

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME VI

1 9 4 4

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,

Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

KRAUS REPRINT

Millwood, N.Y.

1980

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME VI

1 9 4 4

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,
Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

KRAUS REPRINT

Millwood, N.Y.

1980

Copyright, 1944, by the University of Notre Dame

Reprinted with the permission of the original publishers

KRAUS REPRINT

A U.S. Division of Kraus-Thomson Organization Limited

Printed in U.S.A.

CONTENTS

INDEX OF ARTICLES

Arendt, Hanna, <i>Race-Thinking Before Racism</i>	36
Ducattillon, O.P., J. V., <i>The Church in the Third Republic</i>	74
Einaudi, Mario, <i>Political Issues and Alignments in Italy Today</i>	484
Fitzsimons, Matthew A., <i>Politics and Men of Learning in England 1540-1640</i>	452
Gross-Brown, Sigfrido V., <i>First Principles and the Paraguayan Constitution</i>	94
Gurian, Waldemar, <i>Perpetual Peace?</i>	228
Karpovich, Michael, <i>A Forerunner of Lenin: P. N. Tshachev</i>	336
Kerwin, Jerome G., <i>Checks and No Balances</i>	259
Kuhn, Helmut, <i>The Common Man on Trial</i>	18
Lednicki, Waclaw, <i>The Historical, Cultural and Political Background (The Russo-Polish Dispute)</i>	151
Maritain, Jacques, <i>Poetic Experience</i>	387
McAvoy, C.S.C., Thomas T., <i>American Catholics and the Second World War</i>	131
Nef, John U., <i>Limited Warfare and the Progress of European Civilization</i>	275
O'Malley, Frank, <i>The Education of Man</i>	3
O'Malley, Frank, <i>The Evangelism of Georges Bernanos</i>	403
Possony, Stefan T., <i>No Peace Without Arms</i>	216
Redlich, Fritz, <i>German Economic Planning for War and Peace</i>	315
Rommen, Hans, <i>Realism and Utopianism in World Affairs</i>	193
Timasheff, N. S., <i>A Study in the Theory of Territorial Settlements (The Russo-Polish Dispute)</i>	175
Vignaux, Georgette, <i>The Catholics of France from the Autumn of 1942 to the Invasion</i>	516
Von Simson, Otto, <i>Rubens and Richelieu</i>	422
Zernatto, Guido, <i>Nation: The History of a Word</i>	351

INDEX OF BOOKS REVIEWED

Adler, Mortimer J., <i>How to Think About War and Peace</i> . (Gurian)	228
Allman, Norwood F., <i>Shanghai Lawyer</i> . (MacNair)	549
Bailey, Thomas A., <i>Woodrow Wilson and the Lost Peace</i> . (Fitzsimons).....	538
Beard, Charles A., and Mary R., <i>The American Spirit</i> . (Fitzsimons).....	106
Beard, Charles A., <i>The Republic</i> . (Hermens)	107
Bergstraesser, Arnold, and George N. Shuster, <i>Germany, A Short History</i> . (Gurian)	541
Bernanos, Georges, <i>Plea for Liberty</i> . (O'Malley)	403
Binckley, Wilfred E., <i>American Political Parties</i> . (Hermens)	108
Borchardt, Hermann, <i>The Conspiracy of the Carpenters. Historical Accounting of a Ruling Class</i> . (von Simson)	123
Borgese, G. A., <i>Common Cause</i> . (Gurian)	126

Bornstein, Joseph, and Paul R. Milton, <i>Action Against the Enemy's Mind.</i> (Fitzsimons)	241
Brown, Wenzell, <i>Hong Kong Aftermath.</i> (MacNair)	549
Bruun, Geoffrey, <i>Clemenceau.</i> (Simon)	382
Buck, Pearl S., <i>What America Means to Me.</i> (MacNair)	550
Burke, James, <i>My Father in China.</i> (MacNair)	113
Chamberlin, William H., <i>The Russian Enigma.</i> (Gurian)	247
Ch'eng-en, Wu, <i>Monkey.</i> (MacNair)	112
Cianfarra, Camille, <i>The Vatican and the War.</i> (Gurian)	255
Cochran, Thomas C., and William Miller, <i>The Age of Enterprise.</i> (Fitzsimons).....	106
Colby, Col. Elbridge, <i>Masters of Mobile Warfare.</i> (Shanahan)	374
Cole, Allan B., Ed., <i>With Perry in Japan: The Diary of Edward Yorke</i> <i>McCaughey.</i> (MacNair)	550
Colegrove, Kenneth, <i>The American Senate and World Peace.</i> (Hermens)	243
Commager, Henry Steele, <i>Majority Rule and Minority Rights.</i> (McAvoy)	104
Corwin, Edward S., <i>The Constitution and World Organization.</i> (Hermens)	377
Cressy-Marcks, Violet, <i>Journey Into China.</i> (MacNair)	113
Curti, Merle, <i>The Growth of American Thought.</i> (McAvoy)	103
Dallin, David J., <i>Russia and Postwar Europe.</i> (Gurian)	250
De Koninck, Charles, <i>De la primauté du bien commun contre les personalistes.</i> (Simon)	530
<i>Democracy: Should it Survive?</i> (Hermens)	242
Diamond, William, <i>The Economic Thought of Woodrow Wilson</i> (Fitzsimons)	537
Dulles, Foster Rhea, <i>The Road to Teheran.</i> (Gurian)	250
Duranty, Walter, <i>USSR. The Story of Soviet Russia.</i> (Gurian)	252
Earle, Edward Meade, Ed., <i>Makers of Modern Strategy.</i> (Shanahan)	375
Elliott, William Yandell, and H. Duncan Hall, Eds., <i>The British Commonwealth</i> <i>at War.</i> (Bell)	253
Ellis, John Tracy, <i>Cardinal Consalvi and Anglo-Papal Relations, 1814-1824.</i> (Fitzsimons)	128
Erfurth, General Waldemar, <i>Surprise.</i> (Shanahan)	372
Frey, Hubert, <i>Free China's New Deal.</i> (MacNair)	548
Freytag, Walter, <i>Spiritual Revolution in the East.</i> (MacNair)	116
Gonella, Guido, <i>A World to Reconstruct. Pius XII on Peace and Reconstruction.</i> (McAvoy)	429
Goodrich, Leland M., S. Shepherd Jones, Denys P. Myers, Eds., <i>Documents on</i> <i>American Foreign Relations, Vol. IV, July 1941-June 1942.</i> (MacNair).....	119
Greene, Col. Joseph I., Ed., <i>The Infantry Journal Reader.</i> (Shanahan)	374
Hermens, Ferdinand A., <i>The Tyrant's War and the People's Peace.</i> (Nutting).....	535
Hoffman, Ross J., <i>Durable Peace.</i> (Fitzsimons)	371
Holborn, Louise W., Ed., <i>War and Peace Aims of the United Nations, Sept. 1,</i> <i>1939-Dec. 31, 1942.</i> (Fitzsimons)	242
Holtom, D. C., <i>Modern Japan and Shinto Nationalism.</i> (MacNair).....	118
Hsu, Shushi, <i>A New Digest of Japanese War Conduct.</i> (MacNair)	114
Hughes, E. R., <i>The Great Learning and the Mean in Action.</i> (MacNair)	111
Hughes, John Emmet, <i>The Church and the Liberal Society.</i> (McAvoy)	369
Iswolsky, Helen, <i>Soul of Russia.</i> (Gurian)	248
Jones, Joseph M., <i>A Modern Foreign Policy for the United States.</i> (Fitzsimons) ...	371
Kohn, Hans, <i>The Idea of Nationalism.</i> (Gurian)	367
Kuhn, Helmut, <i>Freedom Forgotten and Remembered.</i> (Gurian)	546
Kuo, Helena, <i>I've Come a Long Way.</i> (MacNair)	547
Landheer, Bartholomew, Ed., <i>The Netherlands.</i> (Hermens)	552

Leeb, Field Marshall Ritter von, <i>Defense</i> . (Shanahan)	372
Lorch, Alexander, <i>Trends in European Social Legislation Between the Two World Wars</i> . (Fitzgerald)	379
MacNair, Harley Farnsworth, Ed., <i>Voices from Unoccupied China</i> . (MacNair)	548
Maritain, Jacques, <i>Education at the Crossroads</i> . (O'Malley)	3
Maynard, Theodore, <i>Orestes Brownson, Yankee, Radical, Catholic</i> . (McAvoy)	245
Milton, George Fort, <i>The Use of Presidential Power, 1789-1943</i> . (Hermens)	377
Moore, Frederick, <i>With Japan's Leaders</i> . (MacNair)	119
Mowat, R. B., and Preston Slosson, <i>History of the English Speaking Peoples</i> . (Fitzsimons)	105
Nash, Arnold S., <i>The University and the Modern World</i> . (Ward)	533
Ogden, F.S.C., August Raymond, <i>The Dies Committee</i> . (Fitzsimons)	381
Pratt, K.B.E., Sir John T., <i>War and Politics in China</i> . (MacNair)	549
Rice, Madeleine Hook, <i>American Catholic Opinion in the Slavery Controversy</i> . (McAvoy)	380
Schnapper, M. B., <i>United Nations Agreements</i> . (Fitzsimons)	242
Sheen, Fulton J., <i>Philosophies at War</i> . (McAvoy)	369
Shotwell, James T., <i>The Great Decision</i> . (Fitzsimons)	541
Smedley, Agnes, <i>Battle Hymn of China</i> . (MacNair)	547
Sorokin, Pitirim A., <i>Russia and the United States</i> . (Gurian)	248
Spellman, Francis J., <i>Action This Day. Letters from the Fighting Fronts</i> . (Maher)	120
Steiner, Jesse F., <i>Behind the Japanese Mask</i> . (MacNair)	117
Stettinius, Jr., E. R., <i>Lend Lease: Weapon for Victory</i> . (Fitzsimons)	239
Sturzo, Luigi, <i>The True Life</i> . (Ward)	121
Sumner, B. H., <i>A Short History of Russia</i> . (Gurian)	249
Swisher, Carl Brent, <i>American Constitutional Development</i> . (Hermens)	244
Thompson, Virginia, <i>Postmortem on Malaya</i> . (MacNair)	115
Van Alstyne, Richard W., <i>American Diplomacy in Action</i> . (Fitzsimons)	370
Welles, Sumner, <i>The Time for Decision</i> . (Fitzsimons)	539
Whelan, Russell, <i>The Flying Tigers</i> . (MacNair)	114
White, D. Fedotoff, <i>The Growth of the Red Army</i> . (Gurian)	251
White, William Charles, Ronald James Williams, et al. <i>Chinese Jews. A Compilation of Matters Relating to the Jews of Kaifeng Fu</i> . (MacNair)	112
Wilbur, C. Martin, <i>Slavery in China during the Former Han Dynasty 206 B.C.-A.D. 25</i> . (MacNair)	111
Yutang, Lin, <i>Between Tears and Laughter</i> . (MacNair)	551

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

VOL. 6

JULY, 1944

No. 3

IN THIS ISSUE

Jerome G. Kerwin— <i>Checks and No Balances</i>	259
John U. Nef— <i>Limited Warfare and the Progress of European Civilization</i>	275
Fritz Redlich— <i>German Economic Planning for War and Peace</i>	315
Michael Karpovich— <i>A Forerunner of Lenin: P. N. Tkachev</i>	336
Guido Zernatto— <i>Nation: The History of a Word</i>	351

REVIEWS:

Waldemar Gurian: <i>The Idea of Nationalism</i>	367
Thomas T. McAvoy, C.S.C.: <i>The Church and the Liberal Society</i>	369
M. A. Fitzsimons: <i>Discords About the Peace</i>	370
William O. Shanahan: <i>Recent Military Publications</i>	372
F. A. Hermens: <i>The Constitution Under Pressure</i>	377
Mark J. Fitzgerald, C.S.C.: <i>Social Reform in Pre-War Europe</i>	379
Thomas T. McAvoy, C.S.C.: <i>American Catholics and the Slavery Controversy</i>	380
M. A. Fitzsimons: <i>The Dies Committee</i>	381
Yves R. Simon: <i>Clemenceau: A Character of Contrasts</i>	382
New Books Received.....	383

Contributors to This Issue

JEROME G. KERWIN—Professor of Political Science in the University of Chicago.

JOHN U. NEF—Professor of Economic History and Secretary of the Committee on Social Thought in the University of Chicago; author of *The United States and Civilization*.

F. REDLICH—Formerly at Mercer University, now economic analyst with the Federal Public Housing Authority.

MICHAEL KARPOVICH—Professor of History in Harvard University and editor of *The Russian Review*.

GUIDO ZERNATTO—Austrian Catholic writer, Secretary of Information in the cabinet of Chancellor Schuschnigg and deputy of the Cancellor, went into exile after Hitler's annexation of Austria. At the time of his death in 1943 he was research professor at Fordham University where he wrote studies on the idea of nation and nationalism.

MARK J. FITZGERALD, C.S.C.—teaches Economics in the University of Notre Dame.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals* and the *Index of Catholic Periodicals*.
