Stock Return Predictability

Suk Joon Byun, Sonya S. Lim, and Sang Hyun Yun

Are Ex Ante CEO Severance Pay Contracts Consistent with Efficient Contracting?

Brian D. Cadman, John L. Campbell, and Sandy Klasa

The Price of Street Friends: Social Networks, Informed Trading, and Shareholder Costs

Jie Cai, Ralph A. Walkling, and Ke Yang

CEO Personal Risk-Taking and Corporate Policies

Matthew D. Cain and Stephen B. McKeon

The Effects of Government Interventions in the Financial Sector on Banking Competition and the Evolution of Zombie Banks

Cesar Calderon and Klaus Schaeck

What Is the Nature of Hedge Fund Manager Skills? Evidence from the Risk Arbitrage Strategy Charles Cao, Bradley A. Goldie, Bing Liang, and Lubomir Petrasek

Alliances and Return Predictability

Jie Cao, Tarun Chordia, and Chen Lin

Institutional Investment Constraints and Stock Prices

Jie Cao, Bing Han, and Qinghai Wang

Lending Relationships and the Effect of Bank Distress: Evidence from the 2007–2009

Financial Crisis

Daniel Carvalho, Miguel A. Ferreira, and Pedro Matos

Sophistication, Sentiment, and Misreaction

Chuang-Chang Chang, Pei-Fang Hsieh, and Yaw-Huei Wang

Trading Patterns and Market Integration in Overlapping Experimental Asset Markets

Patricia Chelley-Steeley, Brian Kluger, James Steeley, and Paul Adams

Hedge Funds: The Good, the Bad, and the Lucky

Yong Chen, Michael Cliff, and Haibei Zhao

Short-Term Reversals: The Effects of Past Returns and Institutional Exits

Si Cheng, Allaudeen Hameed, Avanidhar Subrahmanyam, and Sheridan Titman

The Dynamics of Performance Volatility and Firm Valuation

Jianxin (Daniel) Chi and Xunhua Su

Buyers Versus Sellers: Who Initiates Trades and When?

Tarun Chordia, Amit Goyal, and Narasimhan Jegadeesh

The Valuation of Hedge Funds' Equity Positions

Gjergji Cici, Alexander Kempf, and Alexander Puetz

Blockholder Heterogeneity, CEO Compensation, and Firm Performance

Christopher P. Clifford and Laura Lindsey

Does Competition Matter for Corporate Governance? The Role of Country Characteristics

Jean-Claude Cosset, Hyacinthe Y. Somé, and Pascale Valéry

Industrial Electricity Usage and Stock Returns

Zhi Da, Dayong Huang, and Hayong Yun

Liquidity Constraints and Credit Card Delinquency: Evidence from Raising Minimum Payments Philippe d'Astous and Stephen H. Shore

Real Options, Idiosyncratic Skewness, and Diversification

Luca Del Viva, Eero Kasanen, and Lenos Trigeorgis

Parameter Uncertainty in Multiperiod Portfolio Optimization with Transaction Costs Victor DeMiguel, Alberto Martín-Utrera, and Francisco J. Nogales

Do Banks Issue Equity When They Are Poorly Capitalized?

Valeriya Dinger and Francesco Vallascas

Does Information Processing Cost Affect Firm-Specific Information Acquisition? Evidence from XBRL Adoption

Yi Dong, Oliver Zhen Li, Yupeng Lin, and Chenkai Ni

Option Valuation with Macro-Finance Variables

Christian Dorion

The Role of Mutual Funds in Corporate Governance: Evidence from Mutual Funds' Proxy Voting and Trading Behavior

Ying Duan and Yawen Jiao

Differential Access to Price Information in Financial Markets

David Easley, Maureen O'Hara, and Liyan Yang

Annual Report Readability, Tone Ambiguity, and the Cost of Borrowing

Mine Ertugrul, Jin Lei, Jiaping Qiu, and Chi Wan

Optimal Option Portfolio Strategies: Deepening the Puzzle of Index Option Mispricing José Afonso Faias and Pedro Santa-Clara

Corporate Boards and SEOs: The Effect of Certification and Monitoring

Miguel Ferreira and Paul Laux

Common Macro Factors and Currency Premia

Ilias Filippou and Mark P. Taylor

Initial Public Offering Allocations, Price Support, and Secondary Investors

Sturla Lynanes Fiesme

Business Microloans for U.S. Subprime Borrowers

Cesare Fracassi, Mark J. Garmaise, Shimon Kogan, and Gabriel Natividad

Urban Agglomeration and CEO Compensation

Bill Francis, Iftekhar Hasan, Kose John, and Maya Waisman

On the Style-Based Feedback Trading of Mutual Fund Managers

Bart Frijns, Aaron Gilbert, and Remco C. J. Zwinkels

CEO Turnover-Performance Sensitivities in Private Firms

Huasheng Gao, Jarrad Harford, and Kai Li

Informed Trading Around Stock Split Announcements: Evidence from the Option Market

Philip Gharghori, Edwin D. Maberly, and Annette Nguyen

Labor Income, Relative Wealth Concerns, and the Cross-Section of Stock Returns

Juan-Pedro Gómez, Richard Priestley, and Fernando Zapatero

Improving Mean Variance Optimization through Sparse Hedging Restrictions

Shingo Goto and Yan Xu

Is Momentum an Echo?

Amit Goyal and Sunil Wahal

Creative Destruction and Asset Prices

Joachim Grammig and Stephan Jank

Ambiguity Aversion and Underdiversification

Massimo Guidolin and Hening Liu

The Politics of Related Lending

Michael Halling, Pegaret Pichler, and Alex Stomper

Liquidity Biases and the Pricing of Cross-Sectional Idiosyncratic Volatility around the World

Yufeng Han, Ting Hu, and David A. Lesmond

Social Capital and Debt Contracting: Evidence from Bank Loans and Public Bonds

Iftekhar Hasan, Chun-Keung (Stan) Hoi, Qiang Wu, and Hao Zhang

Human Capital, Management Quality, and the Exit Decisions of Entrepreneurial Firms

Shan He and C. Wei Li

Estimating Beta

Fabian Hollstein and Marcel Prokopczuk

Upper Bounds on Return Predictability

Dashan Huang and Guofu Zhou

The Effect of Labor Unions on CEO Compensation

Qianqian Huang, Feng Jiang, Erik Lie, and Tingting Que

Private Equity Firms' Reputational Concerns and the Costs of Debt Financing

Rongbing Huang, Jay R. Ritter, and Donghang Zhang

Analyst Coverage and Real Earnings Management: Quasi-Experimental Evidence

Rustom M. Irani and David Oesch

Does Common Analyst Coverage Explain Excess Comovement?

Ryan D. Israelsen

Key Human Capital

Ryan D. Israelsen and Scott E. Yonker

Sovereign Default Risk and the U.S. Equity Market

Alexandre Jeanneret

Horizon Pricing

Avraham Kamara, Robert A. Korajczyk, Xiaoxia Lou, and Ronnie Sadka

Seasonal Asset Allocation: Evidence from Mutual Fund Flows

Mark J. Kamstra, Lisa A. Kramer, Maurice D. Levi, and Russ Wermers

Financial Weakness and Product Market Performance: Internal Capital Market Evidence

Ryoonhee Kim

Spreading the Misery? Sources of Bankruptcy Spillover in the Supply Chain

Madhuparna Kolay, Michael Lemmon, and Elizabeth Tashjian

Model Uncertainty and Exchange Rate Forecasting

Roy Kouwenberg, Agnieszka Markiewicz, Ralph Verhoeks, and Remco C. J. Zwinkels

Gambling and Comovement

Alok Kumar, Jeremy K. Page, and Oliver G. Spalt

Investment and Cash Flow: New Evidence

Jonathan Lewellen and Katharina Lewellen

Hedge Fund Performance Evaluation under the Stochastic Discount Factor Framework

Haitao Li, Yuewu Xu, and Xiaoyan Zhang

Individual Investors' Dividend Taxes and Corporate Payout Policies

Oliver Zhen Li, Hang Liu, Chenkai Ni, and Kangtao Ye

The Role of Activist Hedge Funds in Financially Distressed Firms

Jongha Lim

Portfolio Diversification and International Corporate Bonds

Edith X. Liu

Social Screens and Systematic Investor Boycott Risk

H. Arthur Luo and Ronald J. Balvers

Cash Holdings, Competition, and Innovation

Evgeny Lyandres and Berardino Palazzo

Benchmarking and Currency Risk

Massimo Massa, Yanbo Wang, and Hong Zhang

Fortune Favors the Bold

Costanza Meneghetti and Ryan Williams

Dynamic Portfolio Choice with Linear Rebalancing Rules

Ciamac C. Moallemi and Mehmet Sağlam

Should Indirect Brokerage Fees Be Capped? Lessons from Mutual Fund Marketing and

Distribution Expenses

Natalie Y. Oh, Jerry T. Parwada, and Kian M. E. Tan

Skin in the Game versus Skimming the Game: Governance, Share Restrictions, and Insider Flows

Gideon Ozik and Ronnie Sadka

Understanding Portfolio Efficiency with Conditioning Information

Francisco Peñaranda

Conflicts in Bankruptcy and the Sequence of Debt Issues

S. Abraham (Avri) Ravid, Ronald Sverdlove, Arturo Bris, and Gabriela Coiculescu

The Strategic Behavior of Firms with Debt

Jerome Reboul and Anna Toldrà-Simats

Time-Varying Margin Requirements and Optimal Portfolio Choice

Oleg Rytchkov

Cross-Listing Waves

Sergei Sarkissian and Michael J. Schill

Gender and Board Activeness: The Role of a Critical Mass

Miriam Schwartz-Ziv

Shareholder Composition and Managerial Compensation

Shinya Shinozaki, Hiroshi Moriyasu, and Konari Uchida

Flashes of Trading Intent at the NASDAQ

Johannes A. Skjeltorp, Elvira Sojli, and Wing Wah Tham

Sentiment and the Effectiveness of Technical Analysis: Evidence from the Hedge Fund Industry

David M. Smith, Na Wang, Ying Wang, and Edward J. Zychowicz

Strategic Default, Debt Structure, and Stock Returns

Philip Valta

Inside Debt and Bank Risk

Sjoerd van Bekkum

Systematic Tail Risk

Maarten R. C. van Oordt and Chen Zhou

Why Do Short Sellers Like Qualitative News?

Bastian von Beschwitz, Oleg Chuprinin, and Massimo Massa

A Rent Protection Explanation for SEO Flotation Method Choice

Xueping Wu, Zheng Wang, and Jun Yao

Making Waves: To Innovate or Be a Fast Second?

Chris Yung

JFQA Style Requirements

Submit manuscripts online at www.jfqa.org. Manuscripts must be double-spaced and single-sided on $8.5^{\circ} \times 11^{\circ}$ paper. The cover page must show title, author name(s) and affiliation(s), e-mail address(es), and work phone number(s). The first page of text should include the title and a one-paragraph abstract of no more than 100 words. All sections of the paper, beginning with the introduction and ending with a conclusion or summary, must be numbered with Roman numerals. Subsection headings must be lettered A, B, C, etc.

The manuscript should explain its relation to other research in the field, especially recently published material. References cited in the text should be noted by the last name(s) of the author(s) followed by the publication year enclosed in parentheses without punctuation: Smith (1988). When a particular page, section, or equation is referred to, the reference also should be placed within parentheses: (Smith and Jones (1988), p. 222), (Green (1988a), eq. 3).

Lengthy mathematical proofs and extensive tables should be placed in an appendix or omitted from the manuscript entirely. In the latter case, the author may indicate in a footnote that proofs or tables are available from the author. The author should make every effort to explain the meaning of mathematical proofs.

The author should check the manuscript for clarity, grammar, spelling, and punctuation to minimize editorial changes and the necessity of extensive corrections at the proof stage. All abbreviations must be defined.

Equations. All but very short mathematical expressions should be displayed on a separate line and centered. Important displayed equations must be identified by consecutive Arabic numerals in parentheses on the left. Expressions should be aligned, and subscripts and superscripts clearly marked to avoid confusion.

Tables. Each table must be titled and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals. Please check the text to make sure there is a reference to each table. General footnotes should be marked a, b, c, etc., for specific footnotes. Asterisks * or ** indicate significance at the 5% and 1% levels, respectively. The author should check tables to be sure that totals are correct and that the title, column headings, and footnotes clearly explain the content of the table. If tables are on separate pages at the end of the article, indicate approximate placement within the text.

Figures. Figures must be titled and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals. Captions should present sufficient information to describe the purpose of the figure. Figures for accepted manuscripts must be of professional quality and ready for reproduction.

Footnotes. Footnotes must be double-spaced. Footnotes must not be used for the purpose of citation. Footnotes with extensive content should be avoided.

References. All works cited in the text must be alphabetically arranged in a double-spaced list at the end of the manuscript. Examples:

Brown, S., and J. Warner. "Using Daily Stock Returns: The Case of Event Studies." *Journal of Financial Economics*, 14 (1985), 1–31.

Ross, S. A. "Return Risk and Arbitrage." In *Risk and Return in Finance,* Vol. I, I. Friend and J. L. Bicksler, eds. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger (1977).

Titman, S.; K. C. Wei; and F. Xie. "Capital Investments and Stock Returns." *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 39 (2004), 677–700.